

## Operativsystemer TDT4186 2011

### Øving 3

#### Gruppe 15: Stig Tore Johannesen, Magnus Kirø

Vi velger å operere ut fra antagelsen om at CPU bruken i prosent og antall ferdige prosesser er de viktigste faktorene for effektiviteten av algoritmen, og vil da hovedsaklig fokusere på disse.

Fra beskrivelsen av parameterne er det også klart at størrelsen på minnet er irrelevant da programmer alltid tar 1-25% av dette uansett størrelsen på minnet.

Videre vil kun treg skaping av nye prosessor i minnekøen ha noen effekt på effektiviteten.

For å effektivisere prosessen har vi forandret tiden en prosess bruker fra:

```
cpuTimeNeeded = 100 + (long)(Math.random()*9900);
```

til

```
cpuTimeNeeded = 100 + (long)(Math.random()*990);
```

Vi kjører simulerer derfor systemet konsekvent i 100 sekunder, med 500 i minne og 10ms mellom nye prosesser. Derfor blir eneste variablene vi opererer med maks CPU tid og I/O tid.

All statistikk fra kjøringen limes inn nederst, med 2 kjøring pr set med attributer.

	CPU tid	I/O tid	Effektivitet kjøring #1	Effektivitet kjøring #2
#1	10	10	99.904% 166p	99.963% 161p
#2	100	100	46.406002% 78p	52.323997% 87p
#3	10	100	62.897003% 103p	47.284% 89p
#4	100	10	99.82% 174p	99.875% 167p
#5	500	10	99.681% 159p	99.693% 158p
#6	10	500	11.076% 17p	9.161% 14p

Som vi ser her har CPU tiden svært liten effekt på effektiviteten, med en ørliten tendens mot at kortere er bedre. I/O tid derimot har en EKSTREM effekt på resultatet.

#1.1

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 10

Average I/O operation time (ms): 10

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

<queue threw error>

Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes:	166
Number of created processes:	3965
Number of forced Process switches:	8554
I/O Operations:	2737
Throughput: (finished/sec)	1.66
Active CPUtime:	99904
Inactive CPUtime:	96
Active CPU percentage:	99.904
Inactive CPU percentage:	0.09600067
Largest occurring memory queue length:	3795
Average memory queue length:	1892.6691
Largest occurring CPU queue length:	4
Largest occurring I/O queue length:	3
Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue:	1
Average time spent waiting for memory per process:	45739 ms
Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue:	51
Average time spent waiting for CPU per process:	2406 ms
Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue:	8
Average time spent waiting for I/O:	835 ms
Time per completed process:	602.40967 ms
Time per completed process waiting for memory:	45739.69 ms
Time in CPU per completed process:	601.8313 ms
Time per completed process waiting for CPU:	2406.2168 ms
Time per completed process waiting for I/O:	835.8735 ms
Time in I/O per completed process:	173.96988 ms

#1.2

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 10

Average I/O operation time (ms): 10

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

[<Queue threw error>](#)

Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes:	161
Number of created processes:	3960
Number of forced Process switches:	8655
I/O Operations:	2488
Throughput: (finished/sec)	1.61
Active CPUtime:	99963
Inactive CPUtime:	37
Active CPU percentage:	99.963
Inactive CPU percentage:	0.037002563
Largest occurring memory queue length:	3795
Average memory queue length:	1902.0659
Largest occurring CPU queue length:	4
Largest occurring I/O queue length:	3
Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue:	1
Average time spent waiting for memory per process:	45102 ms
Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue:	53
Average time spent waiting for CPU per process:	2690 ms
Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue:	6
Average time spent waiting for I/O:	1047 ms
Time per completed process:	621.11804 ms
Time per completed process waiting for memory:	45102.043 ms
Time in CPU per completed process:	620.8882 ms
Time per completed process waiting for CPU:	2690.4722 ms
Time per completed process waiting for I/O:	1047.1802 ms
Time in I/O per completed process:	160.36646 ms

## #2.1

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 100

Average I/O operation time (ms): 100

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

### Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes: 78

Number of created processes: 3941

Number of forced Process switches: 152

I/O Operations: 1287

Throughput: (finished/sec) 0.78

Active CPUtime: 46406

Inactive CPUtime: 53594

Active CPU percentage: 46.406002

Inactive CPU percentage: 53.593998

Largest occurring memory queue length: 3859

Average memory queue length: 1921.976

Largest occurring CPU queue length: 4

Largest occurring I/O queue length: 3

Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue: 1

Average time spent waiting for memory per process: 36639 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue: 2

Average time spent waiting for CPU per process: 929 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue: 30

Average time spent waiting for I/O: 1403 ms

Time per completed process: 1282.0513 ms

Time per completed process waiting for memory: 36639.32 ms

Time in CPU per completed process: 594.9487 ms

Time per completed process waiting for CPU: 929.79486 ms

Time per completed process waiting for I/O: 1403.9744 ms

Time in I/O per completed process: 1632.9487 ms

## #2.2

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 100

Average I/O operation time (ms): 100

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

### Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes: 87

Number of created processes: 3935

Number of forced Process switches: 190

I/O Operations: 1278

Throughput: (finished/sec) 0.87

Active CPUtime: 52324

Inactive CPUtime: 47676

Active CPU percentage: 52.323997

Inactive CPU percentage: 47.676003

Largest occurring memory queue length: 3844

Average memory queue length: 1918.6294

Largest occurring CPU queue length: 4

Largest occurring I/O queue length: 3

Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue: 1

Average time spent waiting for memory per process: 46041 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue: 3

Average time spent waiting for CPU per process: 907 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue: 26

Average time spent waiting for I/O: 1287 ms

Time per completed process: 1149.4253 ms

Time per completed process waiting for memory: 46041.473 ms

Time in CPU per completed process: 601.4253 ms

Time per completed process waiting for CPU: 907.069 ms

Time per completed process waiting for I/O: 1287.7012 ms

Time in I/O per completed process: 1450.5287 ms

### #3.1

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 10

Average I/O operation time (ms): 100

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

#### Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes: 103

Number of created processes: 3952

Number of forced Process switches: 5574

I/O Operations: 1273

Throughput: (finished/sec) 1.03

Active CPUtime: 62897

Inactive CPUtime: 37103

Active CPU percentage: 62.897003

Inactive CPU percentage: 37.102997

Largest occurring memory queue length: 3845

Average memory queue length: 1937.461

Largest occurring CPU queue length: 4

Largest occurring I/O queue length: 3

Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue: 1

Average time spent waiting for memory per process: 47787 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue: 53

Average time spent waiting for CPU per process: 1029 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue: 21

Average time spent waiting for I/O: 962 ms

Time per completed process: 970.8738 ms

Time per completed process waiting for memory: 47787.633 ms

Time in CPU per completed process: 610.6505 ms

Time per completed process waiting for CPU: 1029.0486 ms

Time per completed process waiting for I/O: 962.9709 ms

Time in I/O per completed process: 1194.7767 ms

### #3.2

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 10

Average I/O operation time (ms): 100

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

#### Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes: 89

Number of created processes: 4002

Number of forced Process switches: 4014

I/O Operations: 1310

Throughput: (finished/sec) 0.89

Active CPUtime: 47284

Inactive CPUtime: 52716

Active CPU percentage: 47.284

Inactive CPU percentage: 52.716

Largest occurring memory queue length: 3909

Average memory queue length: 1943.3044

Largest occurring CPU queue length: 4

Largest occurring I/O queue length: 3

Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue: 1

Average time spent waiting for memory per process: 42797 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue: 44

Average time spent waiting for CPU per process: 602 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue: 27

Average time spent waiting for I/O: 1129 ms

Time per completed process: 1123.5955 ms

Time per completed process waiting for memory: 42797.414 ms

Time in CPU per completed process: 531.2809 ms

Time per completed process waiting for CPU: 602.0 ms

Time per completed process waiting for I/O: 1129.0562 ms

Time in I/O per completed process: 1475.764 ms

#### #4.1

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 100

Average I/O operation time (ms): 10

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

#### Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes:	174
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Number of created processes:	3925
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Number of forced Process switches:	333
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I/O Operations:	2666
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Throughput: (finished/sec)	1.74
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Active CPUtime:	99820
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Inactive CPUtime:	180
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Active CPU percentage:	99.82
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Inactive CPU percentage:	0.1800003
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Largest occurring memory queue length:	3747
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Average memory queue length:	1869.3126
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Largest occurring CPU queue length:	4
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Largest occurring I/O queue length:	3
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Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue:	1
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Average time spent waiting for memory per process:	44869 ms
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Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue:	2
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Average time spent waiting for CPU per process:	5459 ms
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Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue:	9
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Average time spent waiting for I/O:	4290 ms
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Time per completed process:	574.71265 ms
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Time per completed process waiting for memory:	44869.996 ms
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Time in CPU per completed process:	573.67816 ms
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Time per completed process waiting for CPU:	5459.908 ms
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Time per completed process waiting for I/O:	4290.5117 ms
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Time in I/O per completed process:	161.36208 ms
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#### #4.2

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 100

Average I/O operation time (ms): 10

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

#### Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes: 167

Number of created processes: 3854

Number of forced Process switches: 374

I/O Operations: 2263

Throughput: (finished/sec) 1.67

Active CPUtime: 99875

Inactive CPUtime: 125

Active CPU percentage: 99.875

Inactive CPU percentage: 0.125

Largest occurring memory queue length: 3683

Average memory queue length: 1828.863

Largest occurring CPU queue length: 4

Largest occurring I/O queue length: 3

Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue: 1

Average time spent waiting for memory per process: 47056 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue: 3

Average time spent waiting for CPU per process: 5248 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue: 7

Average time spent waiting for I/O: 4032 ms

Time per completed process: 598.80237 ms

Time per completed process waiting for memory: 47056.246 ms

Time in CPU per completed process: 598.0539 ms

Time per completed process waiting for CPU: 5248.084 ms

Time per completed process waiting for I/O: 4032.1616 ms

Time in I/O per completed process: 142.09581 ms

## #5.1

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 500

Average I/O operation time (ms): 10

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

<Queue threw exception>

Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes:	159
Number of created processes:	3994
Number of forced Process switches:	0
I/O Operations:	2598
Throughput: (finished/sec)	1.59
Active CPUtime:	99681
Inactive CPUtime:	319
Active CPU percentage:	99.681
Inactive CPU percentage:	0.31900024
Largest occurring memory queue length:	3831
Average memory queue length:	1922.0063
Largest occurring CPU queue length:	3
Largest occurring I/O queue length:	3
Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue:	1
Average time spent waiting for memory per process:	45830 ms
Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue:	1
Average time spent waiting for CPU per process:	6462 ms
Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue:	12
Average time spent waiting for I/O:	5399 ms
Time per completed process:	628.93085 ms
Time per completed process waiting for memory:	45830.69 ms
Time in CPU per completed process:	626.9245 ms
Time per completed process waiting for CPU:	6462.371 ms
Time per completed process waiting for I/O:	5399.258 ms
Time in I/O per completed process:	176.5912 ms

## #5.2

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 500

Average I/O operation time (ms): 10

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

### Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes: 158

Number of created processes: 3907

Number of forced Process switches: 0

I/O Operations: 2314

Throughput: (finished/sec) 1.58

Active CPUtime: 99693

Inactive CPUtime: 307

Active CPU percentage: 99.693

Inactive CPU percentage: 0.3069992

Largest occurring memory queue length: 3745

Average memory queue length: 1899.9069

Largest occurring CPU queue length: 3

Largest occurring I/O queue length: 3

Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue: 1

Average time spent waiting for memory per process: 47905 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue: 1

Average time spent waiting for CPU per process: 6650 ms

Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue: 10

Average time spent waiting for I/O: 5515 ms

Time per completed process: 632.9114 ms

Time per completed process waiting for memory: 47905.97 ms

Time in CPU per completed process: 630.9684 ms

Time per completed process waiting for CPU: 6650.7153 ms

Time per completed process waiting for I/O: 5515.4365 ms

Time in I/O per completed process: 151.70886 ms

#6.1

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 10

Average I/O operation time (ms): 500

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes:	17
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Number of created processes:	3957
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Number of forced Process switches:	966
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I/O Operations:	269
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Throughput: (finished/sec)	0.17
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Active CPUtime:	11076
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Inactive CPUtime:	88924
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Active CPU percentage:	11.076
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Inactive CPU percentage:	88.923996
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Largest occurring memory queue length:	3936
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Average memory queue length:	1990.844
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Largest occurring CPU queue length:	4
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Largest occurring I/O queue length:	3
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Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue:	1
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Average time spent waiting for memory per process:	24583 ms
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Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue:	47
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Average time spent waiting for CPU per process:	148 ms
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Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue:	25
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Average time spent waiting for I/O:	5874 ms
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Time per completed process:	5882.353 ms
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Time per completed process waiting for memory:	24583.059 ms
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Time in CPU per completed process:	651.5294 ms
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Time per completed process waiting for CPU:	148.88235 ms
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Time per completed process waiting for I/O:	5874.647 ms
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Time in I/O per completed process:	7796.647 ms
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## #5.2

Please input system parameters:

Memory size (KB): 500

Maximum uninterrupted cpu time for a process (ms): 10

Average I/O operation time (ms): 500

Simulation length (ms): 100000

Average time between process arrivals (ms): 25

Simulating.....done.

### Simulation statistics:

Number of completed processes:	14
Number of created processes:	3952
Number of forced Process switches:	807
I/O Operations:	276
Throughput: (finished/sec)	0.14

Active CPUtime:	9161
Inactive CPUtime:	90839
Active CPU percentage:	9.161
Inactive CPU percentage:	90.839

Largest occurring memory queue length:	3934
Average memory queue length:	1953.764
Largest occurring CPU queue length:	3
Largest occurring I/O queue length:	3

Average # of times a process has been placed in memory queue:	1
Average time spent waiting for memory per process:	32337 ms
Average # of times a process has been placed in CPU queue:	45
Average time spent waiting for CPU per process:	191 ms
Average # of times a process has been placed in I/O queue:	30
Average time spent waiting for I/O:	7129 ms

Time per completed process:	7142.857 ms
Time per completed process waiting for memory:	32337.857 ms
Time in CPU per completed process:	654.3571 ms
Time per completed process waiting for CPU:	191.07143 ms
Time per completed process waiting for I/O:	7129.643 ms
Time in I/O per completed process:	9487.357 ms