

Data Incubator Challenge

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```
dat2=read_excel("data2.xlsx")
table(dat2$prof)

##
## high low
## 513 512

table(dat2$type)

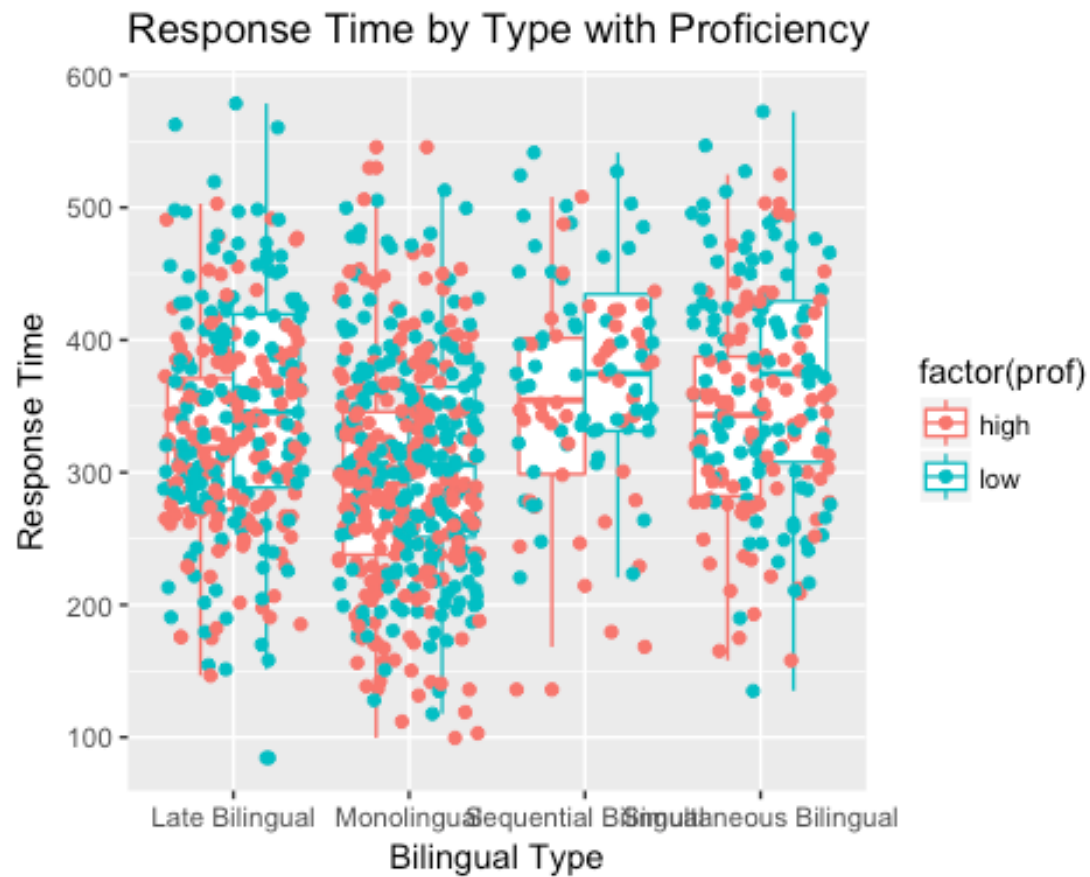
##
## Late Bilingual Monolingual Sequential Bilingual
## 290 441 101
## Simultaneous Bilingual
## 193

summary(dat2)

## rt prof score type
## Min. : 84.45 Length:1025 Min. :10.06 Length:1025
## 1st Qu.:267.76 Class :character 1st Qu.:32.47 Class :character
## Median :324.53 Mode :character Median :52.56 Mode :character
## Mean :326.94 Mean :54.06
## 3rd Qu.:385.88 3rd Qu.:74.92
## Max. :578.60 Max. :99.99
```

Plot the response time with both proficiency and bilingual type represented. Plot the response time in two other separate graphs: one by proficiency and working memory and one by bilingual type and working memory. Summary relationships in the data

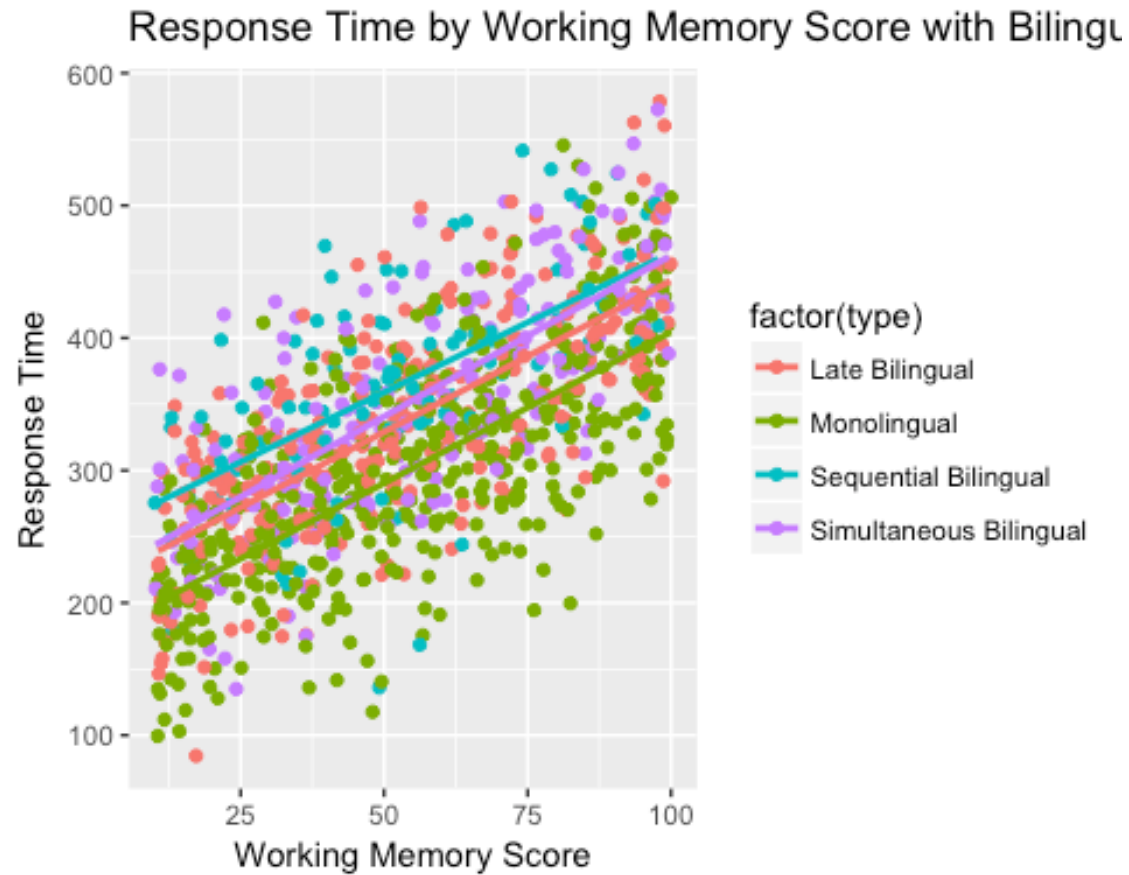
```
ggplot(data=dat2, aes(x=type, y=rt,
color=factor(prof)))+geom_boxplot()+geom_jitter()+ggtitle("Response Time by
Type with Proficiency") + xlab("Bilingual Type")+ylab("Response Time")
```



```
ggplot(data=dat2, aes(x=score, y=rt,
color=factor(prof)))+geom_point()+ggtitle("Response Time by Working Memory
Score with Proficiency") + xlab("Working Memory Score")+ylab("Response Time")
```



```
ggplot(data=dat2, aes(x=score, y=rt,  
color=factor(type)))+geom_point()+ggtitle("Response Time by Working Memory  
Score with Bilingual Type") + xlab("Working Memory Score")+ylab("Response  
Time") + stat_smooth(method="lm",se=FALSE)
```



```
ggplot(data=dat2, aes(x=score, y=rt, color=factor(prof))) + geom_point() +
facet_grid(~prof) + ggtitle("Response Time by Working Memory Score")+
ylab("Response Time")+xlab("Working Memory Score")
```



- #1. From the boxplot, we can see that, no matter what proficiency level they are in, those who are monolingual responded the fastest among the four bilingual types.
- #2. For people with higher proficiency level, those who became bilingual sequentially responded the slowest among the four bilingual type. For people with lower proficiency level, both sequential and simultaneous bilinguals responded slower among the four types.
- #3. From the scatter plots we can see that there is a positive correlation between the participants' working memory score and their response time regardless of their proficiency and bilingual type.
- #4. From the scatter plots we can see that there is a difference between monolingual participants and sequential bilingual.