**Requirements to Become an ISO 27001 Internal Auditor**

**1. Educational / Professional Background**

* No strict degree requirement, but usually expected:
  + Background in **information security, IT, quality management, or risk management**.
  + Experience in auditing or compliance is an advantage.

**2. Knowledge Requirements**

You should have a **solid understanding** of:

* **ISO/IEC 27001 standard** — requirements for Information Security Management Systems (ISMS).
* **Annex A controls** — the 93 security controls across organizational, people, physical, and technological domains.
* **Risk assessment & treatment** methods.
* **Audit principles and techniques** (ISO 19011 guidelines for auditing management systems).
* Information security fundamentals:
  + Confidentiality, Integrity, Availability (CIA triad).
  + Legal/regulatory requirements (e.g., GDPR, data protection laws).

**3. Skills Required**

* **Analytical thinking** → to assess risks and evidence.
* **Communication skills** → to interview staff and present audit findings clearly.
* **Report writing skills** → to prepare structured audit reports.
* **Objectivity & independence** → to ensure impartial auditing.

**4. Training Requirements**

* Attend a recognized **ISO 27001 Internal Auditor Training Course**, typically 2–3 days.
  + Covers ISO 27001 requirements, ISMS basics, and audit techniques.
  + Includes practical exercises on conducting internal audits.
* Many training bodies (e.g., BSI, PECB, IRCA-approved providers) issue certificates after passing an exam or assessment.

**5. Audit Experience**

* To be effective, you need **practical experience**:
  + Participate in audits as an observer or junior auditor.
  + Gradually take responsibility for planning and conducting audits.

**6. Ongoing Requirements**

* Stay updated on:
  + Revisions of ISO/IEC 27001 and ISO 27002.
  + New threats, vulnerabilities, and legal/regulatory changes.
* Continuous professional development (CPD) through refresher courses, seminars, and certifications.

**✅ Summary**

To become an ISO 27001 Internal Auditor, you need:

1. **Knowledge** of ISO 27001, ISMS, and audit principles.
2. **Skills** in communication, analysis, and reporting.
3. **Training** through a certified internal auditor course.
4. **Practical audit experience** under supervision.
5. **Continuous learning** to stay updated.