

# Guochao (Jason) Sun

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## Research Interests

Theoretical/computational astrophysics: galaxy formation and evolution, epoch of reionization, first stars  
Observational cosmology: large-scale structure, cosmic background radiations, intensity mapping

## Positions

2022–present **CIERA Postdoctoral Fellow**, CIERA & Northwestern University

## Education

- 2016–2022 **PhD in Astrophysics**, California Institute of Technology  
Advisor: James J. (Jamie) Bock
- 2018 **MSc in Astrophysics**, California Institute of Technology
- 2011–2015 **BSc in Astrophysics**, *summa cum laude*, University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)  
Advisor: Steven R. Furlanetto

## Honors and Awards

- 2022 China Outstanding Self-Financed Students Abroad Award, Ministry of Education of PRC
- 2022 Tombrello Scholar, Caltech
- 2021 David and Barbara Groce Travel Fund, Caltech
- 2015 Charles Geoffrey Hilton Award for Excellence in Astronomy, UCLA
- 2014 Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship (SURF), Caltech
- 2011–2015 Dean's Honors List, every quarter, UCLA
- 2009 35th Prof. Harry Messel International Science School Scholarship, University of Sydney

## Selected Presentations

- Oct 2023 Astrophysics Theory Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA
- Sep 2023 CPAC Group Seminar, Argonne National Lab, Lemont, USA
- Aug 2023 Contributed Talk, 2023 SC Galaxy Formation Workshop, Santa Cruz, USA
- Jun 2023 Poster, First Light Conference, Boston, USA
- Jun 2023 Contributed Talk, Fake Light Workshop, New York, USA
- Apr 2023 UZH Astro/Cosmology Seminars, University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland
- Apr 2023 Contributed Talk, Present and Future of Line-Intensity Mapping Workshop, Garching, Germany
- Apr 2023 NRL Astro Seminar, US Naval Research Lab, Washington, USA
- Mar 2023 USC Cosmology Seminar, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, USA
- Jun 2022 Contributed Talk, 240th American Astronomical Society Meeting, Pasadena, USA
- Mar 2022 Contributed Talk, Reionization and Cosmic Dawn: Looking Forward To the Past, Berkeley, USA
- Nov 2019 BCCP Seminar, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, USA
- Jul 2019 Contributed Talk, L2S2: Lines in the Large Scale Structure, Marseille, France

## Successful Proposals

- 2023 Co-I | JWST Cycle 2 AR-03252 | *New Predictions for Galaxy Metallicity Scaling Relations in the JWST Era: Departures from Equilibrium Models and Implications for the Cosmic Baryon Cycle*
- 2021 Co-I | ALMA Cycle 8 2021.1.01117.S | *A mysterious population of massive quiescent galaxies at  $z \sim 4$*
- 2019/2023 Co-I | NSF AAG 1910598 | *Measuring the Reionization of the Universe and the Growth of Molecular Gas at Cosmic Dawn with TIME*

## Professional Activities

- 2021– Referee for ApJ, MNRAS, A&A

## Mentoring & Teaching Experiences

- Summer 2023 Mentored Owen Gonzales (UG@Wesleyan) through NU REU program  
*Project: Building and characterizing a comprehensive library of high- $z$  star formation histories*
- 2022–2023 Mentored Lunjun Liu (Grad@Caltech)  
*Project: Effects of bursty star formation on [CII] line intensity mapping; 1 paper to be submitted*
- Summer 2021 Co-mentored Jasmine Parsons (UG@McGill) through Caltech/JPL SURF program  
*Project: Probing the IMF of Pop III stars with line intensity mapping; 1 paper published in ApJ*
- Summer 2021 Co-mentored Baria Khan (UG@UToronto) through UToronto SURP program  
*Project: Cross-correlating Roman photo- $z$  galaxy surveys with CO intensity maps*
- 2020–2021 Co-mentored Michael Gonzalez (UG@Caltech) through JPL research internship program  
*Project: Developing a semi-numerical tool for line intensity mapping; 2 papers published in ApJ*

## Services and Outreach

- 2023 Participant of the Fall 2023 session of Adopt-a-Physicist
- Jul 2022 Astronomy on Tap (Chinese Version) Lecture on *Ways to Become an Astronomer*
- Jun 2022 Chambliss Judge, 240th AAS
- Feb 2022 Caltech Astronomy Stargazing Public Lecture Series on *Mapping the Universe*
- 2011–2013 Chief Telescope Operator, UCLA Undergraduate Astronomical Society

## References

**Claude-André Faucher-Giguère,**  
*Professor of Astronomy,*  
Northwestern University,  
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**Steven R. Furlanetto,**  
*Professor of Astronomy,*  
University of California, Los Angeles,  
sfurlane@astro.ucla.edu

**James J. Bock,**  
*Professor of Physics,*  
California Institute of Technology,  
jjb@astro.caltech.edu

**Tzu-Ching Chang,**  
*Senior Research Scientist,*  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory,  
tzu-ching.chang@jpl.nasa.gov

## First-/Corresponding-Author Publications

11. **Sun G.**, Faucher-Giguère C.-A., Hayward C. C., et al., *Bursty Star Formation Naturally Explains the Abundance of Bright Galaxies at Cosmic Dawn*, 2023, ApJL, 955, L35 (**in media: Reuters, WashPost, Physics Today**)
10. **Sun G.**, Lidz A., Faisst A. L., & Faucher-Giguère C.-A., *Probing bursty star formation by cross-correlating extragalactic background light and galaxy surveys*, 2023, MNRAS, 524, 2395
9. **Sun G.**, Faucher-Giguère C.-A., Hayward C. C., & Shen X., *Seen and unseen: bursty star formation and its implications for observations of high-redshift galaxies with JWST*, 2023, MNRAS, 526, 2665
8. **Sun G.**, Mas-Ribas L., Chang T.-C., et al., *LIMFAST. II. Line Intensity Mapping as a Probe of High-redshift Galaxy Formation*, 2023, ApJ, 950, 40
7. Mas-Ribas L, **Sun G.**, Chang T.-C., et al., *LIMFAST. I. A Seminumerical Tool for Line Intensity Mapping*, 2023, ApJ, 950, 39
6. **Sun G.**, *Cosmological Constraints on the Global Star Formation Law of Galaxies: Insights from Baryon Acoustic Oscillation Intensity Mapping*, 2022, ApJL, 931, L29
5. **Sun G.**, Mirocha J., Mebane R. H., & Furlanetto S. R., *Revealing the formation histories of the first stars with the cosmic near-infrared background*, 2021, MNRAS, 508, 1954
4. **Sun G.**, Chang T.-C., Uzgil B. D., et al., *Probing Cosmic Reionization and Molecular Gas Growth with TIME*, 2021, ApJ, 915, 33
3. **Sun G.**, Hensley B. S., Chang T.-C., Doré O., & Serra P., *A Self-consistent Framework for Multiline Modeling in Line Intensity Mapping Experiments*, 2019, ApJ, 887, 142 (**JPL Research Highlight**)
2. **Sun G.**, Monceli L., Viero M.-P., et al., *A Foreground Masking Strategy for [CII] Intensity Mapping Experiments Using Galaxies Selected by Stellar Mass and Redshift*, 2018, ApJ, 856, 107
1. **Sun G.** & Furlanetto S. R., *Constraints on the star formation efficiency of galaxies during the epoch of reionization*, 2016, MNRAS, 460, 417

## Publications with Major Contributions

2. Viero M. P., **Sun G.**, Chung D. T., et al., *The early Universe was dust-rich and extremely hot*, 2022, MNRAS, 516, L30
1. Parsons J., Mas-Ribas L, **Sun G.**, et al., *Probing Population III Initial Mass Functions with He II/H $\alpha$  Intensity Mapping*, 2022, ApJ, 933, 141

## Other Publications

7. Gandhi P. J., Wetzel A., Boylan-Kolchin M., et al. (incl. **Sun G.**), *Testing the near-far connection with FIRE simulations: inferring the stellar mass function of the proto-Local Group at  $z > 6$  using the fossil record of present-day galaxies*, 2023, MNRAS submitted, arXiv:2309.09940
6. Qezlou M., Bird S., Lidz A., et al. (incl. **Sun G.**), *Boosting line intensity map signal-to-noise ratio with the Ly $\alpha$  forest cross-correlation*, 2023, MNRAS, 524, 1933
5. White N. E., Bauer F. E., Baumgartner W., et al. (incl. **Sun G.**), *The Gamow Explorer: a Gamma-Ray Burst Observatory to study the high redshift universe and enable multi-messenger astrophysics*, 2021, SPIE, 11821, 1182109
4. Lidz A., Chang T.-C., Mas-Ribas L., & **Sun G.**, *Future Constraints on the Reionization History and the Ionizing Sources from Gamma-Ray Burst Afterglows*, 2021, ApJ, 917, 58

3. Hunacek J., Bock J., Bradford C. M., et al. (incl. **Sun G.**), *Hafnium Films and Magnetic Shielding for TIME, A mm-Wavelength Spectrometer Array*, 2018, JLTP, 193, 893
2. Furlanetto S. R., Mirocha J., Mebane R. H., & **Sun G.**, *A minimalist feedback-regulated model for galaxy formation during the epoch of reionization*, 2017, MNRAS, 472, 1576
1. Mirocha J., Furlanetto S. R., & **Sun G.**, *The global 21-cm signal in the context of the high- z galaxy luminosity function*, 2017, MNRAS, 464, 1365

## Publications in Preparation

3. **Sun G.**, Chang, T.-C., Lidz A., et al., *LIMFAST. III. Timing Cosmic Reionization with the 21 cm Line and the Near-infrared Background*, to be submitted to ApJ (draft available)
2. Marszewski, A., **Sun G.**, Faucher-Giguère C.-A., et al., *The High-redshift Mass-Metallicity Relation in the FIRE-2 Simulations*, to be submitted to ApJ (draft available)
1. Liu, L.-J., **Sun G.**, Chang, T.-C., et al., *Effects of Bursty Star Formation on [CII] Line Intensity Mapping of High-redshift Galaxies*, to be submitted to ApJL (draft available)

## Publication Metrics

Total citations: > 600 | Total 1st-author citations: > 300 | h-index: 12