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Introduction

Le but de ce tutoriel est de vous apprendre à développer un jeu de Super Mario Bros en C++ - Qt - Graphics - Multimédia.

Recommandations techniques

Pour tester les extraits de code dans ce tutoriel, vous aurez besoin des éléments suivants:

- ✓ Une bibliothèque d'interface graphique Qt:
<https://www.qt.io/>

Création du programme principal

Affichage de l'écran de démarrage

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// main.cpp
//=====
int main(int _argc, char** _argv) {
    QApplication lApp(_argc, _argv);
    lApp.setWindowIcon(QIcon(":/img/icon.ico"));

    QSplashScreen* lSplash = new QSplashScreen;
    lSplash->setPixmap(QPixmap(":/img/mariosplash.png"));
}
```

```

        lSplash->show();

        return lApp.exec();
    }
//=====

```

Suppression de l'écran de démarrage

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// main.cpp
//=====
int main(int _argc, char** _argv) {
    QApplication lApp(_argc, _argv);
    lApp.setWindowIcon(QIcon(":/img/icon.ico"));

    QSplashScreen* lSplash = new QSplashScreen;
    lSplash->setPixmap(QPixmap(":/img/mariosplash.png"));
    lSplash->show();

    QTimer::singleShot(500, lSplash, &QSplashScreen::close);
    return lApp.exec();
}
//=====

```

Affichage de la fenêtre principale

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// main.cpp
//=====
int main(int _argc, char** _argv) {
    QApplication lApp(_argc, _argv);
    lApp.setWindowIcon(QIcon(":/img/icon.ico"));

    QSplashScreen* lSplash = new QSplashScreen;
    lSplash->setPixmap(QPixmap(":/img/mariosplash.png"));
    lSplash->show();

    GMainWindow lWindow;
    lWindow.setSize();

    QTimer::singleShot(500, lSplash, &QSplashScreen::close);
    QTimer::singleShot(500, &lWindow, &GMainWindow::show);

    return lApp.exec();
}
//=====

```

Création de la fenêtre principale

Initialisation de la fenêtre principale

Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
GMainWindow::GMainWindow(QWidget* _parent)
: QMainWindow(_parent) {

}
//=====
```

Dimensionnement de la fenêtre principale

Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
void GMainWindow::setSize() {
    setFixedSize(1280, 740);
    int x = ((QGuiApplication::primaryScreen()->geometry().width() -
width()) / 2);
    int y = ((QGuiApplication::primaryScreen()->geometry().height() -
height()) / 2);
    move(x, y);
}
//=====
```

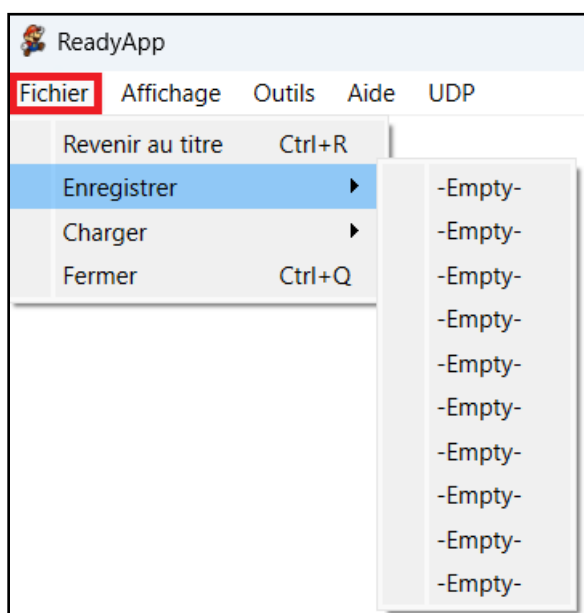
Initialisation de la vue graphique

Programme C++:

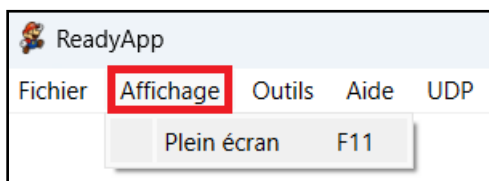
```
//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
GMainWindow::GMainWindow(QWidget* _parent)
: QMainWindow(_parent) {
    createActions();
    createMenus();
    createScene();
    setCentralWidget(m_view);
    setWindowTitle("ReadyApp");
}
//=====
void GMainWindow::createScene() {
    m_view = new GView(this);
}
//=====
```

Initialisation des menus

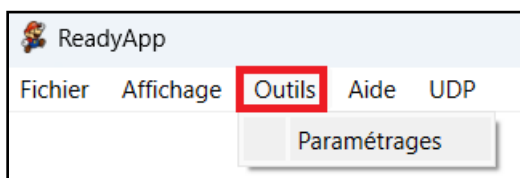
Résultat du menu Fichier:



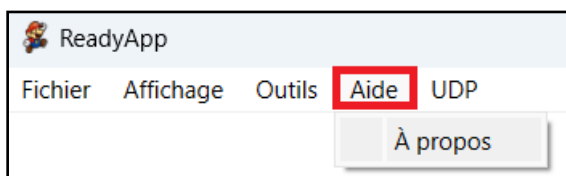
Résultat du menu Affichage:



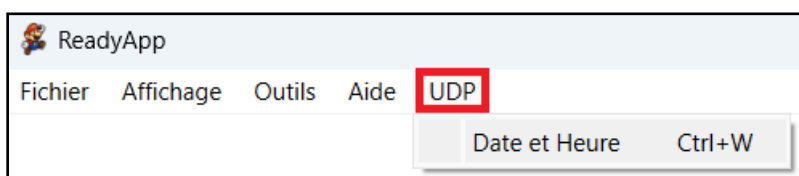
Résultat du menu Outils:



Résultat du menu Aide:



Résultat du menu UDP:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
GMainWindow::GMainWindow(QWidget* _parent)
: QMainWindow( _parent) {
    createActions();
    createMenus();
    createScene();
    setCentralWidget(m_view);
    setWindowTitle("ReadyApp");
}
//=====
void GMainWindow::createActions() {
    returnAction = new QAction(tr("&Revenir au titre"), this);
    returnAction->setShortcut(tr("Ctrl+R"));
    returnAction->setStatusTip(tr("Revenir à l'écran titre"));

    for(int i=0; i< MAX_STATE; ++i){
        saveStateAction[i] = new QAction("-Empty-", this);
        loadStateAction[i] = new QAction("-Empty-", this);
    }

    quitAction = new QAction(tr("&Fermer"), this);
    quitAction->setShortcut(tr("Ctrl+Q"));
    quitAction->setStatusTip(tr("Fermer"));
    connect(quitAction, &QAction::triggered, this, &GMainWindow::close);

    weatherStationAction = new QAction(tr("&Date et Heure"), this);
    weatherStationAction->setShortcut(tr("Ctrl+w"));
    weatherStationAction->setStatusTip(tr("Date et Heure"));
    connect(weatherStationAction, &QAction::triggered, this,
    &GMainWindow::showWeather);

    fullScreenAction = new QAction(tr("Plein écran"), this);
    fullScreenAction->setShortcut(tr("F11"));
    fullScreenAction->setStatusTip(tr("Affichage plein écran"));
    connect(fullScreenAction, &QAction::triggered, this,
    &GMainWindow::alterScreen);

    settingsAction = new QAction(tr("&Paramétrages"), this);
    settingsAction->setStatusTip(tr("Modifier les paramètres du jeu"));
    connect(settingsAction, &QAction::triggered, this,
    &GMainWindow::settings);

    aboutAction = new QAction(tr("&À propos"), this);
    connect(aboutAction, &QAction::triggered, this,
    &GMainWindow::showAbout);
}
//=====
void GMainWindow::createMenus() {
    fileMenu = menuBar()->addMenu(tr("&Fichier"));

    fileMenu->addAction(returnAction);
    saveSubMenu = fileMenu->addMenu(tr("&Enregistrer"));
    loadSubMenu = fileMenu->addMenu(tr("&Charger"));

    for(int i=0; i < MAX_STATE; i++){
        saveSubMenu->addAction(saveStateAction[i]);
    }
}
```

```

        loadSubMenu->addAction(loadStateAction[i]);
    }

    fileMenu->addAction(quitAction);

    viewMenu = menuBar()->addMenu(tr("&Affichage"));
    viewMenu->addAction(fullScreenAction);

    toolMenu = menuBar()->addMenu(tr("&Outils"));
    toolMenu->setToolTip("Paramètres du jeu");
    toolMenu->addAction(settingsAction);

    helpMenu = menuBar()->addMenu(tr("&Aide"));
    helpMenu->setToolTip("Info du développeur");
    helpMenu->addAction(aboutAction);

    weatherMenu = menuBar()->addMenu(tr("&UDP"));
    weatherMenu->setToolTip("UDP");
    weatherMenu->addAction(weatherStationAction);
}
//=====

```

Chargement des paramètres du jeu

Résultat:

GSettings::readSettings...

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
void GMainWindow::createActions() {
    returnAction = new QAction(tr("&Revenir au titre"), this);
    returnAction->setShortcut(tr("Ctrl+R"));
    returnAction->setStatusTip(tr("Revenir à l'écran titre"));

    for(int i=0; i< MAX_STATE; ++i){
        saveStateAction[i] = new QAction("-Empty-", this);
        loadStateAction[i] = new QAction("-Empty-", this);
    }

    quitAction = new QAction(tr("&Fermer"), this);
    quitAction->setShortcut(tr("Ctrl+Q"));
    quitAction->setStatusTip(tr("Fermer"));
    connect(quitAction, &QAction::triggered, this, &GMainWindow::close);

    weatherStationAction = new QAction(tr("&Date et Heure"), this);
    weatherStationAction->setShortcut(tr("Ctrl+w"));
    weatherStationAction->setStatusTip(tr("Date et Heure"));
    connect(weatherStationAction, &QAction::triggered, this,
    &GMainWindow::showWeather);

    fullScreenAction = new QAction(tr("Plein écran"), this);
    fullScreenAction->setShortcut(tr("F11"));
    fullScreenAction->setStatusTip(tr("Affichage plein écran"));
}

```



```

    connect(fullScreenAction, &QAction::triggered, this,
    &GMainWindow::alterScreen);

    settingsAction = new QAction(tr("&Paramétrages"), this);
    settingsAction->setStatusTip(tr("Modifier les paramètres du jeu"));
    connect(settingsAction, &QAction::triggered, this,
    &GMainWindow::settings);

    aboutAction = new QAction(tr("&À propos"), this);
    connect(aboutAction, &QAction::triggered, this,
    &GMainWindow::showAbout);

    m_setting = new GSettings(this);
    m_setting->readSettings();
}
//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
void GSettings::readSettings() {
    qDebug() << "GSettings::readSettings...";
}
//=====

```

Sauvegarde des paramètres du jeu

Résultat:

```
GSettings::writeSettings...
```

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
void GMainWindow::closeEvent(QCloseEvent* _event) {
    m_setting->writeSettings();
    _event->accept();
}
//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
void GSettings::writeSettings() {
    qDebug() << "GSettings::writeSettings...";
}
//=====

```

Alternance entre le mode normal et plein écran

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
void GMainWindow::alterScreen() {
    m_setting->alterState();
}

```

```

}
//=====

```

Création de la scène d'accueil

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
void GMainWindow::createScene() {
    m_view = new GView(this);
    m_home = new GHome(m_view);
}
//=====

```

Création de la vue graphique

Initialisation de la vue graphique

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GView.cpp
//=====
GView::GView(QWidget* _parent)
: QGraphicsView(_parent) {
}
//=====

```

Suppression des scrollbars

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GView.cpp
//=====
GView::GView(QWidget* _parent)
: QGraphicsView(_parent) {
    m_bgm = new QMediaPlaylist;
    setFixedSize(QSize(1280, 720));
    setHorizontalScrollBarPolicy(Qt::ScrollBarAlwaysOff);
    setVerticalScrollBarPolicy(Qt::ScrollBarAlwaysOff);
}
//=====

```

Création de la scène d'accueil

Constructeur de la scène d'accueil

Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GHome.cpp
//=====
GHome::GHome(GView* _view, QWidget* _parent)
: QGraphicsScene(_parent)
, m_view(_view) {

}
//=====
```

Initialisation de la scène d'accueil

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GHome.cpp
//=====
GHome::GHome(GView* _view, QWidget* _parent)
: QGraphicsScene(_parent)
, m_view(_view) {
    m_view->setViewportUpdateMode(QGraphicsView::SmartViewportUpdate);
    m_scroll = m_view->horizontalScrollBar();
}
```

```

background = new GAnimation;
background->setPixmap(QPixmap(":/img/background.png"));
foreground = new QGraphicsPixmapItem(QPixmap(":/img/title.png"));
logo = new QGraphicsPixmapItem(QPixmap(":/img/logo.png"));

logo->setPos((WIDTH - logo->boundingRect().width()) / 2, HEIGHT / 12);

addItem(background);
addItem(foreground);
addItem(logo);

setFocus();
setSceneRect(0, 0, WIDTH, HEIGHT);
m_view->setScene(this);
}
//=====

```

Animation des nuages

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GHome.cpp
//=====
GHome::GHome(GView* _view, QWidget* _parent)
: QGraphicsScene(_parent)
, m_view(_view) {
    m_view->setViewportUpdateMode(QGraphicsView::SmartViewportUpdate);
    m_scroll = m_view->horizontalScrollBar();

    background = new GAnimation;
    background->setPixmap(QPixmap(":/img/background.png"));
    foreground = new QGraphicsPixmapItem(QPixmap(":/img/title.png"));
    logo = new QGraphicsPixmapItem(QPixmap(":/img/logo.png"));

    animation = new QPropertyAnimation(background, "pos");
    animation->setLoopCount(-1);
    animation->setDuration(150000);
    animation->setStartValue(QPoint(-WIDTH, 0));
    animation->setEndValue(QPoint(0, 0));
    animation->start();

    logo->setPos((WIDTH - logo->boundingRect().width()) / 2, HEIGHT / 12);

    addItem(background);
    addItem(foreground);
    addItem(logo);

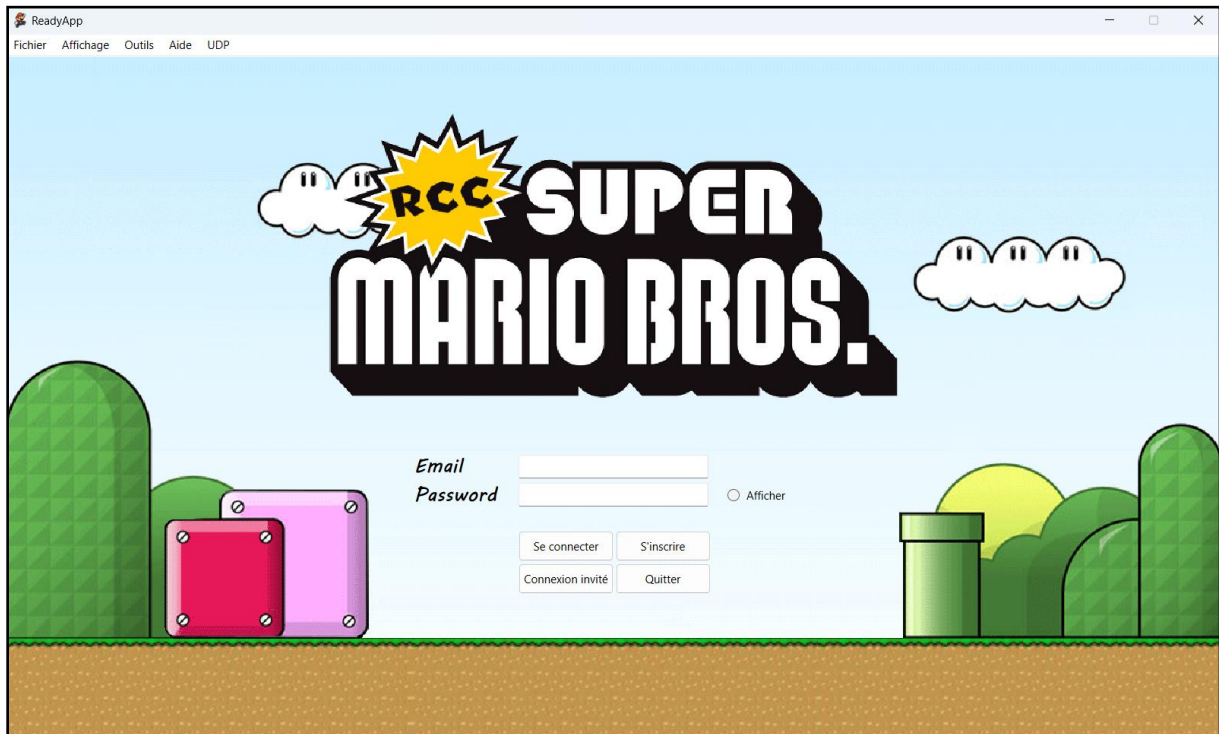
    setFocus();
    setSceneRect(0, 0, WIDTH, HEIGHT);
    m_view->setScene(this);
}
//=====
// GAnimation.h
//=====
class GAnimation : public QObject, public QGraphicsPixmapItem {
    Q_OBJECT
    Q_PROPERTY(QPointF pos READ pos WRITE setPos)
}

```

```
};
//=====
```

Initialisation de l'interface de connexion

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GHome.cpp
//=====
GHome::GHome(GView* _view, QWidget* _parent)
: QGraphicsScene(_parent)
, m_view(_view) {
    m_view->setViewportUpdateMode(QGraphicsView::SmartViewportUpdate);
    m_scroll = m_view->horizontalScrollBar();

    background = new GAnimation;
    background->setPixmap(QPixmap(":/img/background.png"));
    foreground = new QGraphicsPixmapItem(QPixmap(":/img/title.png"));
    logo = new QGraphicsPixmapItem(QPixmap(":/img/logo.png"));

    animation = new QPropertyAnimation(background, "pos");
    animation->setLoopCount(-1);
    animation->setDuration(150000);
    animation->setStartValue(QPoint(-WIDTH, 0));
    animation->setEndValue(QPoint(0, 0));
    animation->start();

    logo->setPos((WIDTH - logo->boundingRect().width()) / 2, HEIGHT / 12);

    addItem(background);
```

```

addItem(foreground);
addItem(logo);

setFocus();
setSceneRect(0, 0, WIDTH, HEIGHT);
m_view->setScene(this);

loginButton = new QPushButton(m_view);
loginButton->setText("Se connecter");
loginButton->setToolTip("Cliquez pour vous connecter");
loginButton->setGeometry(QRect(540, 500, 100, 32));
connect(loginButton, SIGNAL(clicked()), this, SLOT(login()));

developerButton = new QPushButton(m_view);
developerButton->setText("Connexion invité");
developerButton->setToolTip("Connectez-vous en tant qu'invité");
developerButton->setGeometry(QRect(540, 535, 100, 32));
connect(developerButton, SIGNAL(clicked()), this,
SLOT(developerLogin()));

quitButton = new QPushButton(m_view);
quitButton->setText("Quitter");
quitButton->setToolTip("Quitter le programme");
quitButton->setGeometry(QRect(642, 535, 100, 32));
connect(quitButton, SIGNAL(clicked()), this, SLOT(quitProgram()));

newUserButton = new QPushButton(m_view);
newUserButton->setText("S'inscrire");
newUserButton->setToolTip("Cliquez pour créer un identifiant");
newUserButton->setGeometry(QRect(642, 500, 100, 32));
connect(newUserButton, SIGNAL(clicked()), this, SLOT(newUser()));

userLine = new QLineEdit(m_view);
userLine->setToolTip("Entrez une adresse email");
userLine->setGeometry(QRect(540, 420, 200, 25));

QFont font("MV Boli", 15, QFont::Bold);
userName = new QLabel(m_view);
userName->setFont(font);
userName->setText("Email");
userName->setGeometry(QRect(430, 420, 100, 25));

passLine = new QLineEdit(m_view);
passLine->setEchoMode(QLineEdit::Password);
passLine->setToolTip("Entrez le mot de passe");
passLine->setGeometry(QRect(540, 450, 200, 25));

password = new QLabel(m_view);
password->setFont(font);
password->setText("Password");
password->setGeometry(QRect(430, 450, 100, 25));

radioButton = new QRadioButton(m_view);
radioButton->setToolTip("Cliquez pour afficher le texte du mot de
passe");
radioButton->setGeometry(QRect(760, 450, 100, 25));
connect(radioButton, SIGNAL(toggled(bool)), this,
SLOT(on_radioButton_toggled(bool)));

radioText = new QLabel(m_view);
radioText->setText("Afficher");

```

```

        radioText->setToolTip("Cliquez pour afficher le texte du mot de
        passe");
        radioText->setGeometry(QRect(780, 450, 100, 25));
        radioText->setBuddy(radioButton);
    }
    //=====

```

Gestion de la connexion invité

Suppression de l'interface de connexion

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GHome.cpp
//=====
void GHome::developerLogin() {
    loginButton->close();
    newUserButton->close();
    passLine->close();
    userLine->close();
    userName->close();
    password->close();
    radioButton->close();
    radioText->close();
    developerButton->close();
    quitButton->close();
}
//=====

```

Chargement de la scène de jeu

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GHome.cpp
//=====
void GHome::developerLogin() {
    loginButton->close();
    newUserButton->close();
    passLine->close();
    userLine->close();
    userName->close();
    password->close();
    radioButton->close();
    radioText->close();
    developerButton->close();
    quitButton->close();

    scene = new GScene(m_scroll, this);
    m_view->setScene(scene);
    emit playSound("stopMusic");
}
//=====

```


Création de la scène de jeu

Constructeur de la scène de jeu

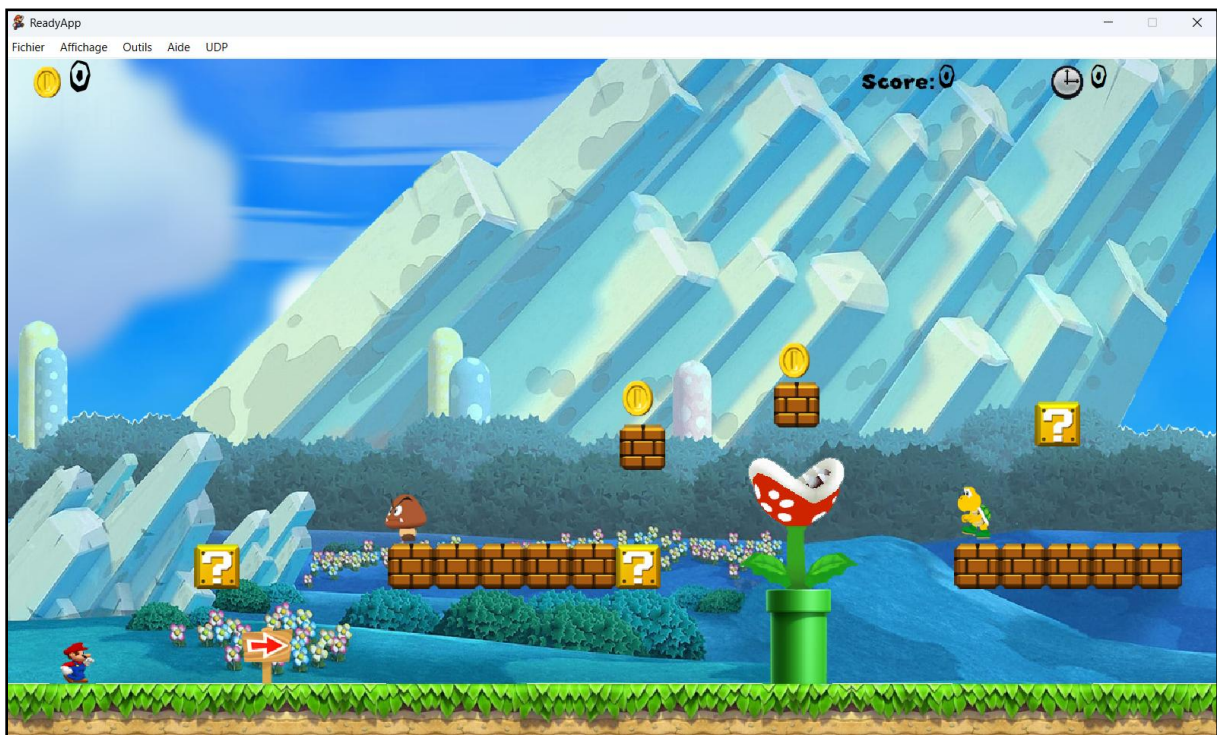
Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GScene.cpp
//=====
GScene::GScene(QScrollBar* _scroll, QObject* _parent)
: QGraphicsScene(_parent) {

}
//=====
```

Initialisation de la scène de jeu

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GScene.cpp
//=====
GScene::GScene(QScrollBar* _scroll, QObject* _parent)
: QGraphicsScene(_parent)
, m_jumpAnimation(new QPropertyAnimation(this)) {
    initPlayField();
}
//=====
```



```

void GScene::initPlayField(){
    int lWidth = 8000;
    int lHeight = 720;

    m_groundLevel = 660;

    setSceneRect(0, 0, lWidth, lHeight);

    //=====
    // background
    //=====
    sky = new GBackground(QPixmap(":/img/sky.png"));
    sky->setPos(0, 0);
    addItem(sky);

    //...

    //=====
    // coins
    //=====
    m_coins = new GCoin;
    m_coins->setPos(1300, m_groundLevel - m_coins->boundingRect().height()
- 200);
    addItem(m_coins);

    //...

    //=====
    // question
    //=====
    m_questbox = new GQuestion(1);
    m_questbox->setPos(643, m_groundLevel - m_questbox-
>boundingRect().height()-100);
    addItem(m_questbox);

    //...

    //=====
    // mushroom
    //=====
    mushroomQuestBox = new GMushroom(1);
    mushroomQuestBox->setPos(200, m_groundLevel - mushroomQuestBox-
>boundingRect().height()-100);
    mushroomQuestBox->setZValue(1);
    addItem(mushroomQuestBox);

    //=====
    // flower
    //=====
    flowerQuestBox = new GFlower(1);
    flowerQuestBox->setPos(1085, m_groundLevel - flowerQuestBox-
>boundingRect().height()-250);
    flowerQuestBox->setZValue(3);
    addItem(flowerQuestBox);

    //=====
    // bricks
    //=====
    mBrickPlatform = new GBrick(5);
    mBrickPlatform->setPos(404, m_groundLevel - mBrickPlatform-
>boundingRect().height()-100);

```

```

addItem(mBrickPlatform);

//...

//=====
// walls
//=====
m_wallPlatform = new GWall(6);
m_wallPlatform->setPos(2910, m_groundLevel - m_wallPlatform-
>boundingRect().height()-240);
addItem(m_wallPlatform);

//...

//=====
// notes
//=====
m_NoteBox = new GNote(5);
m_NoteBox->setPos(2100, m_groundLevel - m_NoteBox-
>boundingRect().height()-130);
addItem(m_NoteBox);

//...

//=====
// turtles
//=====
m_turtle = new GTurtle(QRectF(m_wallPlatform7->pos(), m_wallPlatform7-
>boundingRect().size()), -1);
m_turtle->setPos(995, m_groundLevel - m_turtle-
>boundingRect().height()-150);
addItem(m_turtle);
connect(this->m_turtle, SIGNAL(marioSizeStatus(int)), this,
SLOT(setMarioSize(int)));

//...

//=====
// piranha
//=====
m_piranha = new GPiranha;
m_piranha->setPos(773, m_groundLevel - m_piranha-
>boundingRect().height()-95);
addItem(m_piranha);

//...

//=====
// flag
//=====
m_flag2 = new GFlag;
m_flag2->setPos(7320, m_groundLevel - m_flag2->boundingRect().height()-
285);
addItem(m_flag2);

//=====
// counter
//=====
m_count = new GCounter;
m_count->setPos(65, m_groundLevel - m_count->boundingRect().height()-
602);

```

```

addItem(m_count);

//=====
// score
//=====
m_score = new GScore;
m_score->setPos(980, m_groundLevel - m_score->boundingRect().height() -
610);
addItem(m_score);

//=====
// timer
//=====
m_gameTimer = new GTimer;
m_gameTimer->setPos(1140, m_groundLevel - m_gameTimer-
>boundingRect().height() - 610);
addItem(m_gameTimer);

//=====
// stretch
//=====
m_stretch = new GStretch;
m_stretch->setPos(2100, m_groundLevel - m_stretch-
>boundingRect().height() - 20);
addItem(m_stretch);

//=====
// sign
//=====
m_sign = new GBackground(QPixmap(":/img/sign.png"));
m_sign->setPos(250, m_groundLevel - m_sign->boundingRect().height());
addItem(m_sign);

//=====
// conveyor
//=====
m_conveyor = new GConveyor;
m_conveyor->setPos(4160, m_groundLevel - m_conveyor-
>boundingRect().height() - 100);
addItem(m_conveyor);

//...

//=====
// giant_goomba
//=====
m_giantgoomba = new GGiantGoomba;
m_giantgoomba->setPos(4210, m_groundLevel - m_giantgoomba-
>boundingRect().height() - 150);
addItem(m_giantgoomba);

//...

//=====
// warp_tube
//=====
m_warpTubel = new GWarpTube;
m_warpTubel->setPos(800, m_groundLevel - m_warpTubel-
>boundingRect().height());
addItem(m_warpTubel);

```

```

//...

//=====
// stairblock
//=====
m_stairBlock = new GStairBlock(9);
m_stairBlock->setPos(6750, m_groundLevel - m_stairBlock-
>boundingRect().height());
addItem(m_stairBlock);

//...

//=====
// goombas
//=====
m_goomba = new GGoomba(QRectF(m_wallPlatform6->pos(), m_wallPlatform6
->boundingRect().size()), -1);
m_goomba->setPos(400, m_groundLevel - m_goomba-
>boundingRect().height()-150);
addItem(m_goomba);
connect(m_goomba, SIGNAL(marioSizeStatus(int)), this,
SLOT(setMarioSize(int)));

//=====
// bombs
//=====
m_bomb2 = new GBomb(QRectF(m_wallPlatform10->pos(), m_wallPlatform10-
>boundingRect().size()), -1);
m_bomb2->setPos(6100, m_groundLevel - m_bomb2->boundingRect().height()-
190);
addItem(m_bomb2);

//=====
// red turtles
//=====
m_redTurtle = new GRedTurtle(QRectF(m_wallPlatform4->pos(),
m_wallPlatform4->boundingRect().size()), -1);
m_redTurtle->setPos(5100, m_groundLevel - m_redTurtle-
>boundingRect().height()+4);
addItem(m_redTurtle);

//=====
// spiny
//=====
m_spiny = new GSpiny(QRectF(m_wallPlatform5->pos(), m_wallPlatform5-
>boundingRect().size()), -1);
m_spiny->setPos(1345, m_groundLevel - m_spiny-
>boundingRect().height()+4);
addItem(m_spiny);

//=====
// small mario
//=====
m_smallPlayer = new GSmallMario;
m_smallPlayer->setPos(50, m_groundLevel - m_smallPlayer-
>boundingRect().height());
addItem(m_smallPlayer);

//=====
// castle
//=====

```

```

    h_castle = new GCastle;
    h_castle->setPos(7637, m_groundLevel - h_castle-
>boundingRect().height());
    addItem(h_castle);
}
//=====

```

Animation de la scène de jeu

Résultat:

```

GScene::timerEvent...
GScene::timerEvent...
GScene::timerEvent...

```

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GScene.cpp
//=====
void GScene::initPlayField() {

    //...

    startTimer(100);
}
//=====
void GScene::timerEvent(QTimerEvent* _event) {
    qDebug() << "GScene::timerEvent...";
}
//=====

```

Création du gestionnaire de Goomba

Constructeur de Goomba

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GGoomba.cpp
//=====

```

```

GGoomba::GGoomba(QRectF _platformRect, int _direction, QGraphicsItem*
_parent)
: QGraphicsItem(_parent)
, m_platformRect(_platformRect)
, m_direction(-1)
, m_currentFrame(0)
, m_pixmap(":/img/goombas.png") {
    setFlag(ItemClipsToShape);
}
//=====
QRectF GGoomba::boundingRect() const {
    return QRectF(0, 0, 52, 50);
}
//=====
void GGoomba::paint(QPainter* _painter, const QStyleOptionGraphicsItem*
_option, QWidget* _widget) {
    _painter->drawPixmap(0, 0, m_pixmap, m_currentFrame, 0, 52, 50);
    setTransformOriginPoint(boundingRect().center());
}
//=====

```

Animation de Goomba

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GGoomba.cpp
//=====
GGoomba::GGoomba(QRectF _platformRect, int _direction, QGraphicsItem*
_parent)
: QGraphicsItem(_parent)
, m_platformRect(_platformRect)
, m_direction(-1)
, m_currentFrame(0)
, m_pixmap(":/img/goombas.png") {
    setFlag(ItemClipsToShape);

    QTimer *lTimer = new QTimer(this);
    connect(lTimer, &QTimer::timeout, this, &GGoomba::nextFrame);
    lTimer->start(100);
}
//=====
void GGoomba::nextFrame() {
    m_currentFrame += 54;
    if (m_currentFrame >= 862) {
        m_currentFrame = 0;
    }
}

```

```

        if(pos().x() < m_platformRect.x() || pos().x() > m_platformRect.x() +
m_platformRect.width()) {
            m_direction = -m_direction;
            setTransform(QTransform(-m_direction, 0, 0, 1,
boundingRect().width(), 0));
        }

        setPos(pos().x() + (m_direction*7), pos().y());
    }
//=====

```

Création du gestionnaire des pièces de monnaie

Constructeur des pièces de monnaie

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GCoin.cpp
//=====
GCoin::GCoin(QGraphicsItem* _parent)
: QGraphicsItem(_parent)
, mCurrentFrame(0)
, mPixmap(":/img/coin.png") {
    setFlag(ItemClipsToShape);
}
//=====
QRectF GCoin::boundingRect() const {
    return QRectF(0, 0, 39, 41);
}
//=====
void GCoin::paint(QPainter *painter, const QStyleOptionGraphicsItem
*option, QWidget *widget) {
    painter->drawPixmap(0,0, mPixmap, mCurrentFrame, 0,39, 41);
    setTransformOriginPoint(boundingRect().center());
}
//=====

```

Animation des pièces de monnaie

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GCoin.cpp
//=====
void GCoin::nextFrame() {
    mCurrentFrame += 38;
    if(mCurrentFrame >= 300) {
        mCurrentFrame = 0;
    }
}
//=====
```

Création du gestionnaire des questionnaires

Constructeur des questionnaires

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GQuestion.cpp
//=====
```

Animation des questionnaires

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GQuestion.cpp
//=====
```

Création du gestionnaire des plantes carnivores

Constructeur des plantes carnivores

Résultat:

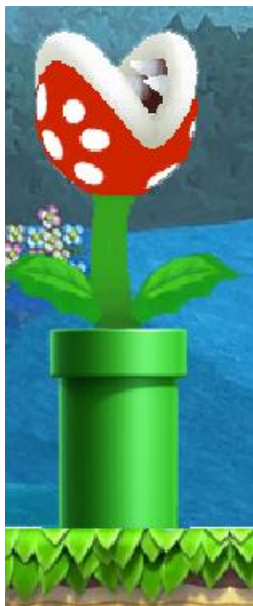


Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GPiranha.cpp
//=====
```

Animation des plantes carnivores

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GPiranha.cpp
//=====
```

Création du gestionnaire des briques

Constructeur des briques

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GPiranha.cpp
//=====
```

Animation des briques

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GPiranha.cpp
//=====
```

Création du gestionnaire des paramètres du jeu

Initialisation du gestionnaire

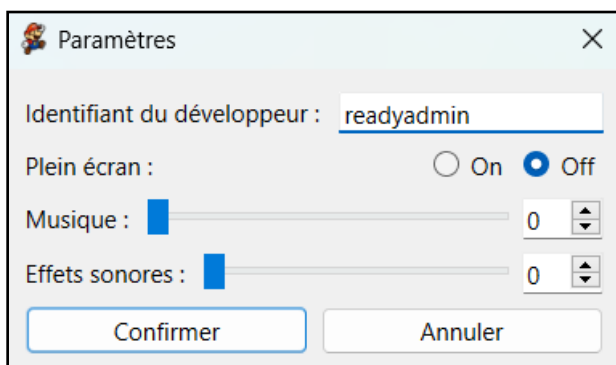
Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
GSettings::GSettings(QWidget* _parent)
: QDialog(_parent) {

}
//=====
```

Initialisation de l'interface graphique

Résultat:



Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
GSettings::GSettings(QWidget* _parent)
```

```

: QDialog(_parent) {
    label = new QLabel(tr("Identifiant du développeur : "));
    lineEdit = new QLineEdit;
    label->setBuddy(lineEdit);

    bgmLabel = new QLabel(tr("Musique : "));
    bgmSlider = new QSlider(Qt::Horizontal);
    bgmSpinBox = new QSpinBox;
    bgmSlider->setRange(0, 100);
    bgmSpinBox->setRange(0, 100);

    sfxLabel = new QLabel(tr("Effets sonores : "));
    sfxSlider = new QSlider(Qt::Horizontal);
    sfxSpinBox = new QSpinBox;
    sfxSlider->setRange(0, 100);
    sfxSpinBox->setRange(0, 100);

    screenSize = new QLabel(tr("Plein écran : "));
    fullScreenView = new QRadioButton("On");
    windowedView = new QRadioButton("Off");
    windowedView->setChecked(true);

    confirmButton = new QPushButton(tr("Confirmer"));
    cancelButton = new QPushButton(tr("Annuler"));

    connect(bgmSpinBox, SIGNAL(valueChanged(int)), bgmSlider,
    SLOT(setValue(int)));
    connect(bgmSlider, SIGNAL(valueChanged(int)), bgmSpinBox,
    SLOT(setValue(int)));
    connect(bgmSlider, SIGNAL(valueChanged(int)), this,
    SLOT(bgmChanged()));
    connect(sfxSpinBox, SIGNAL(valueChanged(int)), sfxSlider,
    SLOT(setValue(int)));
    connect(sfxSlider, SIGNAL(valueChanged(int)), sfxSpinBox,
    SLOT(setValue(int)));
    connect(sfxSlider, SIGNAL(valueChanged(int)), this,
    SLOT(sfxChanged()));
    connect(confirmButton, SIGNAL(clicked(bool)), this, SLOT(confirm()));
    connect(cancelButton, SIGNAL(clicked(bool)), this, SLOT(reject()));

    QHBoxLayout *firstLayout = new QHBoxLayout;
    firstLayout->addWidget(label);
    firstLayout->addWidget(lineEdit);

    QHBoxLayout *secondLayout = new QHBoxLayout;
    secondLayout->addWidget(screenSize);
    secondLayout->addStretch();
    secondLayout->addWidget(fullScreenView);
    secondLayout->addWidget(windowedView);

    QHBoxLayout *thirdLayout = new QHBoxLayout;
    thirdLayout->addWidget(bgmLabel);
    thirdLayout->addWidget(bgmSlider);
    thirdLayout->addWidget(bgmSpinBox);

    QHBoxLayout *fourthLayout = new QHBoxLayout;
    fourthLayout->addWidget(sfxLabel);
    fourthLayout->addWidget(sfxSlider);
    fourthLayout->addWidget(sfxSpinBox);

    QHBoxLayout *fifthLayout = new QHBoxLayout;

```

```

    fifthLayout->addWidget(confirmButton);
    fifthLayout->addWidget(cancelButton);

    QVBoxLayout *mainLayout = new QVBoxLayout;
    mainLayout->addLayout(firstLayout);
    mainLayout->addLayout(secondLayout);
    mainLayout->addLayout(thirdLayout);
    mainLayout->addLayout(fourthLayout);
    mainLayout->addLayout(fifthLayout);

    setLayout(mainLayout);
    setWindowModality(Qt::WindowModal);
    setWindowTitle("Paramètres");
}
//=====

```

Enregistrement des paramètres

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
void GSettings::confirm() {
    setState();
    close();
    emit fullScreen(fullScreenView->isChecked());
    emit bgmAdjust(bgmSlider->value());
    emit sfxAdjust(sfxSlider->value());
}
//=====
void GSettings::setState() {
    m_isFullscreen = fullScreenView->isChecked();
    m_isWindow = windowedView->isChecked();
    m_bgm = bgmSlider->value();
    m_sfx = sfxSlider->value();
}
//=====

```

Fermeture de l'interface

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
void GSettings::reject() {
    revertState();
    QDialog::reject();
}
//=====
void GSettings::revertState() {
    fullScreenView->setChecked(m_isFullscreen);
    windowedView->setChecked(m_isWindow);
    bgmSlider->setValue(m_bgm);
    sfxSlider->setValue(m_sfx);
}

```

```
//=====
```

Sauvegarde des paramètres du jeu

Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
void GSettings::writeSettings() {
    QSettings settings("ReadyTeam", "ReadyApp");
    settings.setValue("fullscreen", fullScreenView->isChecked());
    settings.setValue("bgm", bgmSlider->value());
    settings.setValue("sfx", sfxSlider->value());
}
//=====
```

Chargement des paramètres du jeu

Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
void GSettings::readSettings() {
    QSettings settings("ReadyTeam", "ReadyApp");
    fullScreenView->setChecked(settings.value("fullscreen",
false).toBool());
    bgmSlider->setValue(settings.value("bgm", 50).toInt());
    sfxSlider->setValue(settings.value("sfx", 50).toInt());
    confirm();
}
//=====
```

Affichage de l'emplacement des paramètres du jeu

Résultat:

```
"\\HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\Software\\ReadyTeam\\ReadyApp"
```

Programme C++:

```
//=====
// GSettings.cpp
//=====
void GSettings::readSettings() {
    QSettings settings("ReadyTeam", "ReadyApp");
    fullScreenView->setChecked(settings.value("fullscreen",
false).toBool());
    bgmSlider->setValue(settings.value("bgm", 50).toInt());
    sfxSlider->setValue(settings.value("sfx", 50).toInt());
    confirm();
    qDebug() << settings.fileName();
}
```

```

}
//=====

```

Alternance entre le mode normal et plein écran

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GMainWindow.cpp
//=====
void GSettings::alterState() {
    if(m_isFullscreen) {
        windowedView->setChecked(true);
    }
    else {
        fullScreenView->setChecked(true);
    }
    confirm();
}
//=====

```

Création du gestionnaire de son

Initialisation du gestionnaire

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GSound.cpp
//=====
GSound::GSound(QObject* _parent)
: QObject(_parent) {

}
//=====

```

Chargement des fichiers audio

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GSound.cpp
//=====
GSound::GSound(QObject* _parent)
: QObject(_parent) {
    audioOutput = new QAudioOutput;

    select = new QSoundEffect;
    select->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/Select.wav"));
    select->setLoopCount(0);
    select->setVolume(.25f);
}

```

```
coin = new QSoundEffect;
coin->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/coin.wav"));
coin->setLoopCount(0);
coin->setVolume(.25f);

mario_jump = new QSoundEffect;
mario_jump->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/jump.wav"));
mario_jump->setLoopCount(0);
mario_jump->setVolume(.25f);

mario_death = new QSoundEffect;
mario_death->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/death.wav"));
mario_death->setLoopCount(0);
mario_death->setVolume(.25f);

levelClear = new QSoundEffect;
levelClear->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/levelclear.wav"));
levelClear->setLoopCount(0);
levelClear->setVolume(.25f);

ghost = new QSoundEffect;
ghost->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/ghost.wav"));
ghost->setLoopCount(0);
ghost->setVolume(.25f);

shrink = new QSoundEffect;
shrink->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/shrink.wav"));
shrink->setLoopCount(0);
shrink->setVolume(.25f);

powerup = new QSoundEffect;
powerup->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/powerup.wav"));
powerup->setLoopCount(0);
powerup->setVolume(.25f);

sprout = new QSoundEffect;
sprout->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/sprout.wav"));
sprout->setLoopCount(0);
sprout->setVolume(.25f);

fsprout = new QSoundEffect;
fsprout->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/sprout.wav"));
fsprout->setLoopCount(0);
fsprout->setVolume(.25f);

kick = new QSoundEffect;
kick ->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/kick.wav"));
kick ->setLoopCount(0);
kick ->setVolume(.25f);

fireball = new QSoundEffect;
fireball->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/fireball.wav"));
fireball->setLoopCount(0);
fireball->setVolume(.25f);

hitWarp tube = new QSoundEffect;
hitWarp tube->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/hitwarp tube.wav"));
hitWarp tube->setLoopCount(0);
hitWarp tube->setVolume(.25f);
```



```

    level1 = new QMediaPlayer;
    level1->setAudioOutput(audioOutput);
    level1->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/level1.mp3"));

    soundPlayer = new QMediaPlayer;
    soundPlayer->setAudioOutput(audioOutput);
    soundPlayer->setSource(QUrl("qrc:/audio/ThemeSong.mp3"));
}
//=====

```

Lecture des fichiers audio

Programme C++:

```

//=====
// GSound.cpp
//=====
void GSound::onPlaySound(const QString& _name) {
    if(_name == "mario_jump") {
        mario_jump->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "mario_death") {
        level1->stop();
        mario_death->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "coin") {
        coin->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "select") {
        select->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "theme") {
        soundPlayer->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "level1") {
        level1->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "stopMusic") {
        soundPlayer->stop();
    }
    else if(_name == "stopLevelMusic") {
        level1->stop();
    }
    else if(_name == "levelClear") {
        levelClear->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "ghost") {
        ghost->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "shrink") {
        shrink->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "powerup") {
        powerup->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "sprout") {
        sprout->play();
    }
    else if(_name == "fsprout") {

```

```

        fsprout->play();
    }
    else if( name == "kick") {
        kick->play();
    }
    else if( name == "fireball") {
        fireball->play();
    }
    else if( name == "hitWarp tube") {
        hitWarp tube->play();
    }
    else {
        qDebug() << "Le fichier audio n'est pas chargé: " << _name;
    }
}
//=====

```

Utilisation de QMediaPlaylist

Téléchargement de QMediaPlaylist

qmediaplaylist.cpp

<https://code.qt.io/cgit/qt/qtmultimedia.git/plain/examples/multimedia/player/qmediaplaylist.cpp>

qmediaplaylist.h

<https://code.qt.io/cgit/qt/qtmultimedia.git/plain/examples/multimedia/player/qmediaplaylist.h>

qmediaplaylist_p.cpp

https://code.qt.io/cgit/qt/qtmultimedia.git/plain/examples/multimedia/player/qmediaplaylist_p.cpp

qmediaplaylist_p.h

https://code.qt.io/cgit/qt/qtmultimedia.git/plain/examples/multimedia/player/qmediaplaylist_p.h

qplaylistfileparser.cpp

<https://code.qt.io/cgit/qt/qtmultimedia.git/plain/examples/multimedia/player/qplaylistfileparser.cpp>

qplaylistfileparser.h

<https://code.qt.io/cgit/qt/qtmultimedia.git/plain/examples/multimedia/player/qplaylistfileparser.h>

