

A

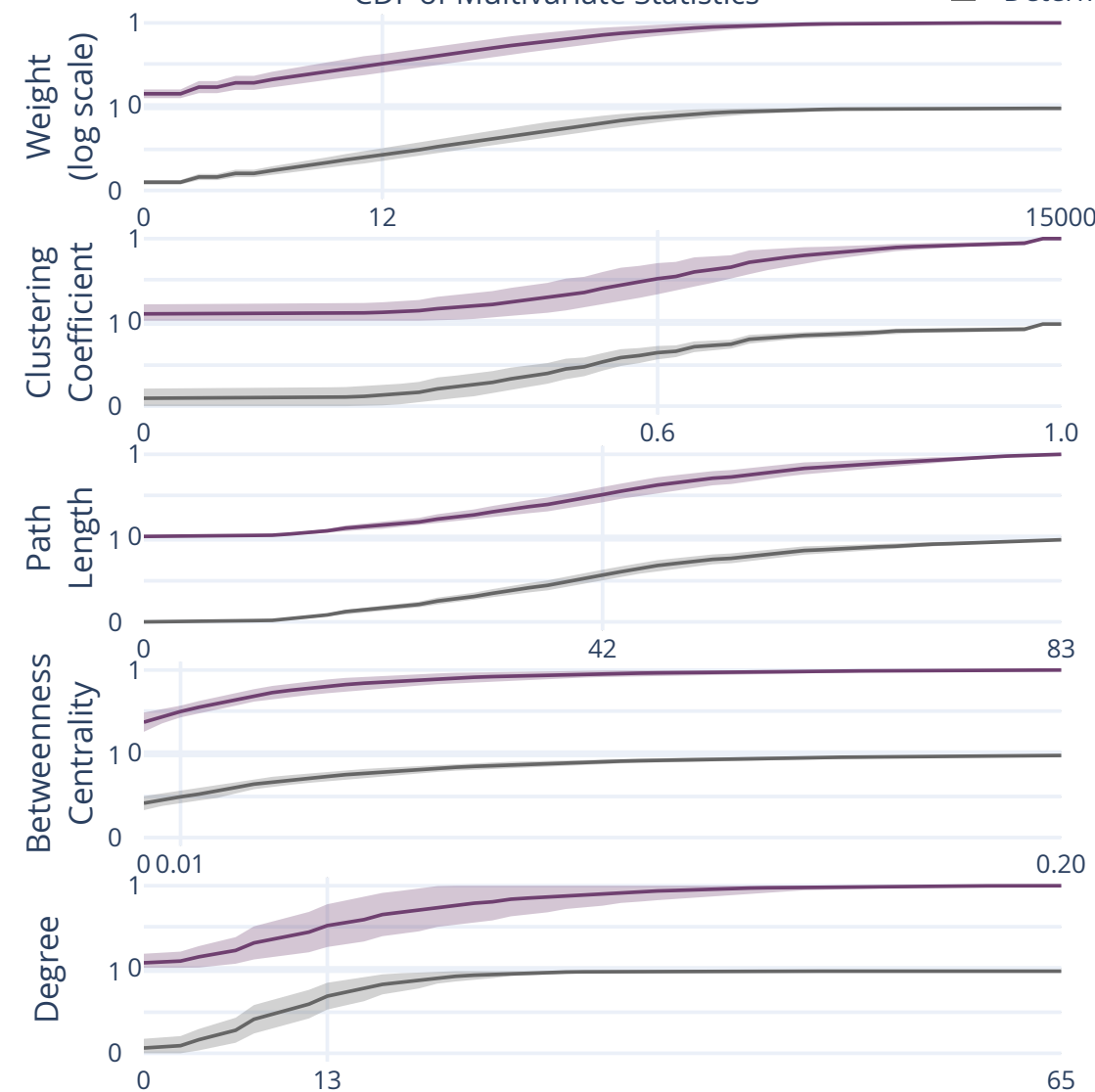
Perturbed Pipeline

Pipeline

■ Probabilistic

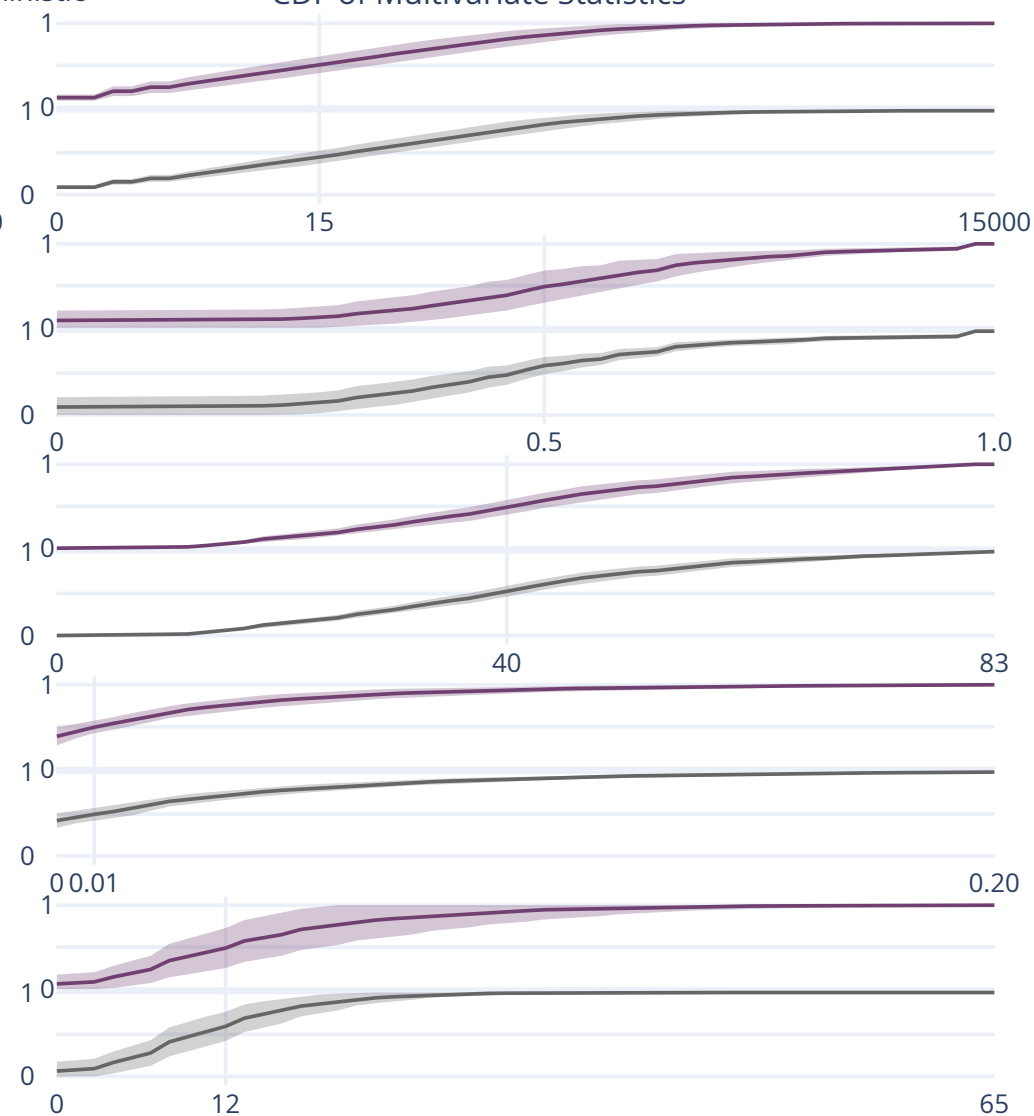
■ Deterministic

CDF of Multivariate Statistics

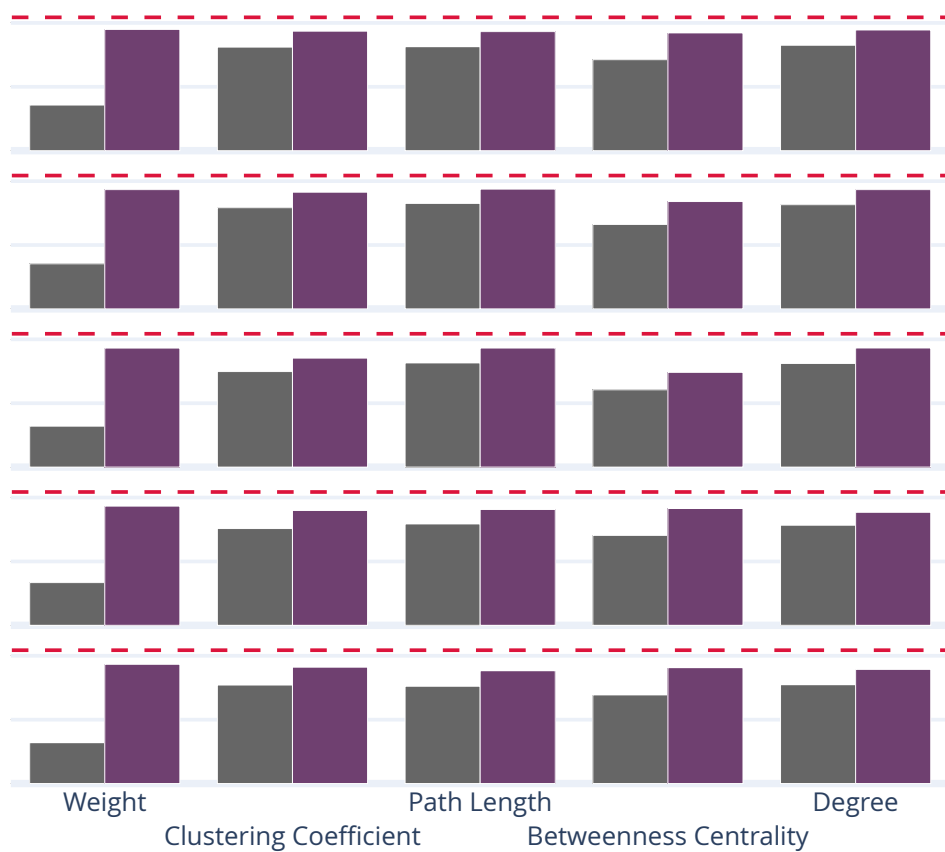
**B**

Perturbed Inputs

CDF of Multivariate Statistics

**C**

Significant Digits of Moments

**D**