

[System Programming] Linklab report

- Name :
- Student ID :

Dynamic Memory Management

4	malloc, calloc, realloc, free	wrapper	
log	PART1	PART3,	BONUS
,	.	.	

PART1

1	,	,	,
,	1	free	deallocate
.	1	malloc, calloc, realloc, free	
.	.	.	
.	.	.	

```
1 static unsigned long n_malloc = 0;
2 static unsigned long n_calloc = 0;
3 static unsigned long n_realloc = 0;
4 static unsigned long n_allocb = 0;
5 static unsigned long n_freeb = 0;
6 static item *list = NULL;
7
8 static item *freedlist = NULL;
```

• n_malloc, n_calloc, n_realloc	가	.	fini	statistic
allocated_avg
• n_allocb	,	n_freeb	free	.
• item	list	linkedlist	.	.
•	deallocate	tracing	.	.
freedlist	.	list	.	, list
deallocate	freedlist	.	deallocate	.
free	realloc	illegal free	가	double free
		가	.	.

memlist.c	dealloc	.	part2
.	dealloc	가	linked list
	가	remove	
init	.		

```

1 __attribute__((constructor))
2 void init(void)
3 {
4     char *error;
5
6     LOG_START();
7
8     list = new_list();
9     freedlist = new_list();
10    // ...
11    mallocp = dlsym(RTLD_NEXT, "malloc");
12    if((error = dlerror())!=NULL)
13    {
14        fputs(error, stderr);
15        exit(1);
16    }
17
18    callocp = dlsym(RTLD_NEXT, "calloc");
19    if((error = dlerror())!=NULL)
20    {
21        fputs(error, stderr);
22        exit(1);
23    }
24
25
26    reallocp = dlsym(RTLD_NEXT, "realloc");
27    if((error = dlerror())!=NULL)
28    {
29        fputs(error, stderr);
30        exit(1);
31    }
32
33    freep = dlsym(RTLD_NEXT, "free");
34    if((error = dlerror())!=NULL)
35    {
36        fputs(error, stderr);
37        exit(1);
38    }
39 }

```

init, fini

가

init

java

c++

constructor

, constructor

initialize 가

. dlsym

malloc, calloc, realloc, free

init

.

fini

.

```

1 __attribute__((destructor))
2 void fini(void)
3 {
4     // ...
5
6     LOG_STATISTICS(n_allocb, n_allocb/(n_malloc + n_calloc + n_realloc), 0L);

```

```

7
8     LOG_STOP();
9
10    free_list(list);
11    free_list(freedlist);
12 }

```

shared library가 unload
list free . 1 freed total 0
LOG_STATISTICS 0 .
.

1. malloc

```

1 void *malloc(size_t size)
2 {
3     void *ptr = mallocp(size);
4     n_allocb += size;
5     n_malloc++;
6     alloc(list, ptr, size);
7     LOG_MALLOC(size, ptr);
8
9     return ptr;
10 }

```

dynamic shared object dlsym init
malloc malloc . alloc list
LOG_MALLOC .

2. calloc

```

1 void *calloc(size_t nmemb, size_t size)
2 {
3     void *ptr = callocp(nmemb, size);
4     n_allocb += nmemb * size;
5     n_calloc++;
6     alloc(list, ptr, nmemb*size);
7     LOG_CALLOC(nmemb, size, ptr);
8
9     return ptr;
10 }

```

malloc 가 original calloc nmemb * size .

3. realloc

```

1 void *realloc(void *ptr, size_t size)
2 {
3     n_allocb += size;
4     n_realloc++;
5
6     if(find(list, ptr) == NULL)

```

```

7  {
8      void* old_ptr = ptr;
9      ptr = reallocp(NULL, size);
10     // According to C Standard, realloc(NULL, size) is the same as malloc(size)
11     alloc(list, ptr, size);
12     LOG_REALLOC(old_ptr, size, ptr);
13
14     if(find(freedlist, ptr) == NULL)
15     LOG_ILL_FREE();
16     else
17     LOG_DOUBLE_FREE();
18
19     return ptr;
20 }
21 else
22 {
23     void* old_ptr = ptr;
24
25     unsigned long old_size = find(list, old_ptr)->size;
26
27     if(old_size >= size)          // if new allocation space is smaller than before
28     {
29         n_freeb += old_size - size;
30     }
31
32     dealloc(list, old_ptr);          // dealloc original ptr
33     alloc(freedlist, old_ptr, old_size); // put it into freedlist
34
35     ptr = reallocp(old_ptr, size);
36     alloc(list, ptr, size);          // alloc new ptr
37     LOG_REALLOC(old_ptr, size, ptr);
38
39     return ptr;
40 }
41 }

```

realloc 가 . etl

. etl 4 (" 1 realloc ") realloc realloc

1. realloc

- ptr 가 allocated block size = old_size
- if(old_size - size) >= 0, n_freeb += old_size - size.
- if(old_size - size) < 0, n_freeb = n_freeb ()

2. realloc (ptr allocate)

- LOG_DOUBLE_FREE / LOG_ILL_FREE
- return original_realloc(NULL, size)

ptr if(find(list, ptr) == NULL) 가 list
realloc .

- void* old_ptr = ptr

- LOG realloc ptr 가 reallocp

- `prt = reallocp(NULL, size)`
 - `original realloc NULL, size` , **C Standard** `realloc(NULL, size) malloc(size)` .
- `alloc(list, ptr, size)`
 - `realloc malloc(size)` 가 , C standard `alloc size` .
- `LOG_REALLOC(old_ptr, size, ptr)`
 - `realloc LOG_REALLOC` .
- `if(find(freedlist, ptr) == NULL) LOG_ILL_FREE()`
 - `freedlist list deallocate` `(freedlist ptr LOG_ILL_FREE` , list)
- `else LOG_DOUBLE_FREE()`
 - `LOG_DOUBLE_FREE` .
- `return ptr`
 - `realloc` 가 `ptr` .
- `void* old_ptr = ptr`
 - `LOG realloc ptr` 가 `reallocp` .
- `unsigned long old_size = find(list, old_ptr)->size`
 - `realloc , old_size가 size n_freeb` `old_size - size` 가 . `list old_ptr size old_size` .
- `if(old_size >= size) n_freeb += old_size - size`
 - `realloc old_size가 size n_freeb old_size-size` 가 .
 - `if(old_size - size >= 0)` `if(old_size >= size)가 if(old_size - size >= 0)` 가 . `old_size size` `unsinged old_size - size old_size가 ()가` , `unsigned` .

- `dealloc(list, old_ptr)`
 - `old_ptr` `dealloc` .
- `alloc(freedlist, old_ptr, old_size)`
 - `dealloc` `old_ptr` `freedlist` .
- `ptr = reallocp(old_ptr, size)`
 - **original realloc** .
- `alloc(list, ptr, size)`
 - `ptr` `list` `allocate` .
- `LOG_REALLOC(old_ptr, size, ptr)`
 - .
- `return ptr`
 - `ptr` .

4. free

```
1 void free(void *ptr)
2 {
3     if(!ptr)
4         return;
5
6     unsigned long freeb = find(list, ptr)->size;
7     n_freeb += freeb;
8     dealloc(list, ptr);
9     alloc(freedlist, ptr, freeb);
10    LOG_FREE(ptr);
11
12    freep(ptr);
13 }
```

```
memtrace.c                                     free      .
```

- `free` `ptr` `size` .
- `freed byte` `n_freeb` `freeb` .
- `list` `ptr` `deallocate` .
- `list` `deallocate` `freedlist` .
- `LOG_FREE` .
- `original free` `ptr` `free` .

PART2

2	1	0	freed_total	, Non-deallocated memory blocks
---	---	---	-------------	---------------------------------

dealloc

가

dealloc

.

```

1 item *dealloc(item *list, void *ptr)
2 {
3     item *prev, *cur, *i;
4
5     if (list == NULL) return NULL;
6
7     // find block
8     prev = list; cur = list->next;
9     while ((cur != NULL) && (cur->ptr != ptr)) {
10         prev = cur; cur = cur->next;
11     }
12
13     // decrement reference count if found
14     if (cur != NULL) cur->cnt--;
15
16     /**** This part will be changed! ****/
17
18     return cur;
19 }

```

memlist

item

linked list

가

.

alloc

linked list

insert

, dealloc

remove

dealloc

linked list

가

.

dealloc

list node

cnt

.

memtrace.c

linked list

. 16, 17

가

.

```

1 item *dealloc(item *list, void *ptr)
2 {
3     item *prev, *cur, *i;
4
5     if (list == NULL) return NULL;
6
7     // find block
8     prev = list; cur = list->next;
9     while ((cur != NULL) && (cur->ptr != ptr)) {
10         prev = cur; cur = cur->next;
11     }
12
13     // decrement reference count if found
14     if (cur != NULL) {
15         cur->cnt--;
16         prev->next = cur->next;
17         freep(cur);
18     }
19
20     return cur;
21 }

```

dealloc	list	ptr	.
memtrace.c	1	fini	.

```

1 __attribute__((destructor))
2 void fini(void)
3 {
4     // ...
5
6     LOG_STATISTICS(n_allocb, n_allocb/(n_malloc + n_calloc + n_realloc), n_freeb);
7
8     if(list->next != NULL)
9         LOG_NONFREED_START();
10
11     item* temp = list->next;
12     while(temp != NULL)
13     {
14         LOG_BLOCK(temp->ptr, temp->size, temp->cnt, temp->fname, temp->ofs);
15         temp = temp->next;
16     }
17
18     LOG_STOP();
19
20     free_list(list);
21     free_list(freedlist);
22 }

```

- freed_total LOG_STATISTICS 0
n_freeb가 realloc free free 가
- 2 Non-deallocated memory blocks
 - list 가 (non-deallocated memory block)
LOG_NONFREED_START()
 - item temp list head 가 while list
가 tail . fini가 list
deallocate .
- LOG_STOP , list freedlist destruct .

PART3

3
callinfo.c backtracing libunwind.h 가
backtracing .

```

1 #include <stdlib.h>
2 #define UNW_LOCAL_ONLY
3 #include <libunwind.h>
4 #include <string.h>
5
6 int get_callinfo(char *fname, size_t fnlen, unsigned long long *ofs)
7 {

```



```

8   unw_context_t context;
9   unw_cursor_t cursor;
10  unw_word_t off;
11  char proc_name[256];
12
13  if(unw_getcontext(&context))
14      return -1;
15
16  if(unw_init_local(&cursor, &context))
17      return -1;
18
19  unw_step(&cursor);
20  unw_step(&cursor);
21  unw_step(&cursor);
22  unw_get_proc_name(&cursor, proc_name, 256, &off);
23
24
25  *ofs = off-5;
26  strncpy(fname, proc_name, fnlen);
27  return 0;
28 }

```

- `#define UNW_LOCAL_ONLY` 가 .
- `unw_step 3` 가 3 step
 . `get_callinfo` 가 , `malloc, calloc, realloc, free` ,
 가 .
- `ofs` `unw_get_proc_name` `off 5`
 가 . `objdump` `callq` 가 4 bytes*5 5
- `fname` `unw_get_proc_name` `proc_name(caller)` string copy
 .
- `memlog` LOG `get_callinfo` 가
 caller .

BONUS

test test4 free가 ,
 가 c++ java try, catch 가
 illegal free, double free .
 memtrace.c free . free .

```

1 void free(void *ptr)
2 {
3     if(!ptr)
4         return;
5
6     if(find(list, ptr) == NULL)
7     {
8         LOG_FREE(ptr);
9         if(find(freedlist, ptr) == NULL)
10        {

```

```

11     LOG_ILL_FREE();
12     return;
13 }
14 else
15 {
16     LOG_DOUBLE_FREE();
17     return;
18 }
19 }
20 else
21 {
22     unsigned long freeb = find(list, ptr)->size;
23     n_freeb += freeb;
24     dealloc(list, ptr);
25     alloc(freedlist, ptr, freeb);
26     LOG_FREE(ptr);
27
28     freep(ptr);
29 }
30 }

```

1. free가 ()

- if(find(list, ptr) == NULL) 가 . , list ptr .
free .
 - LOG_FREE .
 - free 2가 가 .
 - **Illegal Free**
if(find(freedlist, ptr) == NULL) ,
dealloc → LOG_ILL_FREE return .
 - **Double Free**
freedlist ptr . , list allocate list
allocate가 가 deallocatega . 2 free .
→ LOG_DOUBLE_FREE return .
 - free 1~ 3 free .
-