A Search for Sterile Neutrinos at the NOvA Far Detector

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Abstract

We measured things. And searched for other things. Here is what we found, please let me graduate.

Contents

A:	STRACT	iii
Lı	t of Figures	vi
Lı	t of Tables	vii
D	DICATION	vii
A	KNOWLEDGMENTS	ix
I	A Brief History of Neutrinos	I
	Introduction	I
	First Detection of Neutrinos	2
	1.3 First of Evidence of Oscillations	2
	Possible Evidence of Sterile Neutrinos	2
2	Theory of Neutrino Oscillations	3
	2.1 Standard 3-Flavor Oscillations	3
	2.2 Matter Effects	3
	2.3 Sterile Neutrinos	3
	Current Measurements	3
3	The NOvA Experiment	4
	3.1 Introduction	4
	The NuMI Beam	4
	The NOvA Detectors	4
	3.3.1 Near Detector	4
	3.3.2 Far Detector	4
4	Experiment Simulation	5
	4.1 Introduction	5
	4.2 Flux Simulation	5
	4.3 Detector Simulation	5
5	Event Reconstruction	6
	Reconstruction Chain	6
	2. Calibration	6

6	Neutral Current Event Selection	7
	6.1 Preselection	7
	6.2 CVN Based Selection	7
	6.3 Standard PID Cross Check	7
7	Neutral Current Disappearance Analysis	8
	7.1 The Analysis Chain	8
	7.2 Near Detector Decomposition	
	7.3 Extrapolation	
	7.4 Far Detector Prediction	8
8	Analysis Results and Systematic Errors	9
	8.1 Fitting Method	9
	8.2 Systematic Errors	9
	8.3 Results	9
9	Conclusions and Future Improvements	IO
	9.1 Conclusions	Ю
	9.2 Future Improvements	
Ri	FERENCES	II

List of Figures

List of Tables

This is the dedication.

Acknowledgments

These people were cool.

A Brief History of Neutrinos

I.I INTRODUCTION

The neutrino was first postulated by Wolfgang Pauli as a possible explanation for the continuous spectrum of electrons emitted from nuclear β decay¹. This decay was originally thought to be the emission of an electron from an atom, resulting in a different nucleus, via the process,

$$N \to N' + e$$
 (1.1)

where N and N' are the parent and daughter nuclei, respectively.

Three years later,

- 1.2 First Detection of Neutrinos
- 1.3 First of Evidence of Oscillations
- 1.4 Possible Evidence of Sterile Neutrinos

Theory of Neutrino Oscillations

- 2.1 STANDARD 3-FLAVOR OSCILLATIONS
- 2.2 MATTER EFFECTS
- 2.3 STERILE NEUTRINOS
- 2.4 Current Measurements

The NOvA Experiment

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 THE NUMI BEAM
- 3.3 THE NOvA DETECTORS
- 3.3.1 NEAR DETECTOR
- 3.3.2 FAR DETECTOR

Experiment Simulation

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 FLUX SIMULATION
- 4.3 Detector Simulation

Event Reconstruction

- 5.1 RECONSTRUCTION CHAIN
- 5.2 Calibration

Neutral Current Event Selection

- 6.1 Preselection
- 6.2 CVN BASED SELECTION
- 6.3 STANDARD PID CROSS CHECK

Neutral Current Disappearance Analysis

- 7.1 THE ANALYSIS CHAIN
- 7.2 NEAR DETECTOR DECOMPOSITION
- 7.3 EXTRAPOLATION
- 7.4 FAR DETECTOR PREDICTION

Analysis Results and Systematic Errors

- 8.1 FITTING METHOD
- 8.2 Systematic Errors
- 8.3 RESULTS

Conclusions and Future Improvements

9.1 Conclusions

The results of this analysis are consistent with no sterile neutrinos.

9.2 Future Improvements

References

 $\ [{\tt I}]\ \ Pauli,$ W. (1930). Letter to a physicists' gathering at tubingen.



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