```
# HOW TO use "ncclient" NETCONF python module to configure/provision in SROS
#
# Requirement: First need to install the "ncclient" python library module using "pip":
user@ubuntu:~/ pip install ncclient --user
#
# Example-1: Basic script to test connectivity to the SROS router using ncclient
#!/usr/bin/python
from ncclient import manager
device = manager.connect(host='ww.xx.yy.zz', port=830, username='netcfg user',
password='netconf', hostkey verify=False, device params={}, allow agent=False,
look for keys=False)
print (device)
dir (device)
#
# Example-2: Using "get" operation to run "show" CLI command ('show system information')
#!/usr/bin/python
from ncclient import manager
device = manager.connect(host='ww.xx.yy.zz', port=830, username='netcfg user',
password='netconf', hostkey_verify=False, device_params={}, allow_agent=False,
look for keys=False)
print(device)
get_filter = """
  <oper-data-format-cli-block>
      <cli-show>system information</cli-show>
  </oper-data-format-cli-block>
nc_get_reply = device.get(('subtree', get_filter))
print(nc get reply)
ncclient.manager.Manager object at 0x7fea550b6fd0>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:9e289b38-7c69-4c76-845a-238e62a1e08d" xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"</pre>
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
       <data xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:cli-content-layer-r13">
       <oper-data-format-cli-block>
       <item>
```

```
<cli-show>system information</cli-show>
<response>
```

System Information

System Name : XRS-20(140)
System Type : 7950 XRS-20
Chassis Topology : Standalone
System Version : C-13.0.R10

System Contact :
System Location :
System Coordinates :
System Active Slot : A

System Up Time : 7 days, 00:22:05.68 (hr:min:sec)

SNMP Port : 161

SNMP Engine ID : 0000197f00000ca402a5d801

SNMP Engine Boots : 240
SNMP Max Message Size : 9216
SNMP Admin State : Disabled
SNMP Oper State : Disabled
SNMP Index Boot Status : Persistent
SNMP Sync State : Mismatch

Tel/Tel6/SSH/FTP Admin: Disabled/Disabled/Enabled/Disabled

Tel/Tel6/SSH/FTP Oper: Down/Down/Up/Down

BOF Source : cf3:
Image Source : primary
Config Source : primary
Last Booted Config File: cf3:\config.cfg

Last Boot Cfg Version: THU JUL 26 15:51:21 2018 UTC

Last Boot Config Header: #TiMOS-C-13.0.R10 cpm/hops64 ALCATEL XRS 7950

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agreements. # Built on Wed Jun 22 20:03:59 PDT 2016 by builder in /rel13.0/b1/R10/panos/main # Generated

THU JUL 26 15:51:21 2018 UTC

Last Boot Index Version: THU JUL 26 15:51:21 2018 UTC

Last Boot Index Header: # TiMOS-C-13.0.R10 cpm/hops64 ALCATEL XRS 7950

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agreements. # Built on Wed Jun 22 20:03:59 PDT 2016 by builder in /rel13.0/b1/R10/panos/main # Generated

THU JUL 26 15:51:21 2018 UTC

Last Saved Config : cf3:\config.cfg
Time Last Saved : 2018/08/02 13:31:44

```
</response>
</item>
</oper-data-format-cli-block>
</data>
</rpc-reply>
```

Example-3: Using "get" operation to run miscellaneous "show" CLI commands

```
#!/usr/bin/python
from ncclient import manager
device = manager.connect(host='ww.xx.yy.zz', port=830, username='netcfg user',
password='netconf', hostkey verify=False, device params={}, allow agent=False,
look for keys=False)
print (device)
get filter = """
  <oper-data-format-cli-block>
      <cli-show>router interface "system"</cli-show>
      <cli-show>system security ssh</cli-show>
      <cli-show>router route-table</cli-show>
  </oper-data-format-cli-block>
nc_get_reply = device.get(('subtree', get_filter))
print(nc get reply)
<ncclient.manager.Manager object at 0x7f12f2314e50>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:7408cc0b-4b77-4b49-8c04-ebc286bf2700" xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"</pre>
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
      <data xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:cli-content-layer-r13">
      <oper-data-format-cli-block>
      <item>
      <cli>show>router interface "system"</cli-show>
      <response>
______
Interface Table (Router: Base)
______
Interface-Name
              Adm Opr(v4/v6) Mode Port/SapId
                       PfxState
IP-Address
------
system Up Up/Down Network system
140.140.140.140/32
Interfaces: 1
______
      </response>
      </item>
      <item>
      <cli>show>system security ssh</cli>show>
      <response>
______
SSH Server
______
Administrative State : Enabled
Operational State : Up
Preserve Key : Disabled
SSH Protocol Version 1 : Disabled
```

```
DSA Host Key Fingerprint : db:a2:ae:8b:be:29:29:3d:0a:1c:02:ae:a1:76:d9:eb
RSA Host Key Fingerprint : 9a:57:4b:d2:61:f3:73:52:bb:74:f2:d7:98:d8:e5:e1
                  Username
Connection
      Version Cipher ServerName Status
   c.c.dd admin
2 aes256-ctr cli connected
c.c.dd netcfg_user
2 aes128-ctr netconf connected
c.c.dd netcfg_user
2 aes128-ctr netconf connected
c.c.dd netcfg_user
aa.bb.cc.dd
aa.bb.cc.dd
aa.bb.cc.dd
Number of SSH sessions: 3
______
      </response>
      </item>
      <item>
      <cli>show>router route-table</cli>show>
      <response>
______
Route Table (Router: Base)
______
               Type Proto Age
Dest Prefix[Flags]
                                              Pref
      Next Hop[Interface Name]
                                       Metric
test
140.140.140.140/32
                Local Local 07d02h33m 0
      svstem
                   Local Local 07d02h30m 0
192.168.1.0/31
      testing
No. of Routes: 4
Flags: n = Number of times nexthop is repeated
      B = BGP backup route available
      L = LFA nexthop available
      S = Sticky ECMP requested
______
      </response>
      </item>
      </oper-data-format-cli-block>
</rpc-reply>
# Example-4: Using "get-config" operation to retrieve the entire 'running-config'
# (Note: Running the "get-config" method without a filter argument, will retrieve the entire config)
#!/usr/bin/python
from ncclient import manager
```

SSH Protocol Version 2

: Enabled

```
device = manager.connect(host='ww.xx.yy.zz', port=830, username='netcfg_user',
password='netconf', hostkey_verify=False, device_params={'name':'alu'}, allow_agent=False,
look_for_keys=False)
print(device)
nc get reply = device.get config('running')
print(nc get reply)
# Example-5: Using "get-config" operation to retrieve just a portion of the configuration.
# Specifically, in this case to get the "system" interface configuration
#
#!/usr/bin/python
from ncclient import manager
device = manager.connect(host='ww.xx.yy.zz', port=830, username='netcfg_user',
password='netconf', hostkey verify=False, device params={'name':'alu'}, allow agent=False,
look for keys=False)
print (device)
get filter = """
<filter>
  <configure>
        <router>
        <interface>
        <interface-name>"system"</interface-name>
        </interface>
        </router>
  </configure>
</filter>
nc_get_reply = device.get_config('running', get_filter)
print(nc_get_reply)
<ncclient.manager.Manager object at 0x7fb063fe0f10>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:8b070f74-fb9c-4b37-9775-7500ff9c9189" xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"</pre>
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
        <data>
        <configure xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:conf-r13">
        <\!\!router\!\!-\!\!name\!\!>\!\!Base\!\!<\!\!/router\!\!-\!\!name\!\!>
        <interface>
        <interface-name>system</interface-name>
         <address>
                 <ip-address-mask>140.140.140.140/32</ip-address-mask>
         </address>
         <shutdown>false</shutdown>
         </interface>
         </router>
         </configure>
```

```
</data>
</rpc-reply>
```

#

Example-6: Using "get-config" operation to retrieve a "loopback" interface configuration.

```
#
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python
from ncclient import manager
device = manager.connect(host='ww.xx.yy.zz', port=830, username='netcfg user',
password='netconf', hostkey_verify=False, device_params={'name':'alu'}, allow_agent=False,
look for keys=False)
print(device)
get_filter = """
<filter>
  <configure>
        <router>
        <interface>
         <interface-name>"loopback"</interface-name>
         </interface>
         </router>
  </configure>
</filter>
11 11 11
nc_get_reply = device.get_config('running',get_filter)
print(nc_get_reply)
<ncclient.manager.Manager object at 0x7f20fdb98f10>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<\!rpc\text{-}reply \ message\text{-}id="urn:uuid:5de03199\text{-}f980\text{-}48a7\text{-}a4bd\text{-}df1efbfa1516"} \ xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
         <configure xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:conf-r13">
         <router>
         <router-name>Base</router-name>
         <interface>
         <interface-name>loopback</interface-name>
         <address>
                  <ip-address-mask>10.10.10.10/32</ip-address-mask>
         </address>
         <loopback>true</loopback>
         <shutdown>false</shutdown>
         </interface>
         </router>
         </configure>
         </data>
</rpc-reply>
```

#

Example-7: Using "edit-config" operation to create a new loopback interface.

#

```
#!/usr/bin/python
from ncclient import manager
device = manager.connect(host='ww.xx.yy.zz', port=830, username='netcfg user',
password='netconf', hostkey verify=False, device params={'name':'alu'}, allow agent=False,
look for keys=False)
print(device)
cfq = """
 <config>
        <configure xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:conf-r13">
                <router-name>Base</router-name>
                <interface>
                        <interface-name>test</interface-name>
                        <address>
                        <ip-address-mask>40.40.40.40/32</ip-address-mask>
                        </address>
                        <loopback>true</loopback>
                        <shutdown>false</shutdown>
                </interface>
                </router>
        </configure>
 </config>
nc set reply = device.edit config(target='running', config=cfg)
print(nc_set_reply)
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:509dfa15-3cbb-452b-93ae-954b06df441c" xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"</pre>
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
        <ok/>
</rpc-reply>
```

```
Interactive session in python shell
user@ubuntu:~/netconf/ncclient$ python
Python 2.7.12 (default, Nov 19 2016, 06:48:10)
[GCC 5.4.0 20160609] on linux2
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>>
#
# Basic stuff to test connectivity to the SROS router using ncclient
#
>>> from ncclient import manager
>>> device = manager.connect(host='aa.bb.cc.dd', port=830, username='netcfg user',
password='netconf', hostkey verify=False, device params={'name':'alu'}, allow agent=False,
look_for_keys=False)
>>> print(device)
<ncclient.manager.Manager object at 0x7f47d3f28350>
# Which methods are available?
#
>>>
>>> dir(device)
[' Manager set async mode', ' Manager set raise mode', ' Manager set timeout', ' class ',
'__delattr__', '__dict__', '__doc__', '__enter__', '__exit__', '__format__', '__getattr__',
' getattribute ', ' hash ', ' init ', ' module ', ' new ', ' reduce ',
  _reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__
                                                                subclasshook
  weakref ', '_async_mode', '_device_handler', '_raise_mode', '_session', '_timeout',
'async_mode', 'cancel_commit', 'channel_id', 'channel_name', 'client_capabilities',
'close_session', 'commit', 'connected', 'copy_config', 'create_subscription', 'delete_config',
'discard changes', 'dispatch', 'edit config', 'execute', 'get', 'get config', 'get schema',
'kill session', 'lock', 'locked', 'poweroff machine', 'raise mode', 'reboot machine', 'scp',
'server capabilities', 'session', 'session id', 'take notification', 'timeout', 'unlock',
'validate']
>>>
# Using "get" operation to run "show" CLI command ('show system information')
#
>>>
>>> get filter = """
     <oper-data-format-cli-block>
      <cli-show>system information</cli-show>
      </oper-data-format-cli-block>
... """
>>>
```

```
>>> nc get reply = device.get(('subtree', get filter))
>>> print(nc_get_reply)
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:6d23caf1-9f36-4679-8d16-7fd317a28dc7"</pre>
xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
      <data xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:cli-content-layer-r13">
       <oper-data-format-cli-block>
              <item>
              <cli-show>system information</cli-show>
              <response>
System Information
______
System Name
                   : XRS-20(140)
System Type
                   : 7950 XRS-20
                   : Standalone
Chassis Topology
System Version
                   : C-13.0.R10
System Contact
System Location
System Coordinates
System Active Slot : A
System Up Time
                 : 7 days, 02:22:55.42 (hr:min:sec)
                   : 161
SNMP Port
SNMP Engine ID
                   : 0000197f00000ca402a5d801
SNMP Engine Boots
                    : 240
SNMP Max Message Size : 9216
SNMP Admin State : Disabled
SNMP Oper State
                   : Disabled
SNMP Index Boot Status : Persistent
SNMP Sync State
                   : Mismatch
Tel/Tel6/SSH/FTP Admin : Disabled/Disabled/Enabled/Disabled
Tel/Tel6/SSH/FTP Oper : Down/Down/Up/Down
BOF Source
                   : cf3:
Image Source
                   : primary
Config Source
                   : primary
Last Booted Config File: cf3:\config.cfg
Last Boot Cfg Version : THU JUL 26 15:51:21 2018 UTC
Last Boot Config Header: # TiMOS-C-13.0.R10 cpm/hops64 ALCATEL XRS 7950
                     Copyright (c) 2000-2016 Alcatel-Lucent. # All rights
                     reserved. All use subject to applicable license
                     agreements. # Built on Wed Jun 22 20:03:59 PDT 2016
                     by builder in /rel13.0/b1/R10/panos/main # Generated
                     THU JUL 26 15:51:21 2018 UTC
Last Boot Index Version: THU JUL 26 15:51:21 2018 UTC
Last Boot Index Header: # TiMOS-C-13.0.R10 cpm/hops64 ALCATEL XRS 7950
                     Copyright (c) 2000-2016 Alcatel-Lucent. # All rights
                     reserved. All use subject to applicable license
                     agreements. # Built on Wed Jun 22 20:03:59 PDT 2016
                    by builder in /rel13.0/b1/R10/panos/main # Generated
                    THU JUL 26 15:51:21 2018 UTC
Last Saved Config
                   : cf3:\config.cfg
```

```
Time Last Saved : 2018/08/02 13:31:44
Changes Since Last Save: Yes
User Last Modified : netcfg_user
Time Last Modified : 2018/08/02 18:00:04
Max Cfg/BOF Backup Rev : 5
               : N/A
Cfg-OK Script
Cfg-OK Script Status : not used
Cfg-Fail Script : N/A
Cfg-Fail Script Status : not used
Management IP Addr
                   : aa.bb.cc.dd/24
Primary DNS Server
                   : N/A
Secondary DNS Server : N/A
Tertiary DNS Server : N/A
DNS Domain
           : (Not Specified)
DNS Resolve Preference : ipv4-only
DNSSEC AD Validation : False
DNSSEC Response Control: drop
BOF Static Routes
                   Next Hop
 0.0.0.0/1
                  ww.xx.yy.zz
 128.0.0.0/1
                  zz.yy.xx.ww
                  ATM Location ID
ATM OAM Retry Up
                   : 2
ATM OAM Retry Down
ATM OAM Loopback Period: 10
ICMP Vendor Enhancement: Disabled
EFM OAM Grace Tx Enable: False
______
             </response>
             </item>
      </oper-data-format-cli-block>
      </data>
</rpc-reply>
>>>
# Using "get" operation to run miscellaneous "show" CLI commands
#
>>>
>>> get_filter = """
... <oper-data-format-cli-block>
    <cli-show>router interface "system"</cli-show>
     <cli-show>system security ssh</cli-show>
     <cli-show>router route-table</cli-show>
      </oper-data-format-cli-block>
>>> nc_get_reply = device.get(('subtree', get_filter))
>>> print(nc get reply)
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:e69061ba-4fe5-4b4d-b0ba-b2de71b8f2ee"</pre>
xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
```

```
<data xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yanq:cli-content-layer-r13">
     <oper-data-format-cli-block>
          <item>
          <cli-show>router interface "system"</cli-show>
          <response>
Interface Table (Router: Base)
                             Opr(v4/v6) Mode
Interface-Name
                   Adm
                                            PfxState
 IP-Address
______
system
                   Uρ
                             Up/Down
                                       Network system
 140.140.140.140/32
______
Interfaces : 1
          </response>
          </item>
          <cli-show>system security ssh</cli-show>
          <response>
Administrative State : Enabled
Operational State
              : Up
Preserve Key
              : Disabled
SSH Protocol Version 1: Disabled
SSH Protocol Version 2: Enabled
DSA Host Key Fingerprint : db:a2:ae:8b:be:29:29:3d:0a:1c:02:ae:a1:76:d9:eb
RSA Host Key Fingerprint : 9a:57:4b:d2:61:f3:73:52:bb:74:f2:d7:98:d8:e5:e1
______
Connection
    Version Cipher
                             ServerName Status
______
11.mm.nn.pp
                        admin
   2
        aes256-ctr
                             cli
                                       connected
11.mm.nn.pp
                        netcfg_user
         aes128-ctr
                             netconf
                                       connected
______
Number of SSH sessions : 2
          </response>
          </item>
          <item>
          <cli-show>router route-table</cli-show>
Route Table (Router: Base)
______
Dest Prefix[Flags]
                             Type Proto Age Pref
    Next Hop[Interface Name]
                                            Metric
______
                             Local Local 07d02h34m 0
10.10.10.10/32
```

loopback

```
40.40.40.40/32
                                         Local Local 00h36m02s 0
      test.
                                                         0
                                          Local Local 07d02h34m 0
140.140.140.140/32
      system
192.168.1.0/31
                                          Local Local 07d02h32m 0
                                                              0
      testing
______
No. of Routes: 4
Flags: n = Number of times nexthop is repeated
      B = BGP \ backup \ route \ available
      L = LFA nexthop available
      S = Sticky ECMP requested
              </response>
              </item>
       </oper-data-format-cli-block>
      </data>
</rpc->eply>
# Using "get-config" operation to retrieve the complete 'running-config'
# (Note: Running the "get-config" method without a filter arg, will retrieve the entire config)
#
nc get reply = device.get config('running')
print(nc get reply)
<...output omitted...>
# Using "get-config" operation to retrieve just a portion of the configuration.
# Specifically, in this case to get the "system" interface configuration
#
>>> get filter = """
...<filter>
... <configure>
... <router>
... <interface>
        <interface-name>"system"</interface-name>
     </interface>
      </router>
     </configure>
... </filter>
>>>
>>> nc get reply = device.get config('running',get filter)
>>> print(nc get reply)
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:72414b0b-bf1a-4cfa-8912-f08bcabb04b3"</pre>
xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
      <data>
       <configure xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:conf-r13">
              <router-name>Base</router-name>
```

```
<interface>
                       <interface-name>system</interface-name>
                       <address>
                       <ip-address-mask>140.140.140.140/32</ip-address-mask>
                       </address>
                       <shutdown>false</shutdown>
               </interface>
               </router>
</configu>e>
nfigure>
      <router>
. . .
      <interface>
               <interface-name>"system"</interface-name>
. . .
... </interface>
. . .
      </router>
... </configure>
... </filter>
... """
>>>
>>> nc_get_reply = device.get_config('running',get filter)
>>> print(nc_get_reply)
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:a4d865b1-3610-47a4-ada4-de1677251ba3"</pre>
xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
       <data>
       <configure xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:conf-r13">
               <router>
               <router-name>Base</router-name>
               <interface>
                       <interface-name>system</interface-name>
                       <ip-address-mask>140.140.140.140/32</ip-address-mask>
                       </address>
                       <shutdown>false</shutdown>
               </interface>
               </router>
       </configure>
       </data>
</rpc-reply>
>>>
# Using "get-config" operation to retrieve a "loopback" interface configuration
#
>>>
>>> get_filter = """
... <filter>
    <configure>
      <router>
. . .
               <interface-name>"loopback"</interface-name>
. . .
... </interface>
       </router>
... </configure>
... </filter>
```

```
... """
>>>
>>> nc_get_reply = device.get_config('running',get_filter)
>>> print(nc get reply)
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:382a52bf-dc80-4570-bb58-47ed33c51879"</pre>
xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
       <data>
       <configure xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:conf-r13">
               <router>
               <router-name>Base</router-name>
               <interface>
                       <interface-name>loopback</interface-name>
                       <ip-address-mask>10.10.10.10/32</ip-address-mask>
                       </address>
                       <loopback>true</loopback>
                       <shutdown>false</shutdown>
               </interface>
               </router>
       </configure>
       </data>
nfig>
#
# Using "edit-config" operation to create a new loopback interface called "test"
>>> cfq = """
... <config>
               <configure xmlns="urn:alcatel-lucent.com:sros:ns:yang:conf-r13">
               <router>
. . .
                       <router-name>Base</router-name>
                       <interface>
                       <interface-name>test</interface-name>
                       <address>
. . .
                               <ip-address-mask>40.40.40.40/32</ip-address-mask>
. . .
                       </address>
. . .
                       <loopback>true</loopback>
                       <shutdown>false</shutdown>
. . .
                       </interface>
. . .
               </router>
. . .
               </configure>
. . .
... </config>
... """
>>>
>>> nc_set_reply = device.edit_config(target='running', config=cfg)
>>> print(nc_set_reply)
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:509dfa15-3cbb-452b-93ae-954b06df441c"</pre>
xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
       <ok/>
</rpc-reply>
>>>
```