

# Week 9&10: heat maps, spatial charts, and contour charts

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*import required packages*

```
In [5]: import plotly.express as px
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from IPython.display import HTML
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import plotly.figure_factory as ff
# import geopandas as gpd

from IPython.core.interactiveshell import InteractiveShell
InteractiveShell.ast_node_interactivity = 'all'

In [2]: # load data set

nba = pd.read_csv('Data/ppg2008.csv')
```

```
In [3]: # display shape and head

nba.shape
nba.head()
```

(50, 21)

```
Out[3]:
```

	Name	Game	Minutes	Points	Field_Goals_Made	Field_Goal_Attempts	Field_Goal_Percentage	Free_Throws_Made	Free_Throws_
0	Dwyane Wade	79	38.6	30.2	10.8	22.0	0.491	7.5	
1	LeBron James	81	37.7	28.4	9.7	19.9	0.489	7.3	
2	Kobe Bryant	82	36.2	26.8	9.8	20.9	0.467	5.9	
3	Dirk Nowitzki	81	37.7	25.9	9.6	20.0	0.479	6.0	
4	Danny Granger	67	36.2	25.8	8.5	19.1	0.447	6.0	

5 rows x 21 columns

```
In [24]: # make dataset for heatmap

nba_heat_map = nba[['Name', 'Game', 'Minutes', 'Points', 'Field_Goals_Made', 'Field_Goal_Attempts', 'Defensive_Rebo
nba_heat_map.sort_values(by=['Game'], axis=0, ascending=False, inplace=True)
nba_heat_map.reset_index(inplace=True, drop=True)
nba_heat_map.set_index(keys=['Name'], inplace=True, drop=True)
nba_heat_map = nba_heat_map.head(15)

In [42]: # plot heat map

# nba_heat_map = nba[['Game', 'Minutes', 'Points', 'Field_Goals_Made', 'Field_Goal_Attempts', 'Defensive_Rebounds',

sns.set(style='white')
plt.figure(figsize=(14,10))

sns.heatmap(data=nba_heat_map, cmap='Reds_r')

plt.title('Top 15 NBA Players Games Stats')

plt.show();
```



```
In [66]: # load spatial data
from shapely import geometry
# import geoplot

df = pd.read_csv('Data/costcos-geocoded.csv')
df['zip'] = df['Zip Code'].apply(lambda x: x[:5])

abbrev_to_us_state = dict(usa_states.us_state_to_abbrev.items()) # stored usa stated abbrv to py file
df['state_code'] = df['State'].apply(lambda x: abbrev_to_us_state.get(x))

df.shape
df.head()
```

(417, 8)

```
Out[66]:
```

	Address	City	State	Zip Code	Latitude	Longitude	zip	state_code
0	1205 N. Memorial Parkway	Huntsville	Alabama	35801-5930	34.743095	-86.600955	35801	AL
1	3650 Galleria Circle	Hoover	Alabama	35244-2346	33.377649	-86.812420	35244	AL
2	8251 Eastchase Parkway	Montgomery	Alabama	36117	32.363889	-86.150884	36117	AL
3	5225 Commercial Boulevard	Juneau	Alaska	99801-7210	58.359200	-134.483000	99801	AK
4	330 West Dimond Blvd	Anchorage	Alaska	99515-1950	61.143266	-149.884217	99515	AK

```
In [67]: # group by states to get count of staores in each state

df0 = df.groupby(['state_code'], as_index=False)['Address'].count()
df0['Address'] = df0['Address'].astype('int')
# df0['zip'] = df0['zip'].astype('int')
df0.head(2)
```

```
Out[67]:
```

	state_code	Address
0	AK	3
1	AL	3

```
In [86]: # plot spatial chart

fig = px.choropleth(df0, locations='state_code', color='Address', # lat='Latitude', lon='Longitude', # geojson=c
color_continuous_scale="blues",
range_color=(0, 115),
location_mode = "USA-states",
scope="usa",
labels={'Address': 'Store Density'})

# fig.update_layout(margin={"x":0, "t":0, "l":0, "b":0})
fig.show()
# HTML(fig.to_html())
```

```
In [51]: # plot contour chart

sns.set(style='white')
plt.figure(figsize=(14,10))

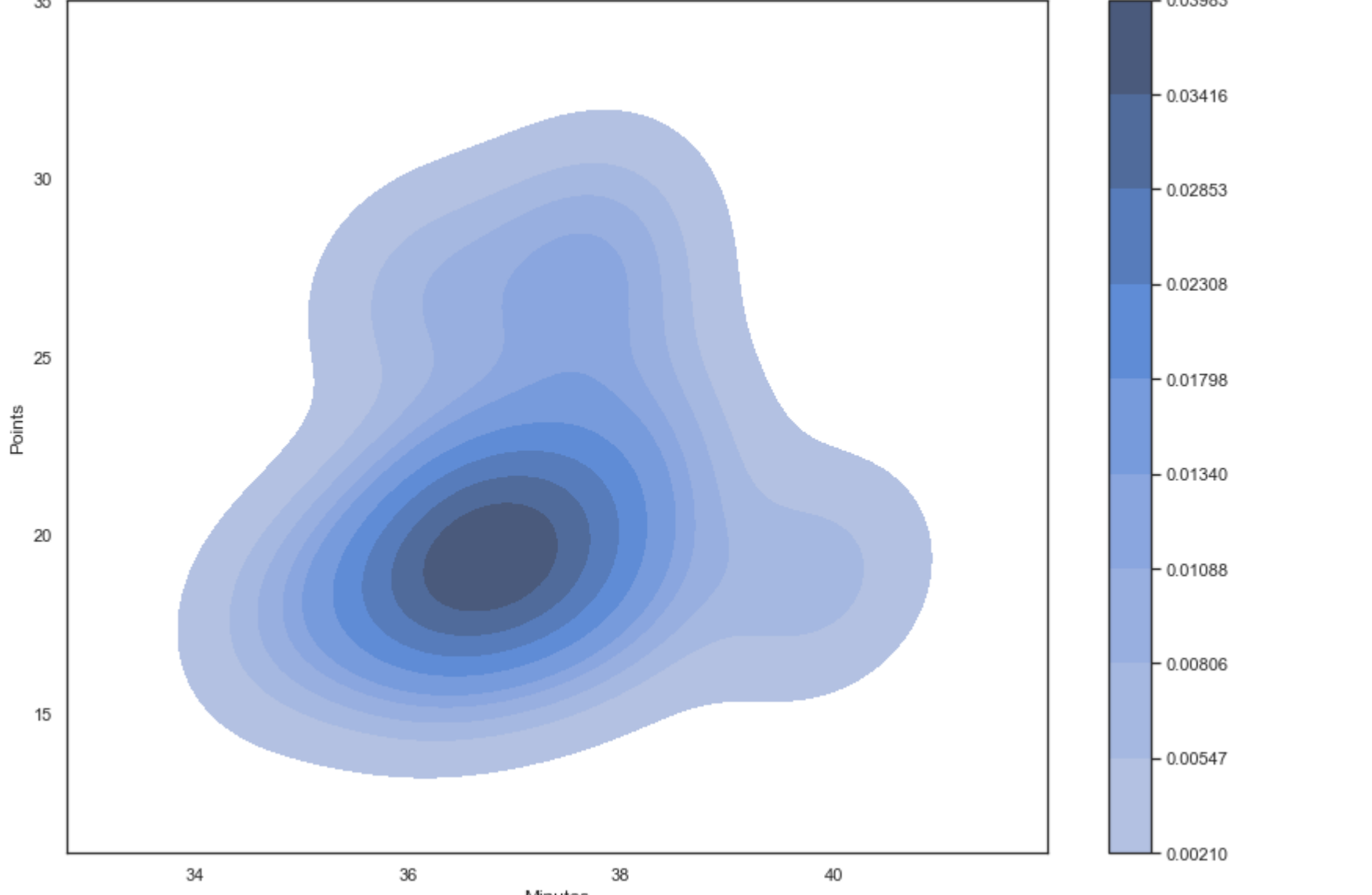
sns.kdeplot(nba_heat_map.Minutes, nba_heat_map.Points, levels=10, shade=True, cbar=True)

plt.title('Contour Plot - Minutes & Points')

plt.show();
```

/Users/ganeshkale/work/virtual\_envs/venv/lib/python3.8/site-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

warnings.warn(



END