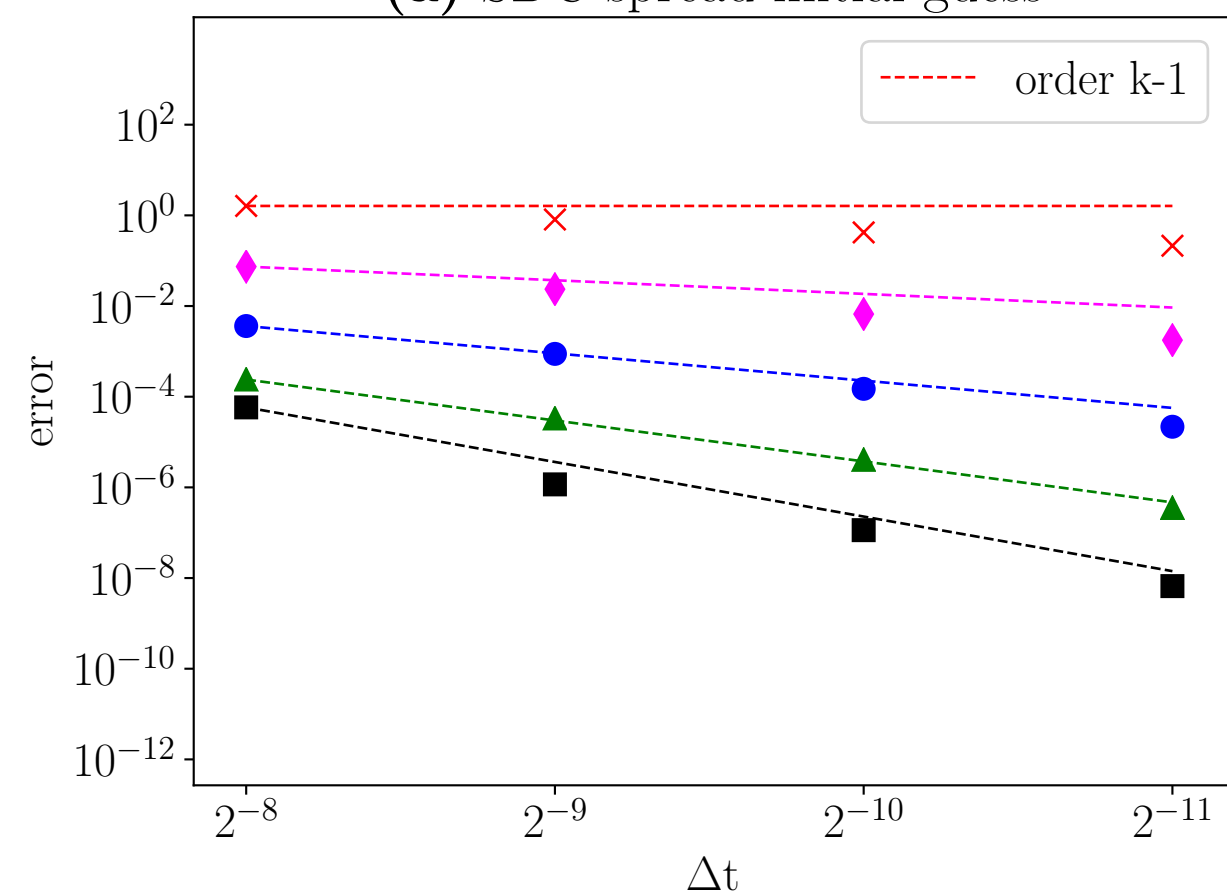
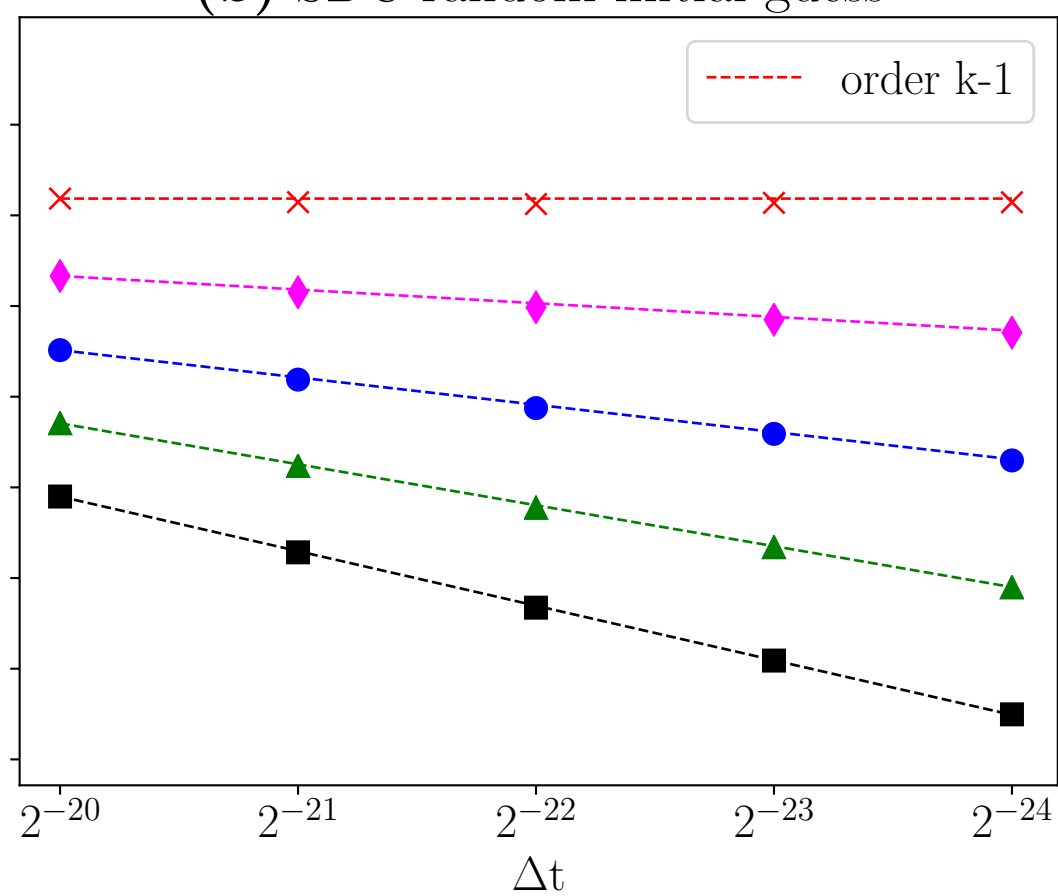
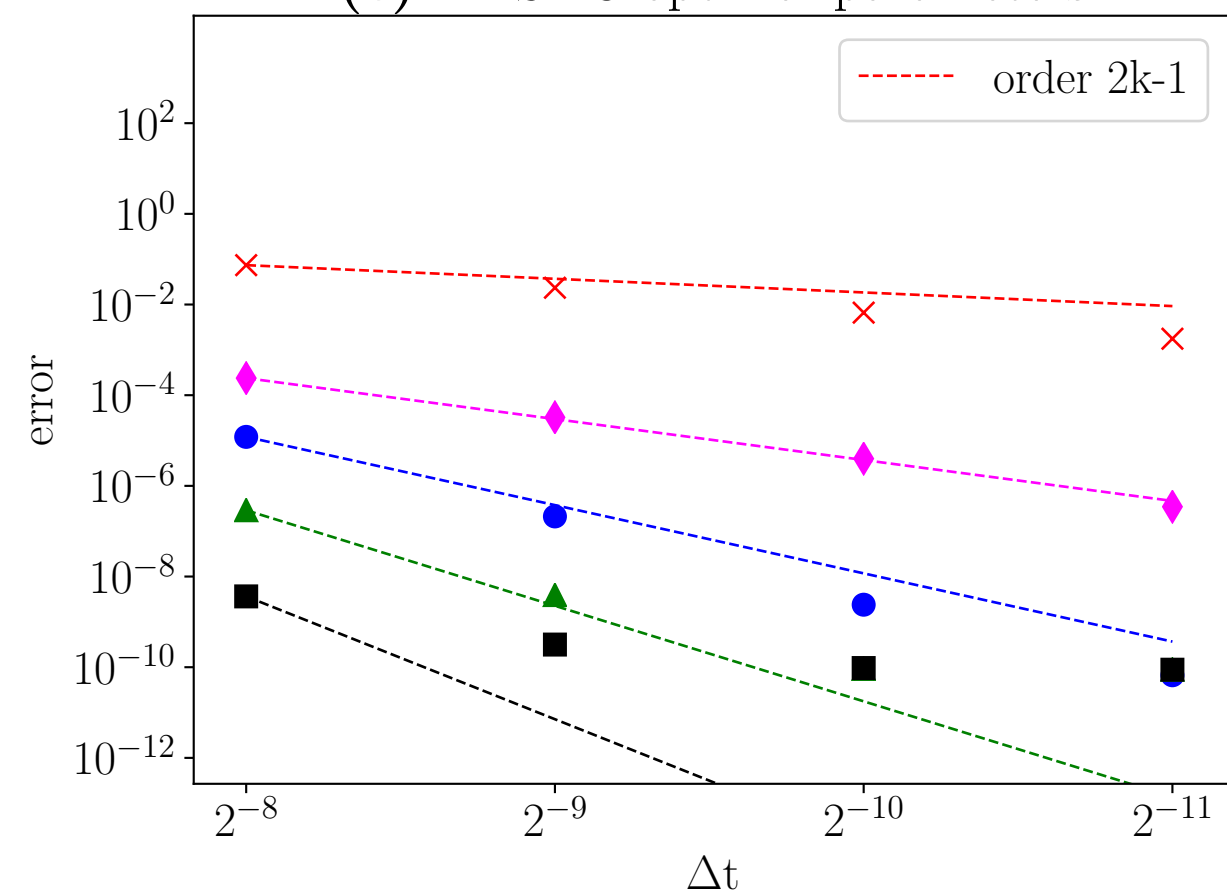
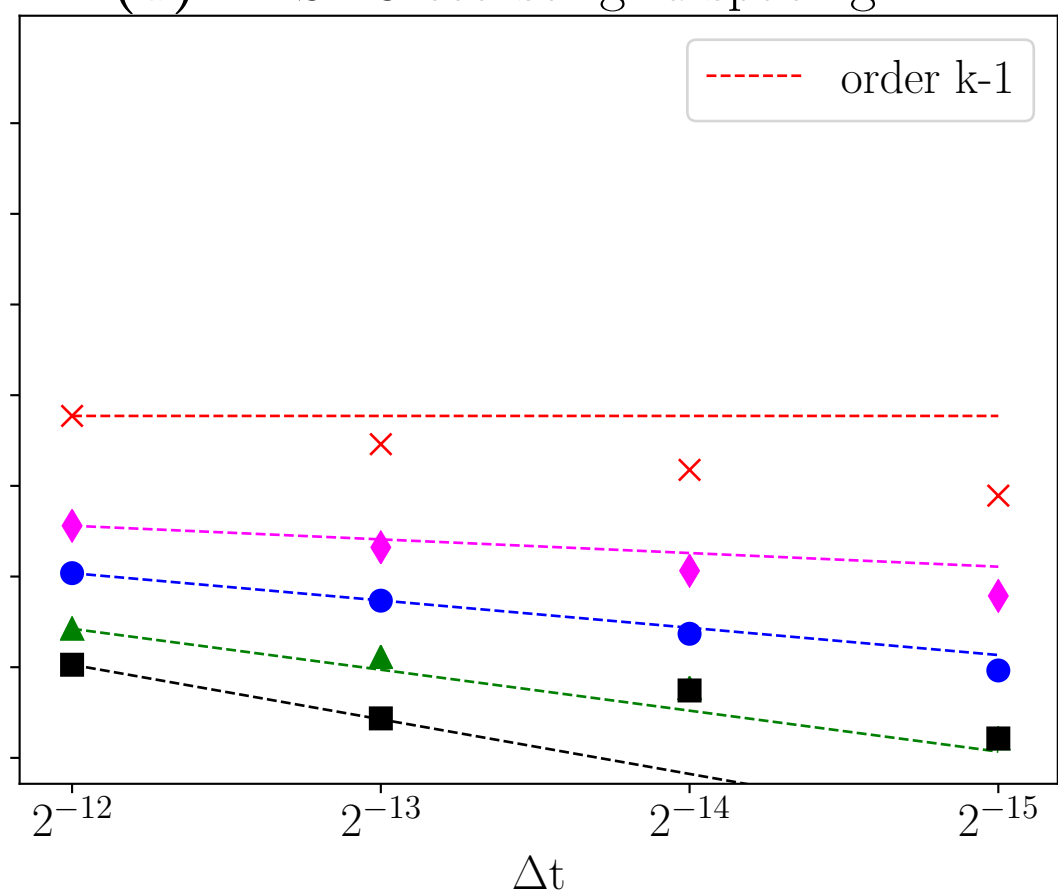
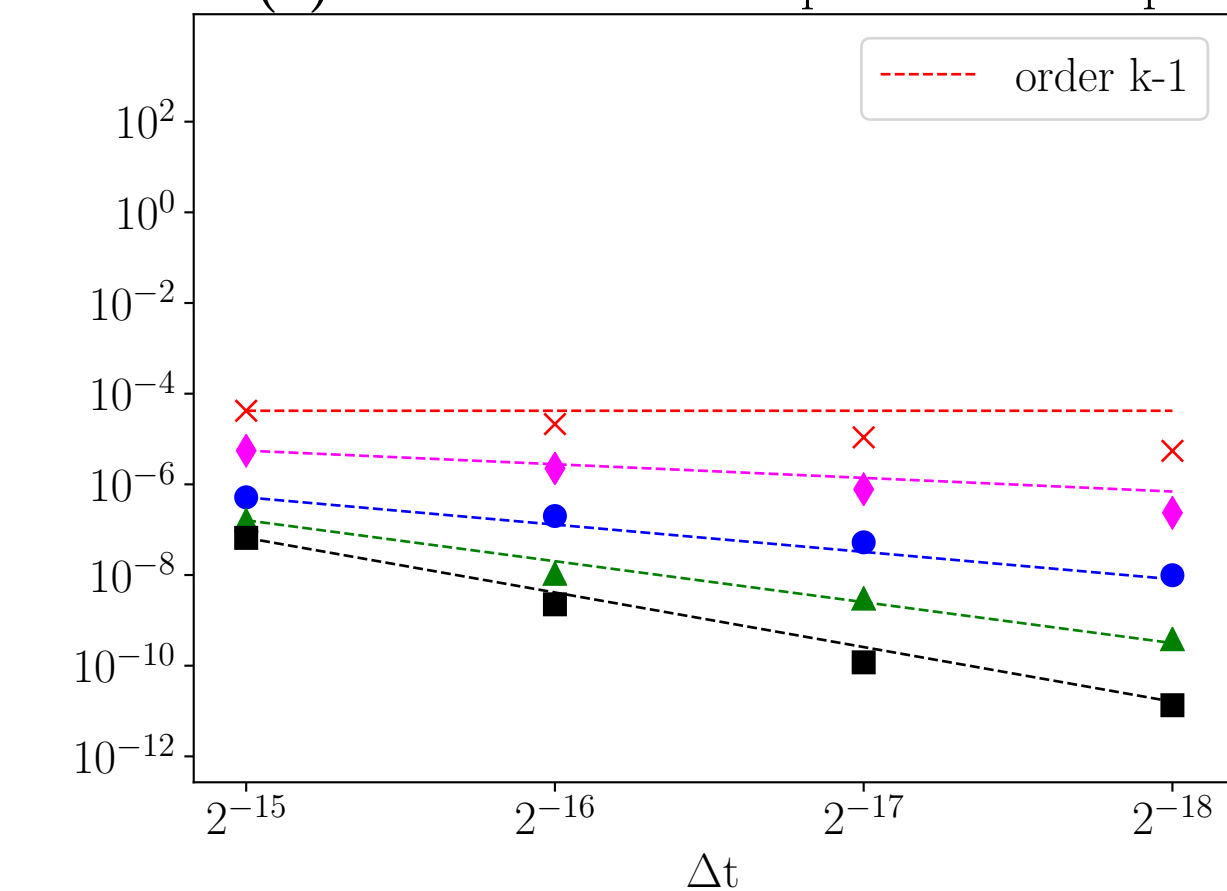
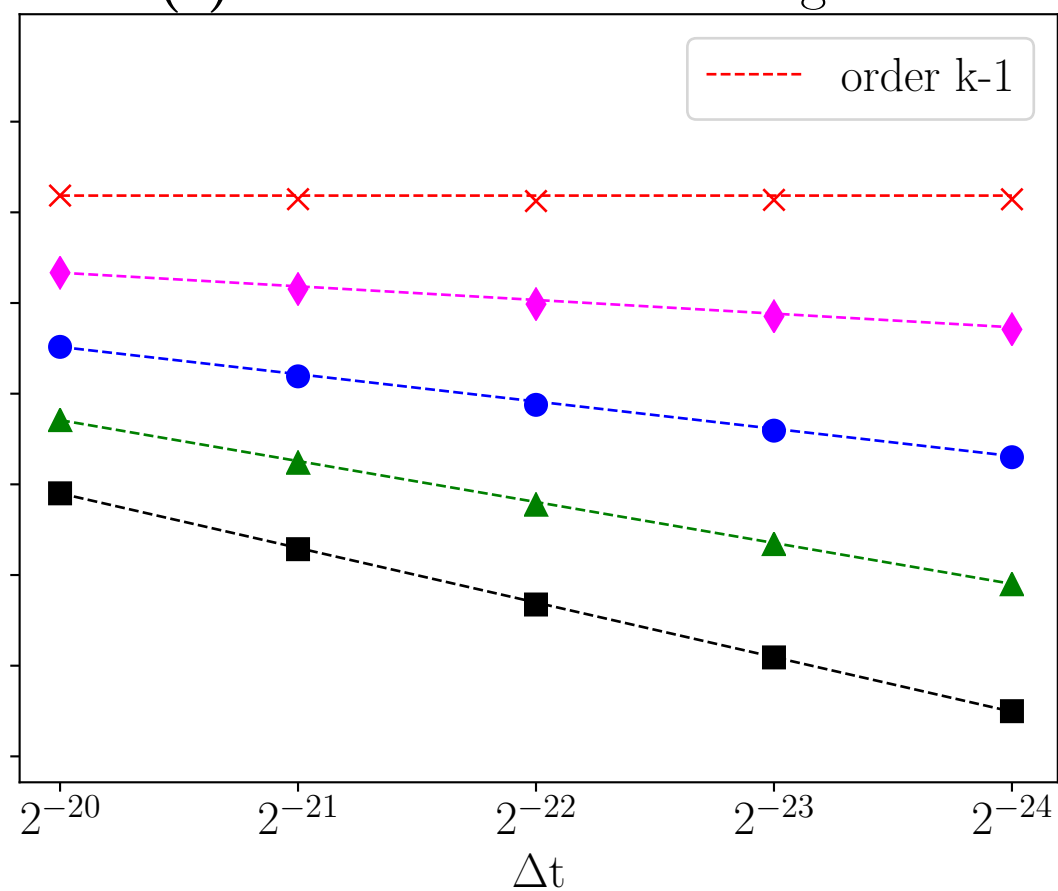


(a) SDC spread initial guess**(b)** SDC random initial guess**(c)** MLSDC optimal parameters**(d)** MLSDC coarser grid spacing Δx **(e)** MLSDC lower interpolation order p **(f)** MLSDC random initial guess

× $k=1$
◆ $k=2$
● $k=3$
▲ $k=4$
■ $k=5$