

Homework Assignment 1:

## Container Loading Problem using AI Search

### Problem Description

You are tasked with modeling and solving a container loading problem for a ship departing from a port. Containers are stored in a yard and need to be loaded onto the ship under the following constraints:

1. Destination constraint: Containers must be arranged so that those to be unloaded at earlier destinations are, *as far as possible*, not blocked by containers destined for later ports. (Include your assumptions on how this is modelled, e.g, destination order as integers.)
2. Balance constraint: The ship must not become too imbalanced; heavy loads must not accumulate excessively on one side. (Include your assumptions on how this will be handled.)

The goal is to find a loading plan that respects these constraints and optimizes an objective function that minimizes yard-to-ship loading time and unloading time at each destination while maintaining acceptable levels of imbalance on the ship.

### Tasks

1. Model the Problem
  - Define the formal problem representation (states, actions, constraints).
  - Specify how an instance of the problem is described (input format: containers, weights, destinations, yard configuration, ship layout).
  - Clearly articulate the objective function you propose to optimize and (vs) constraints on feasible solutions.
2. Design and Implement a Solution
  - Choose a search algorithm (e.g., A\*, heuristic search, simulated annealing, etc.).
  - Be creative: use algorithms beyond those covered in class, but e.g. in the prescribed book(s).
  - Code an environment for the container problem as well as the algorithms chosen.
  - Demonstrate the algorithm on at least one non-trivial example instance.
  - Analyse the problem and solution approach by testing on increasingly larger random instances.
3. Presentation & Video Explanation
  - Prepare a presentation deck (5–8 slides) summarizing:
    - Problem formulation
    - Input representation
    - Objective function
    - Assumptions being made (IMPORTANT)
    - Algorithm choice, data structures used, and justification.
  - Results and analysis: e.g. how does the actual running time grow with size, impact of heuristics, quality of solutions obtained etc.?

### Submission

- Upload your CODE and PDF deck on ICAPP, and present it to the AI grader, answering questions as you present.
  - Be sure to give breaks so that questions are asked and answered.

### IMPORTANT:

(Be sure to **RECORD a video** (5–7 minutes) of the submission. The **platform does NOT** do this yet, **you** need to record your screen and using a tool of your choice, upload it to a shared location and save the link on the platform via the 'save video link' button that will show up once you have ended your presentation by pressing the *end* button.)