As a user, I want to know overall reating so that I can undertand current FIFA progress

WorldMap interactive Plots - to understand overall rating based on Nationality

This study is aimed to understand overall raiting based on nationality. We use "Folium" package to make wordmap. Since python identifis country either two digital or three digital codes. We need to convert contry to its three digital code first. Please load "world-countries.json" file.

Regarding converting to "continent", this will be twice conversion. We need to convert country to 2 digital code, then convert to continent using "country 2 digitial code" to continent code

```
### We are focus on the world map as follows:
```

Overall rating based on nationality

Overall rating based on nationality (Position Group = Midfieder)

Overall rating based on nationality (Position Group = Goal Keeper)

Overall rating based on nationality (Position Group = Defender)

Overall rating based on nationality (Position Group = Attacker)

```
In [104]: from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
   import requests
   import pandas as pd
```

Start to do plots and analyze data

```
In [105]: sample=pd.read_csv('FIFA_1112.csv', index_col=0)
    df=sample
```

Convert country to country code

```
In [106]: #convert country names which are recongized by python
    df['Country'] = pd.np.where(df['Country'] == "Holland", "Netherlands", df['Country'] = pd.np.where(df['Country'] == "England", "United Kingdom", df['Country']
```

import folium, and pycountry

```
In [107]: #import modules for convert contry name to contry codes
import folium
import pycountry
df['Countryfullname'] = df['Country']
df['Countryfullname_cont'] = df['Country']
countries= df['Country'].unique().tolist()
print(countries)
```

['Argentina', 'Portugal', 'Brazil', 'Belgium', 'Slovenia', 'Germany', 'Egypt', 'Netherlands', 'Croatia', 'Italy', 'Spain', 'Uruguay', 'France', 'Poland', 'Uni ted Kingdom', 'Senegal', 'Denmark', 'Gabon', 'Korea Republic', 'Costa Rica', 'B osnia and Herzegovina', 'Slovakia', 'Colombia', 'Austria', 'Scotland', 'Greec e', 'Serbia', 'Morocco', 'Sweden', 'Wales', 'Hungary', 'Switzerland', 'Algeri a', 'Chile', 'Czech Republic', "Côte d'Ivoire", 'Mexico', 'Norway', 'Iceland', 'Finland', 'Togo', 'Montenegro', 'Ukraine', 'Russia', 'Guinea', 'Jamaica', 'Cam eroon', 'Congo DR', 'Ghana', 'Albania', 'Venezuela', 'Central African Republi c', 'Israel', 'Nigeria', 'Armenia', 'Australia', 'Mali', 'Romania', 'Japan', 'T urkey', 'Paraguay', 'Northern Ireland', 'Cape Verde Islands', 'Tanzania', 'Chin a PR', 'Kosovo', 'Republic of Ireland', 'Tunisia', 'United States', 'Dominican Republic', 'Burkina Faso', 'Syria', 'Peru', 'FYR Macedonia', 'Angola', 'South A frica', 'Ecuador', 'Kenya', 'New Zealand', 'Equatorial Guinea', 'Gambia', 'Cana da', 'Benin', 'Georgia', 'Estonia', 'Mozambique', 'Zimbabwe', 'Uzbekistan', 'Cu ba', 'Iraq', 'Honduras', 'Guinea-Bissau', 'Cyprus', 'Madagascar', 'Moldova', 'P hilippines', 'Iran', 'Sierra Leone', 'Bolivia', 'Curaçao', 'Zambia', 'Congo', 'Comoros', 'Lithuania', 'Panama', 'Saudi Arabia', 'Bulgaria', 'Chad', 'St. Kitt s and Nevis', 'Libya', 'Luxembourg', 'Trinidad and Tobago', 'New Caledonia', 'B ahrain', 'Eritrea', 'Thailand', 'United Arab Emirates', 'Latvia', 'Montserrat', 'Puerto Rico', 'Bermuda', 'São Tomé e Príncipe', 'Azerbaijan', 'Korea DPR', 'Ka zakhstan', 'Burundi', 'Antigua and Barbuda', 'Liberia', 'Haiti', 'Jordan', 'Far oe Islands', 'Guyana', 'El Salvador', 'Namibia', 'Uganda', 'Mauritania', 'Rwand a', 'Hong Kong', 'Palestine', 'Mauritius', 'Guam', 'Suriname', 'Guatemala', 'Be lize', 'Chinese Taipei', 'Lebanon', 'Liechtenstein', 'Sudan', 'Grenada', 'Ethio 'St. Lucia', 'Afghanistan', 'Malta', 'Gibraltar', 'Vietnam', 'Malawi', 'S outh Sudan', 'Indonesia', 'Niger']

```
In [108]: #convert country to country code to three digits
import pycountry

input_countries = df['Country']

countries = {}
for country in pycountry.countries:
    countries[country.name] = country.alpha_3

codes = [countries.get(country, 'Unknown code') for country in input_countries]
```

```
In [109]: #convert country to country code to two digits then continent
import pycountry
import pycountry_convert as pc
input_countries = df['Countryfullname_cont']

countries = {}
for country in pycountry.countries:
    countries[country.name] = country.alpha_2

codes_cont = [countries.get(country, 'Unknown code') for country in input_country.
```

```
In [110]: df['Country'] = codes
    df.head(5)
```

Out[110]:

	Name	Club	Country	Continent	League	Overall Rating	Position	Position Group	Skill	Weak Foot	
0	Lionel Messi	FC Barcelona	ARG	SA	LaLiga Santander	94	RW	Attacker	4	4	
1	Cristiano Ronaldo	Piemonte Calcio	PRT	EU	Serie A TIM	93	ST	Attacker	5	4	
2	Neymar Jr	Paris Saint- Germain	BRA	SA	Ligue 1 Conforama	92	LW	Attacker	5	5	
3	Kevin De Bruyne	Manchester City	BEL	EU	Premier League	91	CAM	Midfieder	4	5	••
4	Eden Hazard	Real Madrid	BEL	EU	LaLiga Santander	91	LW	Attacker	4	4	

5 rows × 22 columns

4

```
In [111]: import pycountry_convert as pc
    df['Countryfullname_cont1'] = codes_cont
    df.head(5)
```

Out[111]:

	Name	Club	Country	Continent	League	Overall Rating	Position	Position Group	Skill	Weak Foot	
0	Lionel Messi	FC Barcelona	ARG	SA	LaLiga Santander	94	RW	Attacker	4	4	•
1	Cristiano Ronaldo	Piemonte Calcio	PRT	EU	Serie A TIM	93	ST	Attacker	5	4	
2	Neymar Jr	Paris Saint- Germain	BRA	SA	Ligue 1 Conforama	92	LW	Attacker	5	5	
3	Kevin De Bruyne	Manchester City	BEL	EU	Premier League	91	CAM	Midfieder	4	5	••
4	Eden Hazard	Real Madrid	BEL	EU	LaLiga Santander	91	LW	Attacker	4	4	



In [113]: #Convery contry code to continent from pycountry_convert import country_alpha2_to_continent_code, country_name_to_cont1s=df['Countryfullname_cont1'].tolist() change_cont1s = [] for cont1 in cont1s: continent_name = country_alpha2_to_continent_code(cont1) change_cont1s.append(continent_name) df['Countryfullname_cont']=change_cont1s df.tail(10)

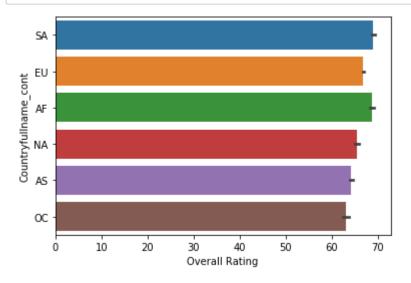
Out[113]:

	Name	Club	Country	Continent	League	Overall Rating	Position	Position Group	Skill
16730	Tobias Klysner	Randers FC	DNK	EU	Superliga	48	LW	Attacker	2
16732	Asim Aksungur	Yukatel Denizlispor	TUR	AS	Süper Lig	48	СМ	Midfieder	2
16733	Nathan Morley	Burton Albion	GBR	EU	EFL League One	48	СВ	Defender	2
16736	Francisco Nevarez	FC Juárez	MEX	NaN	LIGA Bancomer MX	48	RB	Defender	2
16738	Vegard Storsve	Lillestrøm SK	NOR	EU	Eliteserien	48	GK	Goal Keeper	1
16743	Robin Wikberg	Östersunds FK	SWE	EU	Allsvenskan	48	СВ	Defender	2
16745	Connor Heath	Crewe Alexandra	GBR	EU	EFL League Two	48	СМ	Midfieder	2
16746	Charlie Pattison	Milton Keynes Dons	GBR	EU	EFL League One	48	СМ	Midfieder	2
16747	Mohammed Sagaf	Carlisle United	GBR	EU	EFL League Two	48	СМ	Midfieder	2
16748	Hector Kyprianou	Leyton Orient	CYP	AS	EFL League Two	48	СМ	Midfieder	2

```
In [114]: # >>> import seaborn as sns
# >>> sns.set(style="whitegrid")
# >>> tips = sns.load_dataset("tips")
# >>> ax = sns.barplot(x="day", y="total_bill", data=tips)
```

Overall rating based on continent

```
In [115]: import seaborn as sns
    ax = sns.barplot(x="Overall Rating", y="Countryfullname_cont", data=sample)
```

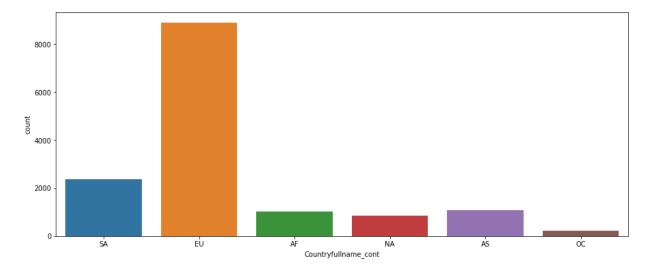


The counts of each continent- EU is the majority

continents, NA = "North America", SA = "South Amierica", AS = "Asia", OC = "Australia", AF = "Africa"

In [116]: # Sort players based on their countries from matplotlib import pyplot as plt plt.figure(figsize=(15,6)) sns.countplot(x="Countryfullname_cont", data=sample)

Out[116]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x255b889d278>



Out[117]:

	Overall Rating	Skill	Weak Foot	Pace	Shooting	Passing	Dr
count	14494.000000	14494.000000	14494.000000	14494.000000	14494.000000	14494.000000	14494.
mean	66.965365	2.400580	2.956189	67.740444	54.105147	58.451428	63.
std	6.802710	0.780119	0.664586	11.203264	13.916855	10.085494	9.
min	48.000000	1.000000	1.000000	24.000000	15.000000	24.000000	24.
25%	63.000000	2.000000	3.000000	62.000000	44.000000	52.000000	58.
50%	67.000000	2.000000	3.000000	68.000000	57.000000	59.000000	65.
75%	71.000000	3.000000	3.000000	75.000000	65.000000	65.000000	70.
max	94.000000	5.000000	5.000000	96.000000	93.000000	93.000000	96.
4							•

Continent count : EU> SA>AS>AF>NA>OC

```
In [118]: #As a user, I want to know players from which continents
          df.groupby('Countryfullname_cont')['Name'].count()
Out[118]: Countryfullname cont
          ΑF
                 1026
          AS
                 1097
                 8886
          EU
          NA
                 869
          OC.
                  234
          SA
                 2382
          Name: Name, dtype: int64
          ### The count of each country
In [119]: | df.groupby('Countryfullname')['Name'].count()
Out[119]: Countryfullname
          Afghanistan
                                    2
          Albania
                                   39
          Algeria
                                   46
          Angola
                                   15
          Antigua and Barbuda
                                    6
          United States
                                  337
          Uruguay
                                  125
          Uzbekistan
                                    3
          Zambia
                                   11
          Zimbabwe
                                   11
          Name: Name, Length: 134, dtype: int64
```

```
In [120]: #As a user, I want to know player from which countries
    #df.groupby('Countryfullname')['Name'].count()
    df.groupby('Name', as_index=False).agg({"Countryfullname_cont": "sum"})
```

Out[120]:

	Name	Countryfullname_cont
0	A.J. DeLaGarza	OC
1	AJ Leitch-Smith	EU
2	Aapo Halme	EU
3	Aaron Appindangoye	AF
4	Aaron Bastiaans	EU
14362	Žarko Udovičić	EU
14363	Ştefan Fara	EU
14364	Ştefan Rusu	EU
14365	Ştefan Târnovanu	EU
14366	Ştefan Vlădoiu	EU

14367 rows × 2 columns

```
In [121]: # grouped = df.groupby('Countryfullname_cont').agg("Overall Rating": [min, max, next)
# # Using ravel, and a string join, we can create better names for the columns:
# grouped.columns = ["_".join(x) for x in grouped.columns.ravel()]
df.groupby('Countryfullname_cont', as_index=False).agg({"Overall Rating": "sum"}
```

Out[121]:

	Countryfullname_cont	Overall Rating
0	AF	70470
1	AS	70405
2	EU	593658
3	NA	56894
4	OC	14756
5	SA	164413

```
In [122]: df.groupby('Countryfullname', as_index=False).agg({"Overall Rating": "sum"})
```

Out[122]:

In [123]:

	Countryfullname	Overall Rating
0	Afghanistan	124
1	Albania	2596
2	Algeria	3301
3	Angola	1044
4	Antigua and Barbuda	364
129	United States	21869
130	Uruguay	8912
131	Uzbekistan	203
132	Zambia	734
133	Zimbabwe	751

134 rows × 2 columns

```
Overall Rating
mean min max

Countryfullname_cont

AF 68.684211 50 90

AS 64.179581 48 81
```

grouped_continent = df.groupby('Countryfullname_cont').agg({'Overall Rating': ['ngrouped_continent = df.groupby('Countryfullname_cont').agg({'Overall Rating': ['ngrouped_continent = df.groupby('Countryfullname_cont').agg({'Overall Rating': ['ngrouped_cont'].agg({'Overall Rating

```
AS 64.179581 48 81 EU 66.808238 48 93 NA 65.470656 48 87 OC 63.059829 50 80 SA 69.023090 49 94
```

```
In [124]: grouped_continent = df.groupby('Countryfullname').agg({'Overall Rating': ['mean'
```

```
In [125]: df1 = df.groupby('Countryfullname')
    df1['Overall Rating']
    df1
```

Out[125]: <pandas.core.groupby.generic.DataFrameGroupBy object at 0x000000255B836CE10>

Stastical summary of overall rating based on continent - (Position group = Goal Keeper)

```
In [173]: df[df['Position Group'] == 'Goal Keeper'].groupby('Countryfullname_cont').agg(
    # Get max of the duration column for each group
    max_Overall_Rating=('Overall Rating', max),
    # Get min of the duration column for each group
    min_Overall_Rating=('Overall Rating', min),
    # Get sum of the duration column for each group
    sum_Overall_Rating=('Overall Rating', sum),
    # Apply a lambda to date column
    #num_days=("date", lambda x: (max(x) - min(x)).days)
)
```

Out[173]:

max_Overall_Rating min_Overall_Rating sum_Overall_Rating

Countryfullname_cont						
2833	51	82	AF			
8667	50	76	AS			
70661	48	91	EU			
8053	50	87	NA			
2036	50	80	OC			
12527	50	80	C A			

Mean value of overall rating based on continent - mean value is around 64 to 69

```
In [127]: df.groupby('Countryfullname_cont')[['Overall Rating']].mean()
```

Out[127]:

Overall Rating

Countryfullname_cont

AF	68.684211
AS	64.179581
EU	66.808238
NA	65.470656
ОС	63.059829
SA	69.023090

```
In [128]: country_geo = 'world-countries.json'
```

```
In [129]: stage = df
data_to_plot = stage[['Country','Overall Rating']]
```

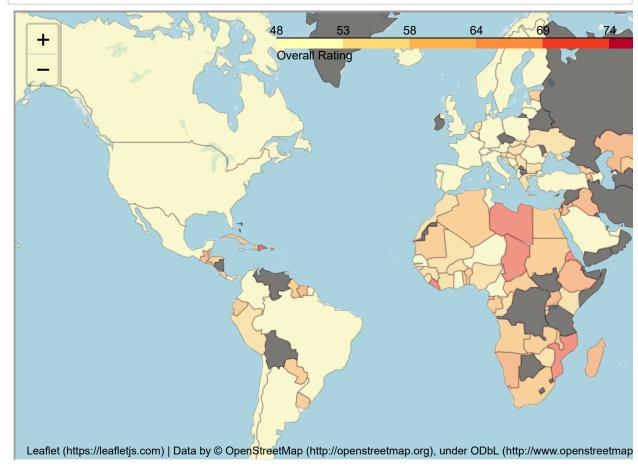
```
In [130]:
          stage = df
           data_to_plot = stage[['Country','Overall Rating']]
In [131]: hist_indicator = 'Overall Rating'
In [132]:
          data to plot.head()
Out[132]:
              Country Overall Rating
           0
                 ARG
                               94
           1
                 PRT
                               93
           2
                 BRA
                               92
           3
                 BEL
                               91
                 BEL
                               91
In [133]:
           import os
           os.getcwd()
Out[133]: 'C:\\Users\\gladies\\bokeh app'
```

Overall Rating based on Nationality

map.save('plot_data.html')

```
In [136]: # Create Folium plot
    map.save('plot_data.html')
    # Import the Folium interactive html file
    from IPython.display import HTML
    HTML('<iframe src=plot_data.html width=700 height=450></iframe>')
```

Out[136]:



```
In [137]: df1=df
    stage = df1
    data_to_plot = stage[['Country','Skill']]
```

```
In [138]: hist_indicator = 'Skill'
```

```
In [139]: data_to_plot.head()
```

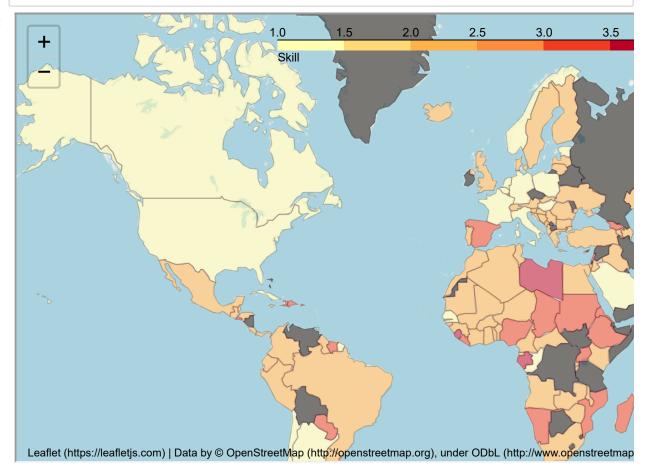
Out[139]:

	Country	Skill
0	ARG	4
1	PRT	5
2	BRA	5
3	BEL	4
4	BEL	4

Skill based on Nationality

In [141]: # Create Folium plot map.save('plot_data1.html') # Import the Folium interactive html file from IPython.display import HTML HTML('<iframe src=plot_data1.html width=700 height=450></iframe>')

Out[141]:



Understanding Overall Rating of Postion Group = "Defender" by Nationality

```
In [142]: df2=df[df['Position Group'] == 'Defender']
    stage = df2
    data_to_plot = stage[['Country','Overall Rating']]
```

In [143]: | df2.head()

Out[143]:

	Name	Club	Country	Continent	League	Overall Rating	Position	Position Group	Skill	Weak Foot	
8	Virgil van Dijk	Liverpool	NLD	EU	Premier League	90	СВ	Defender	2	3	
10	Giorgio Chiellini	Piemonte Calcio	ITA	EU	Serie A TIM	89	СВ	Defender	2	3	
19	Sergio Ramos	Real Madrid	ESP	EU	LaLiga Santander	89	СВ	Defender	3	3	
20	Kalidou Koulibaly	Napoli	SEN	AF	Serie A TIM	89	СВ	Defender	2	3	
29	Piqué	FC Barcelona	ESP	EU	LaLiga Santander	88	СВ	Defender	2	3	

5 rows × 23 columns

In [144]: hist indicator = 'Overall Rating'

In [145]: data_to_plot.head()

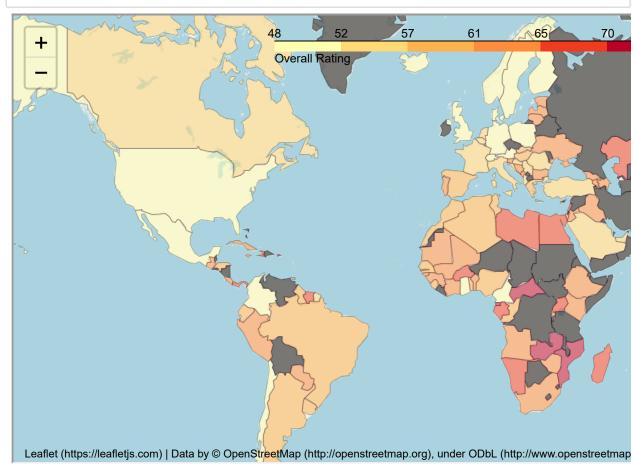
Out[145]:

	Country	Overall Rating
8	NLD	90
10	ITA	89
19	ESP	89
20	SEN	89
29	ESP	88

```
In [147]: # Create Folium plot
    map.save('plot_data2.html')
```

In [148]: # Create Folium plot map.save('plot_data2.html') # Import the Folium interactive html file from IPython.display import HTML HTML('<iframe src=plot_data2.html width=700 height=450></iframe>')

Out[148]:



Understanding Overall Rating of Postion Group = "Goal Keeper" by Nationality

```
In [161]: df3=df[df['Position Group'] == 'Goal Keeper']
    stage = df3
    data_to_plot = stage[['Country','Overall Rating']]
```

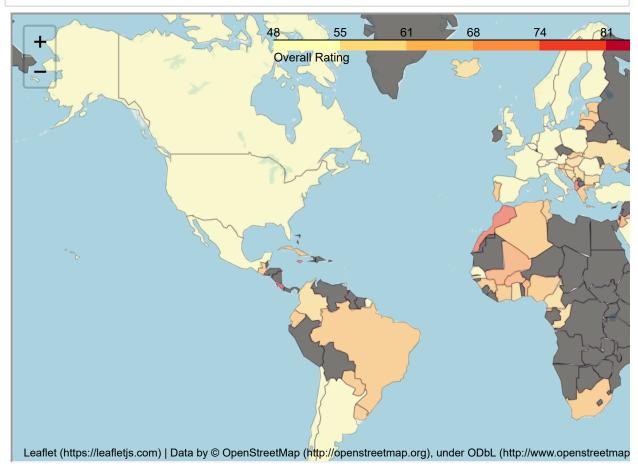
```
In [162]: df3.head()
```

Out[162]:

	Name	Club	Country	Continent	League	Overall Rating	Position	Position Group	Skill	Weak Foot	
5	Jan Oblak	Atlético Madrid	SVN	EU	LaLiga Santander	91	GK	Goal Keeper	1	3	
6	Marc- André ter Stegen	FC Barcelona	DEU	EU	LaLiga Santander	90	GK	Goal Keeper	1	4	
11	De Gea	Manchester United	ESP	EU	Premier League	89	GK	Goal Keeper	1	3	
17	Alisson	Liverpool	BRA	SA	Premier League	89	GK	Goal Keeper	1	3	
27	Ederson	Manchester City	BRA	SA	Premier League	88	GK	Goal Keeper	1	3	

```
In [166]: # Create Folium plot
    map.save('plot_data3.html')
    # Import the Folium interactive html file
    from IPython.display import HTML
    HTML('<iframe src=plot_data3.html width=700 height=450></iframe>')
```

Out[166]:



Understanding Overall Rating of Postion Group = "Midfieder" by Nationality

```
In [155]: df4=df[df['Position Group'] == 'Midfieder']
    stage = df4
    data_to_plot = stage[['Country','Overall Rating']]
```

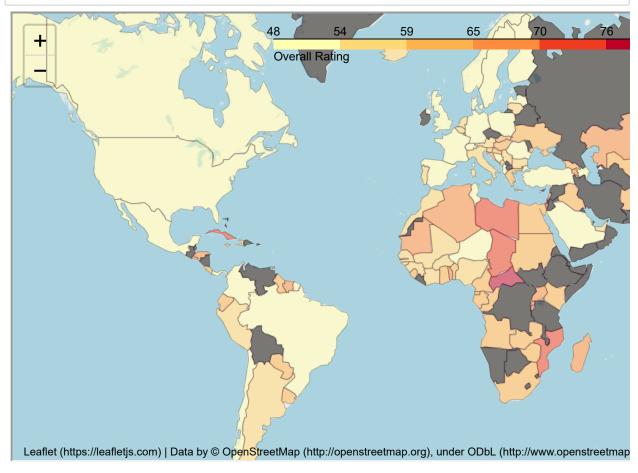
```
In [156]: df4.head()
```

Out[156]:

	Name	Club	Country	Continent	League	Overall Rating	Position	Position Group	Skill	Weak Foot	
3	Kevin De Bruyne	Manchester City	BEL	EU	Premier League	91	CAM	Midfieder	4	5	-
9	Luka Modric	Real Madrid	HRV	EU	LaLiga Santander	90	СМ	Midfieder	4	4	
14	Sergio Busquets	FC Barcelona	ESP	EU	LaLiga Santander	89	CDM	Midfieder	3	3	
15	N'Golo Kanté	Chelsea	FRA	EU	Premier League	89	CDM	Midfieder	2	3	
23	Paulo Dybala	Piemonte Calcio	ARG	SA	Serie A TIM	88	CAM	Midfieder	4	3	

In [160]: # Create Folium plot map.save('plot_data4.html') # Import the Folium interactive html file from IPython.display import HTML HTML('<iframe src=plot_data4.html width=700 height=450></iframe>')

Out[160]:



Understanding Overall Rating of Postion Group = "Attacker" by Nationality

```
In [170]: df5=df[df['Position Group'] == 'Attacker']
    stage = df5
    data_to_plot = stage[['Country','Overall Rating']]
```

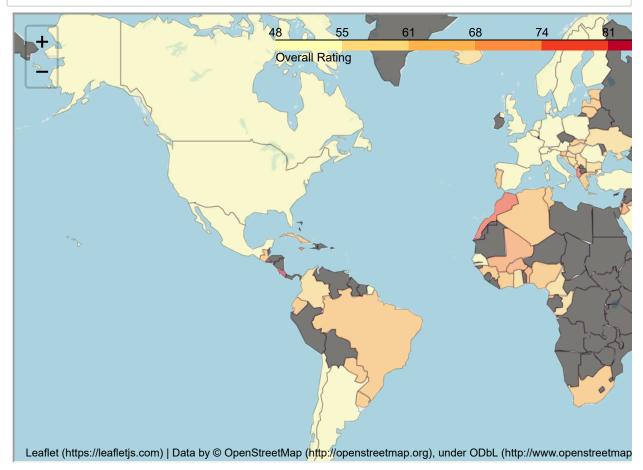
```
In [171]: df5.head()
```

Out[171]:

	Name	Club	Country	Continent	League	Overall Rating	Position	Position Group	Skill	Weak Foot	
0	Lionel Messi	FC Barcelona	ARG	SA	LaLiga Santander	94	RW	Attacker	4	4	
1	Cristiano Ronaldo	Piemonte Calcio	PRT	EU	Serie A TIM	93	ST	Attacker	5	4	
2	Neymar Jr	Paris Saint- Germain	BRA	SA	Ligue 1 Conforama	92	LW	Attacker	5	5	
4	Eden Hazard	Real Madrid	BEL	EU	LaLiga Santander	91	LW	Attacker	4	4	
7	Mohamed Salah	Liverpool	EGY	AF	Premier League	90	RW	Attacker	4	3	

In [172]: # Create Folium plot map.save('plot_data4.html') # Import the Folium interactive html file from IPython.display import HTML HTML('<iframe src=plot_data4.html width=700 height=450></iframe>')

Out[172]:



In []:					
---------	--	--	--	--	--