Here's a **step-by-step guide** to get food colours from local Jamaican Ingredients:

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# 1. Identify Common Natural Sources by Color

#### **№** Red / Pink:

- Sorrel (Hibiscus sabdariffa)
- Beetroot
- Roselle flowers

### Yellow / Orange:

- Turmeric root
- Annatto seeds (from Achiote tree)
- Pumpkin or carrot
- Marigold petals (calendula)

#### Green:

- Callaloo (Amaranth)
- Moringa leaves
- Spinach

### Blue / Purple:

- Blue Pea Flower (Butterfly Pea) Clitoria ternatea
- Red cabbage (can shift to blue or purple depending on pH)

#### **&** Brown:

- Coffee
- Cocoa
- Burnt sugar (Caramel)

### 2. Extraction Methods

Choose the right method based on the ingredient:

#### **Water-Based Extraction:**

Good for most leaves, flowers, and fruits. Steps:

- 1. Chop fresh or dried material.
- 2. Simmer in a small amount of water for 10–20 minutes.
- 3. Strain and cool.
- 4. Store in sterilized containers.

### Alcohol-Based (Ethanol or Rum):

Used for longer shelf life or to pull out color from tough ingredients (like annatto).

- Soak the ingredient in food-safe alcohol.
- Let sit for several hours or overnight.
- Strain.

### **3** Oil-Based:

For fat-soluble colors (e.g., turmeric).

- Gently heat the ingredient in coconut or vegetable oil.
- Filter and bottle.

# 3. pH Sensitivity (Very Important)

Some colors shift depending on acidity:

- **Red cabbage**: Purple in neutral, red in acid, green/blue in base.
- **Butterfly pea**: Blue in neutral, purple/pink in acidic.

Your friend may want to test their extract in various pH environments (e.g., vinegar, lemon juice, baking soda).

# 4. Preservation Tips

• Refrigerate extracts and use within 1–2 weeks (unless alcohol-based).

- Use citric acid or vinegar as natural preservatives.
- Store in **sterilized**, **dark glass bottles** to prevent light degradation.

# 5. Applications

#### Test in:

- Icing/frosting
- Drinks
- Rice or dumplings
- Homemade candies
- Yogurts

## 6. Legal & Food Safety

#### If selling:

- Ensure ingredients are food-grade.
- Label clearly ("Natural Food Color Turmeric").
- Follow Jamaican Ministry of Health regulations.

# **7.** Branding & Business Tips

- Focus on local pride and eco-friendly branding.
- Offer small glass dropper bottles.
- Use social media to show demo videos (e.g., making pink lemonade with sorrel extract).

Next, we will present a **basic business plan** for one of the colors

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