### Natural Color Extraction Method for Blue Pea Flower

#### Goal:

Extract anthocyanins from dried or fresh Blue Pea Flowers to create a natural pH-sensitive colorant that replaces FD&C Blue No. 1 (Brilliant Blue FCF) and FD&C Blue No. 2 (Indigotine).

# **Cold Water Extraction Method (Food & Cosmetic Grade)**

#### Materials:

- Fresh or dried Clitoria ternatea flowers
- Distilled water
- Fine mesh strainer or cheesecloth
- Citric acid (optional for stabilization)
- Amber bottles for storage

### Steps:

## 1. Preparation

- Use **2** grams of dried flowers or **10–15** fresh flowers per 250ml of distilled water.
- Rinse fresh flowers briefly to remove debris.

#### 2. Extraction

- Place flowers in a glass container.
- Pour **room temperature or slightly warm water** over them (not hot).
- Let steep for **20–30 minutes**, or up to 2 hours for deeper color.
- Gently stir or swirl occasionally.

### 3. Filtration

- Strain using fine mesh or cheesecloth to remove solids.
- For a more vivid extract, flowers may be steeped a second time.

### 4. Optional: pH Adjustment

- Add a pinch of **citric acid or lemon juice** to shift the color from **blue to purple or pink** depending on application.
- Leave as-is for vibrant blue color.

## 5. Storage

- Store in **amber glass bottles** in the fridge (4–8°C).
- Add **potassium sorbate** (0.1%) if longer shelf life is needed.

## **Optional: Dry Powder Form**

You can also:

- 1. Dry petals completely
- 2. Grind into powder
- 3. Use powder in teas, soaps, or as a dry colorant additive

# Resulting Product:

- Water-based, natural blue pigment
- pH-sensitive:
  - Acidic = pink/magenta
  - Neutral = blue
  - Alkaline = green to teal

## Applications:

Use Case Benefit

Beverages (teas, cocktails) Color-shifting effects (great for marketing)

Bath bombs, soaps Bright blue base with color-changing reactions

Skincare (serums, creams) Anti-oxidant and color appeal

# **Shelf Life:**

• Fresh extract: 7-10 days refrigerated

• With preservative: **4–6 weeks** 

• Powder form: **6–12 months** (airtight container, cool dry place)

# **Quality Tips:**

- Keep all tools and water pH-neutral or slightly acidic for blue hues
- Use glass or plastic (not metal) to avoid reaction with anthocyanins
- Combine with lemon juice in beverages to showcase color shifts

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