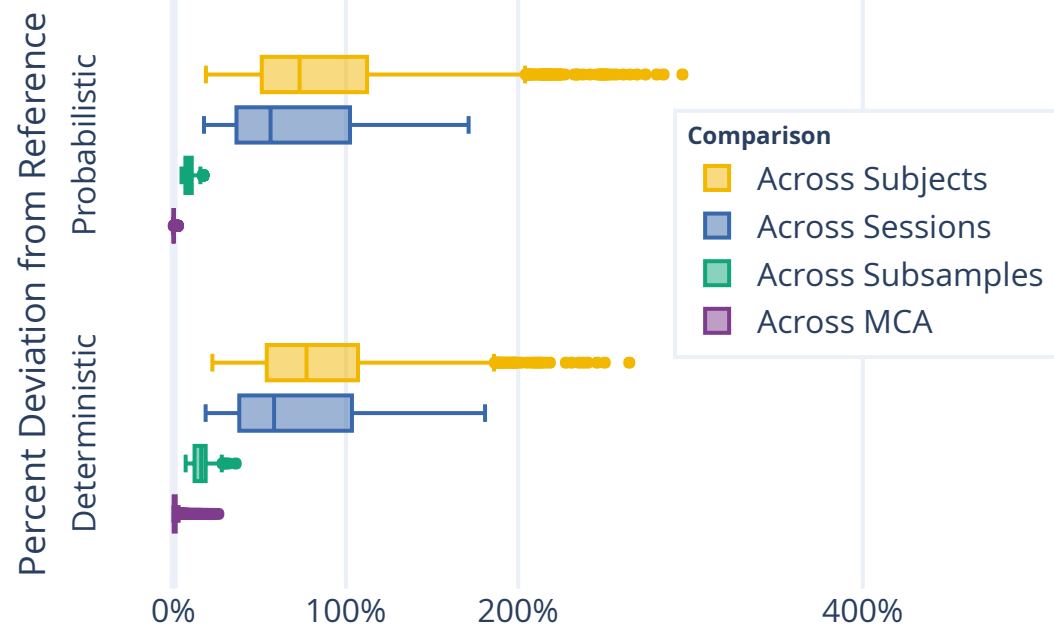
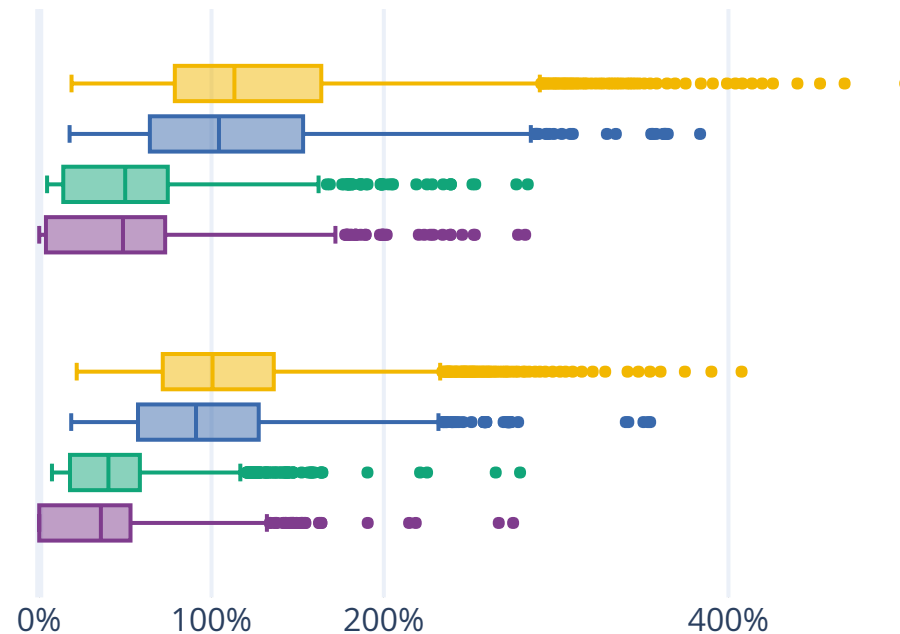


A

Perturbed Pipeline

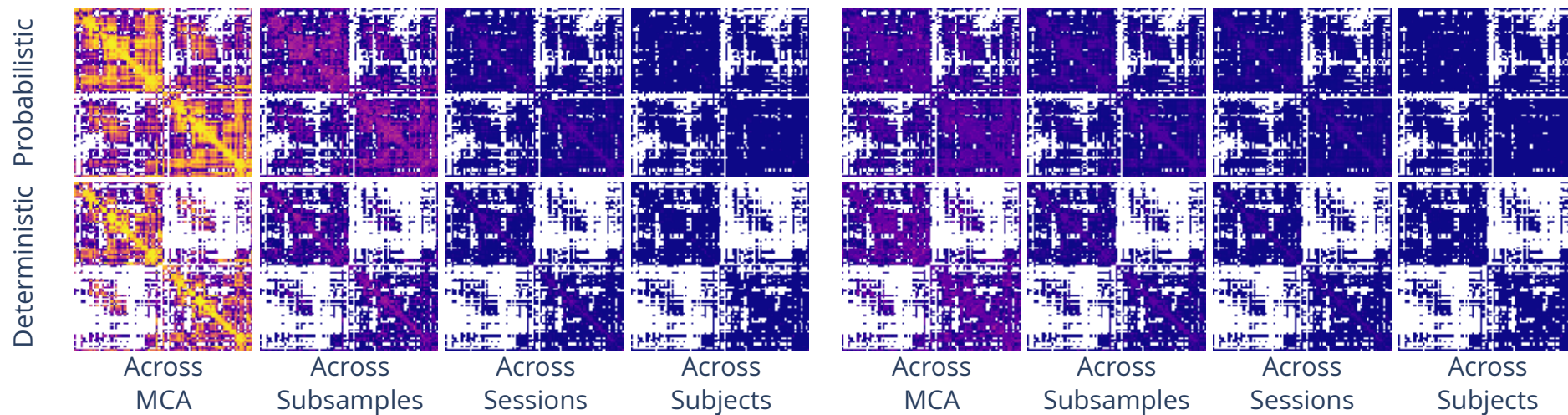


Perturbed Inputs



B

Significant Decimal Digits

Significant
Digits