Project: Kafka + Spark Streaming + PySpark

Student:

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TA: Liang

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

One of our master's degree Project for Spark Streaming using Scala, Pyspark and Kafka streaming,
Is an Interesting, which made me to learn new things, it is useful in designing and applying using Scala,
Pyspark, Kafka stream programming.

For deploying this project, I would like to thank Dr. Henry Chang an TA Liang for providing all the required input.

Also, for all I would like to always pray to Almighty for giving us wisdom and power to understand things.

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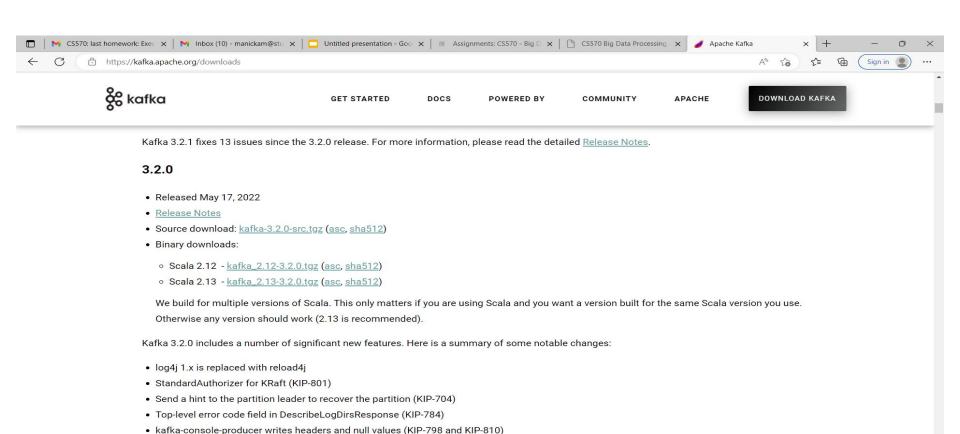
References

Abstract

Event streaming is the digital equivalent of the human body's central nervous system. It is the technological foundation for the 'always-on' world where businesses are increasingly software-defined and automated, and where the user of software is more software.

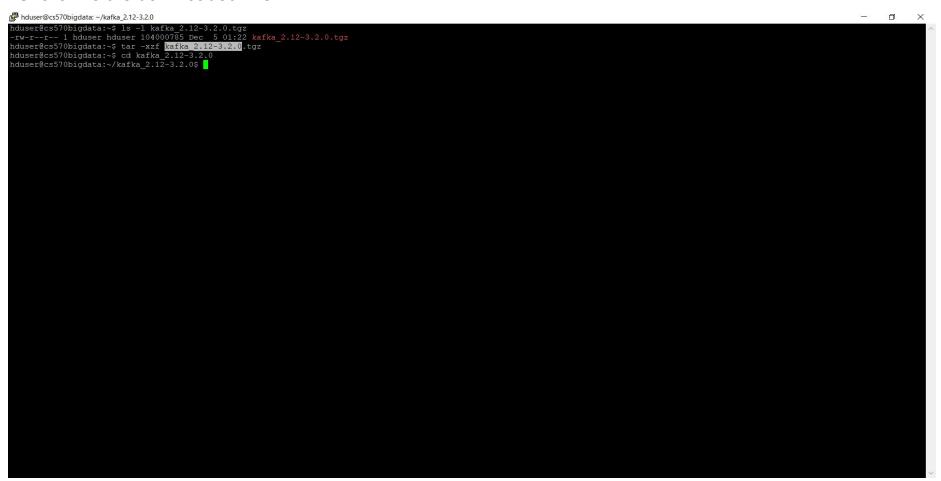
Technically speaking, event streaming is the practice of capturing data in real-time from event sources like databases, sensors, mobile devices, cloud services, and software applications in the form of streams of events; storing these event streams durably for later retrieval; manipulating, processing, and reacting to the event streams in real-time as well as retrospectively; and routing the event streams to different destination technologies as needed. Event streaming thus ensures a continuous flow and interpretation of data so that the right information is at the right place, at the right time.

Kafka Installation download required version



JoinGroupRequest and LeaveGroupRequest have a reason attached (KIP-800)
 Static membership protocol late the leader skip assignment (KID-814)

Unarchive the downloaded file



Start the ZooKeeper service



- 7

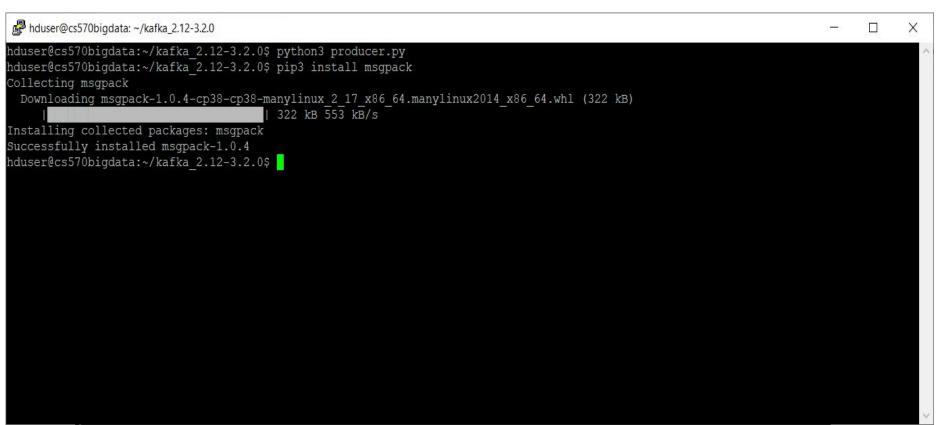
```
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,893] INFO Server environment:os.name=Linux (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,893] INFO Server environment:os.arch=amd64 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,893] INFO Server environment:os.version=5.15.0-56-generic (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZookeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO Server environment:user.name=hduser (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO Server environment:user.home=/home/hduser (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO Server environment:user.dir=/home/hduser/kafka 2.12-3.2.0 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO Server environment:os.memory.free=490MB (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO Server environment:os.memory.max=512MB (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO Server environment:os.memory.total=512MB (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO zookeeper.enableEagerACLCheck = false (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO zookeeper.digest.enabled = true (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO zookeeper.closeSessionTxn.enabled = true (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO zookeeper.flushDelay=0 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO zookeeper.maxWriteQueuePollTime=0 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO zookeeper.maxBatchSize=1000 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,894] INFO zookeeper.intBufferStartingSizeBytes = 1024 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,895] INFO Weighed connection throttling is disabled (org.apache.zookeeper.server.BlueThrottle)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,915] INFO minSessionTimeout set to 6000 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZookeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,915] INFO maxSessionTimeout set to 60000 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,916] INFO Response cache size is initialized with value 400. (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ResponseCache)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,917] INFO Response cache size is initialized with value 400. (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ResponseCache)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,917] INFO zookeeper.pathStats.slotCapacity = 60 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.util.RequestPathMetricsCollector)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,917] INFO zookeeper.pathStats.slotDuration = 15 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.util.RequestPathMetricsCollector)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,917] INFO zookeeper.pathStats.maxDepth = 6 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.util.RequestPathMetricsCollector)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,918] INFO zookeeper.pathStats.initialDelay = 5 (orq.apache.zookeeper.server.util.RequestPathMetricsCollector)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,918] INFO zookeeper.pathStats.delay = 5 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.util.RequestPathMetricsCollector)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,918] INFO zookeeper.pathStats.enabled = false (org.apache.zookeeper.server.util.RequestPathMetricsCollector)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,939] INFO The max bytes for all large requests are set to 104857600 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,942] INFO The large request threshold is set to -1 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:17,943] INFO Created server with tickTime 3000 minSessionTimeout 6000 maxSessionTimeout 60000 clientPortListenBacklog -1 datadir /tmp/zookeeper/version-2 snapdir /tmp/zook
eper/version-2 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,031] INFO Using org.apache.zookeeper.server.NIOServerCnxnFactory as server connection factory (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ServerCnxnFactory)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18.061] WARN maxCnxns is not configured, using default value 0. (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ServerCnxnFactory)
2022-12-05 01:28:18,064] INFO Configuring NIO connection handler with 10s sessionless connection timeout, 1 selector thread(s), 4 worker threads, and 64 kB direct buffers. (org.apache.zook
eper.server.NIOServerCnxnFactory)
2022-12-05 01:28:18,084] INFO binding to port 0.0.0.0/0.0.0:2181 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.NIOServerCnxnFactory)
2022 12 05 01-20-19 1341 TWEN Heining org anache zookeener server watch WatchManager as watch manager (org anache zookee)er.server.watch.WatchManagerFactory)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,136] INFO Using org.apache.zookeeper.server.watch.WatchManager as watch manager (org.apache.zookeeper.server.watch.WatchManagerFactory)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,143] INFO zookeeper.snapshotSizeFactor = 0.33 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZKDatabase)
2022-12-05 01:28:18,146] INFO zookeeper.commitLogCount=500 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZKDatabase)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,224] INFO zookeeper.snapshot.compression.method = CHECKED (org.apache.zookeeper.server.persistence.SnapStream)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,227] INFO Snapshotting: 0x0 to /tmp/zookeeper/version-2/snapshot.0 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.persistence.FileTxnSnapLog)
2022-12-05 01:28:18,232] INFO Snapshot loaded in 87 ms, highest zxid is 0x0, digest is 1371985504 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZKDatabase)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,233] INFO Snapshotting: 0x0 to /tmp/zookeeper/version-2/snapshot.0 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.persistence.FileTxnSnapLog)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,234] INFO Snapshot taken in 1 ms (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,290] INFO zookeeper.reguest throttler.shutdownTimeout = 10000 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ReguestThrottler)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,292] INFO PrepRequestProcessor (sid:0) started, reconfigEnabled=false (orq.apache.zookeeper.server.PrepRequestProcessor)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,360] INFO Using checkIntervalMs=60000 maxPerMinute=10000 maxNeverUsedIntervalMs=0 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ContainerManager)
[2022-12-05 01:28:18,362] INFO ZooKeeper audit is disabled. (org.apache.zookeeper.audit.ZKAuditProvider)
```

```
hduser@cs570bigdata: ~/kafka 2.12-3.2.0
hduser@cs570bigdata:~/kafka 2.12-3.2.0$ bin/kafka-server-start.sh config/server.properties
[2022-12-05 01:31:03,362] INFO Registered kafka:type=kafka.Log4;Controller MBean (kafka.utils.Log4;ControllerRegistration$)
hduser@cs570bigdata: ~/kafka_2.12-3.2.0
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,220] INFO [GroupCoordinator 0]: Starting up. (kafka.coordinator.group.GroupCoordinator)
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,317] INFO [GroupCoordinator 0]: Startup complete. (kafka.coordinator.group.GroupCoordinator)
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,337] INFO Successfully created /controller epoch with initial epoch 0 (kafka.zk.KafkaZkClient)
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,383] INFO [TransactionCoordinator id=0] Starting up. (kafka.coordinator.transaction.TransactionCoordinator)
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,411] INFO [TransactionCoordinator id=0] Startup complete. (kafka.coordinator.transaction.TransactionCoordinator)
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,412] INFO [Transaction Marker Channel Manager 0]: Starting (kafka.coordinator.transaction.TransactionMarkerChannelManager)
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,429] INFO Feature ZK node created at path: /feature (kafka.server.FinalizedFeatureChangeListener)
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,523] INFO [ExpirationReaper-0-AlterAcls]: Starting (kafka.server.DelayedOperationPurgatory$ExpiredOperationReaper)
[2022-12-05 01:31:11,862] INFO [/config/changes-event-process-thread]: Starting (kafka.common.ZkNodeChangeNotificationListener$ChangeEventProcessThread)
[2022-12-05 01:31:12,027] INFO Updated cache from existing <empty> to latest FinalizedFeaturesAndEpoch(features=Features{}, epoch=0). (kafka.server.Finalize
dFeatureCache)
[2022-12-05 01:31:12,187] INFO [SocketServer listenerType=ZK BROKER, nodeId=0] Starting socket server acceptors and processors (kafka.network.SocketServer)
[2022-12-05\ 01:31:12,207] INFO [SocketServer\ listenerType=ZK\ BROKER,\ nodeId=0] Started data-plane acceptor and processor(s) for endpoint : ListenerName(PLAI)
NTEXT) (kafka.network.SocketServer)
[2022-12-05 01:31:12,209] INFO [SocketServer listenerType=ZK BROKER, nodeId=0] Started socket server acceptors and processors (kafka.network.SocketServer)
[2022-12-05 01:31:12,378] INFO Kafka version: 3.2.0 (org.apache.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser)
[2022-12-05 01:31:12 383] INFO Wafka committd: 38103ffaa962ef50 (org.apache kafka common.utils.AppInfoParser)
[2022-12-05 01:31:12,384] INFO Kafka startTimeMs: 1670184072210 (org.apache.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser)
[2022-12-05 01:31:12,387] INFO [KafkaServer id=0] started (kafka.server.KafkaServer)
[2022-12-05 01:31:13,231] INFO [BrokerToControllerChannelManager broker=0 name=forwarding]: Recorded new controller, from now on will use broker cs570bigdat
a:9092 (id: 0 rack: null) (kafka.server.BrokerToControllerRequestThread)
[2022-12-05 01:31:13,234] INFO [BrokerToControllerChannelManager broker=0 name=alterPartition]: Recorded new controller, from now on will use broker cs570bi
gdata:9092 (id: 0 rack: null) (kafka.server.BrokerToControllerRequestThread)
```

Create topic using the given command

```
hduser@cs570bigdata: ~/kafka 2.12-3.2.0
                                                                                                                                                                                           - o ×
hduser@cs570bigdata:-/kafka 2.12-3.2.0$ bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --topic input recommend product --zookeeper localhost:2181 --partitions 3 --replication-factor 1
Exception in thread "main" joptsimple.UnrecognizedOptionException: zookeeper is not a recognized option
        at joptsimple.OptionException.unrecognizedOption(OptionException.java:108) at joptsimple.OptionParser.handleLongOptionToken(OptionParser.java:510)
        at joptsimple.OptionParserState$2.handleArgument(OptionParserState.java:56)
        at joptsimple.OptionParser.parse(OptionParser.java:396)
        at kafka.admin.TopicCommand$TopicCommandOptions.<init>(TopicCommand.scala:567)
        at kafka.admin.TopicCommand$.main(TopicCommand.scala:47)
        at kafka.admin.TopicCommand.main(TopicCommand.scala)
hduser@cs570biqdata:~/kafka 2.12-3.2.0$ bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --topic input recommend product --bootstrap-server localhost:9092 --partitions 3 --replication-factor 1
WARNING: Due to limitations in metric names, topics with a period ('.') or underscore (' ') could collide. To avoid issues it is best to use either, but not both.
hduser@cs570bigdata:~/kafka 2.12-3.2.0$
```

pip3 install msgpack pip3 install kafka-python



Create producer.py and consumer.py and run in 2 terminals

```
hduser@cs570bigdata: ~/kafka_2.12-3.2.0
hduser@cs570bigdata:~/kafka 2.12-3.2.0$ cat producer.py
from kafka import KafkaProducer
producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap servers='localhost:9092')
producer.send('input recommend product', b'(1, Main Menu), (2, Phone), (3, Smart Phone), (4, iPhone)')
producer.close()
hduser@cs570bigdata:~/kafka 2.12-3.2.0$ cat consumer.py
from kafka import KafkaConsumer
consumer = KafkaConsumer('input recommend product',
bootstrap servers=['localhost:9092'])
for msg in consumer:
  print (msg)
hduser@cs570bigdata:~/kafka 2.12-3.2.0$
```

Run producer.py and consumer.py in 2 different terminals hduser@cs570bigdata: ~/kafka_2.12-3.2.0 hduser@cs570bigdata:~/kafka_2.12-3.2.0\$ python3 producer.py hduser@cs570bigdata: ~/kafka_2.12-3.2.0 nduser@cs5/Upigdata:~/kaika 2.12-3.2.0\$ python3 consumer.py ConsumerRecord(topic='input recommend product', partition=0, offset=0, timestamp=1670186311427, timestamp type=0, key=None, value=b'(1 Main Menu), (2, Phone), (3, Smart Phone), (4, iPhone)', headers=[], checksum=None, serialized key size=-1, serialized value size=58, serialized header size=-1)

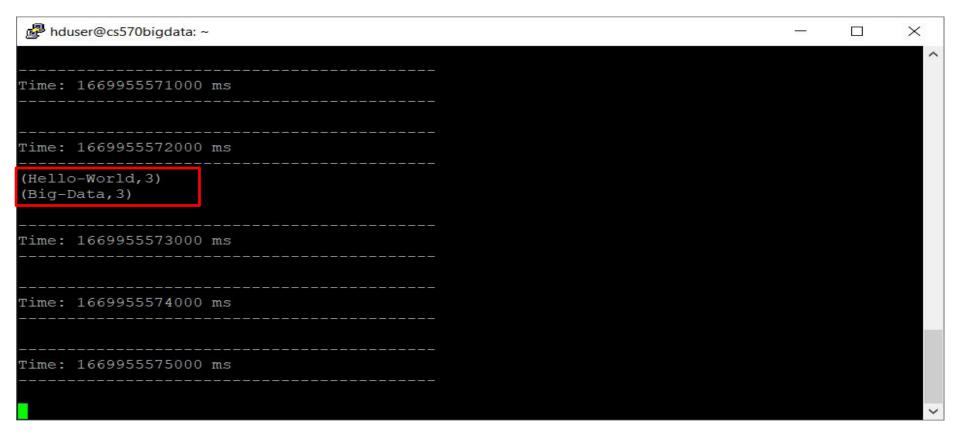
Wordcount Scala Program Run To Count Words

```
hduser@cs570bigdata: ~
ssc: org.apache.spark.streaming.StreamingContext = org.apache.spark.streaming.StreamingContex
t@7546033d
 cala> // Create a DStream that will connect to hostname:port, like localhost:9999
 cala> val lines = ssc.socketTextStream("10.0.0.50", 9999)
lines: org.apache.spark.streaming.dstream.ReceiverInputDStream[String] = org.apache.spark.str
eaming.dstream.SocketInputDStream@1e060d4b
 cala> // Split each line in each batch into words
 cala> val words = lines.flatMap( .split(" "))
words: org.apache.spark.streaming.dstream.DStream[String] = org.apache.spark.streaming.dstrea
m.FlatMappedDStream@11fcf35
 cala> // Count each word in each batch
 cala> val pairs = words.map(word => (word, 1))
pairs: org.apache.spark.streaming.dstream.DStream[(String, Int)] = org.apache.spark.streaming
.dstream.MappedDStream@2fb3113a
 cala> val wordCounts = pairs.reduceByKey( + )
wordCounts: org.apache.spark.streaming.dstream.DStream[(String, Int)] = org.apache.spark.stre
aming.dstream.ShuffledDStream@33ba63e4
 cala> // Print the elements of each RDD generated in this DStream to the console
 cala> wordCounts.print()
 cala> // Start the computation
 cala> ssc.start()
```

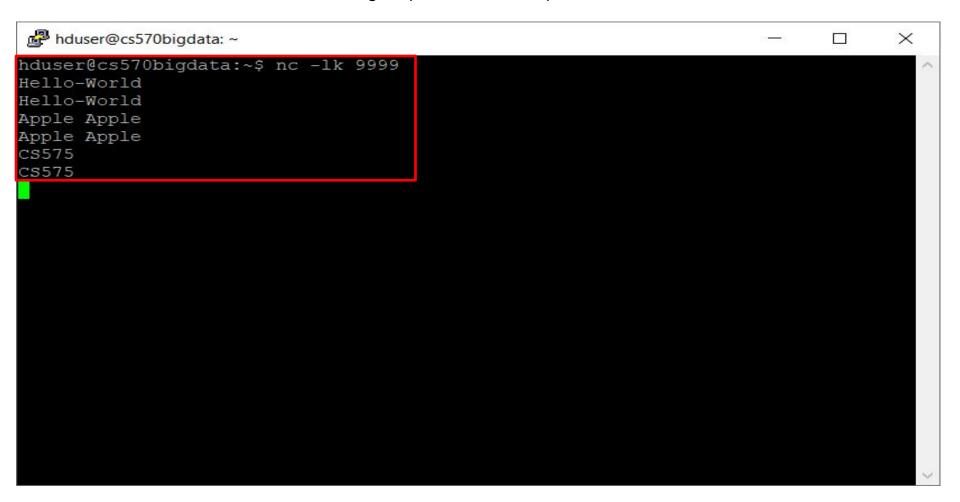
Netcat listening on port 9999 with input data



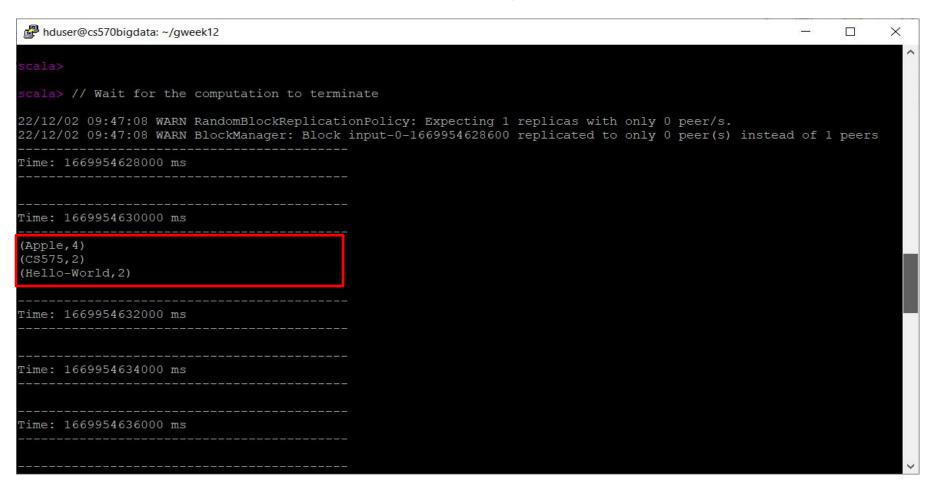
Output of Streaming Data



Netcat listening on port 9999 with input data



Output of Streaming Data



- Hint 1: use the netcat server to send the text through a TCP connection. For example, nc -lk 9999 can be used to transfer any text that you type in the terminal through port 9999.
- Hint 2: if you are using local as the master URL when creating StreamingContext, you have to give
 at least one more core as the number of input streams, because each input stream would create a
 receiver that occupies one core. If you use local, it only gives one core to the context, which is used
 by the socket stream's receiver, leaving no core available for processing the data, thus, you should
 use local[2]

```
Scala Program NetworkWordCount
To run this on your local machine, you need to first run a Netcat server
  `$ nc -lk 9999`
* and then run the example
   `$ bin/run-example org.apache.spark.examples.streaming.NetworkWordCount localhost 9999`
package org.apache.spark.examples.streaming
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
import org.apache.spark.storage.StorageLevel
import org.apache.spark.streaming.{Seconds, StreamingContext}
object NetworkWordCount {
 def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
  if (args.length < 2) {
   System.err.println("Usage: NetworkWordCount <hostname> <port>")
   System.exit(1)
  StreamingExamples.setStreamingLogLevels()
  // Create the context with a 1 second batch size
  val sparkConf = new SparkConf().setAppName("NetworkWordCount")
  val ssc = new StreamingContext(sparkConf, Seconds(1))
  // Create a socket stream on target ip:port and count the
  // words in input stream of \n delimited text (e.g. generated by 'nc')
  // Note that no duplication in storage level only for running locally.
  // Replication necessary in distributed scenario for fault tolerance.
  val lines = ssc.socketTextStream(args(0), args(1).toInt, StorageLevel.MEMORY AND DISK SER)
  val words = lines.flatMap( .split(" "))
  val wordCounts = words.map(x => (x, 1)).reduceByKey( + )
  wordCounts.print()
  ssc.start()
  ssc.awaitTermination()
```

hduser@cs570bigdata:~\$ nc -lk 9999



Scala Streaming NetworkWordCount localhost 9999

```
hduser@cs570bigdata: /stage
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl: Removed TaskSet 2552.0, whose tasks have all completed, from pool
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO BlockManagerInfo: Removed broadcast 1288 piece0 on cs570bigdata:45789 in memory (size: 2.9 KiB, free: 434.3
MiB)
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO DAGScheduler: ResultStage 2552 (print at NetworkWordCount.scala:56) finished in 0.175 s
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 1276 is finished. Cancelling potential speculative or zombie tasks for this job
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl: Killing all running tasks in stage 2552: Stage finished
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 1276 finished: print at NetworkWordCount.scala:56, took 0.214097 s
Time: 1670194473000 ms
 (STREAMING, 2)
(Kafka, 4)
 (STREAMINGSTREAMINGSTREAMING, 1)
 (Streaming, 1)
 (STREAMINGSTREAMING, 1)
(StreamingPROJECT, 3)
(SPARK, 4)
(PROJECT, 1)
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO JobScheduler: Finished job streaming job 1670194473000 ms.0 from job set of time 1670194473000 ms
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO JobScheduler: Total delay: 0.396 s for time 1670194473000 ms (execution: 0.392 s)
22/12/05 04:24:33 INFO BlockManagerInfo: Removed broadcast 1289 piece0 on cs570bigdata:45789 in memory (size: 2.8 KiB, free: 434.4
MiB)
```

Conclusion

Spark streaming is extension of core spark api, when used with Kafka and Python / scala we can achieve numerous things, it can mainly used for real time data for example weather, share marketing there are many to mention.

Also, we can place all the data in filesystems for future reference.

Also, we can apply in machine learning algorithms and graph processing.

References

SFBU exercise materials