

Pattern Recognition

Hyper-HierUDA:Hyperbolic Hierarchical Learning for Unsupervised Domain Adaptation

in Semantic Segmentation

--Manuscript Draft--

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Corresponding Author:	Hua Yan Sichuan University Chengdu, Sichuan CHINA
First Author:	Xiaokang Zhou
Order of Authors:	Xiaokang Zhou Hua Yan
Abstract:	<p>Unsupervised Domain Adaptation (UDA) is a key technique for addressing the performance degradation of semantic segmentation models when applied across domains, such as transferring from synthetic to real-world data. Although substantial progress has been made with existing adversarial training and self-training methods, these approaches typically adhere to a “flat” classification paradigm, neglecting the inherent semantic hierarchy among categories. In this work, we propose Hyper-HierUDA, a novel UDA domain generalization strategy that integrates hyperbolic geometry with UDA tasks, significantly enhancing domain generalization by explicitly learning high-level semantic knowledge within hierarchical structures.</p> <p>Specifically, we conduct UDA in hyperbolic space, leveraging its hierarchical properties to move beyond the conventional flat classification paradigm. This enables a progressive classification approach that incorporates richer high-level semantic knowledge for cross-domain generalization. Furthermore, we introduce an explicit learning strategy for high-level concepts within the hierarchy. Building on the progressive classification paradigm, Hyper-HierUDA requires the model to predict not only specific categories but also their corresponding abstract concepts, utilizing these abstract concepts to strengthen the cross-domain generalization of specific category knowledge.</p> <p>Experimental results on the GTA5→Cityscapes and Synthia→Cityscapes benchmarks demonstrate that Hyper-HierUDA achieves state-of-the-art performance and is effective across multiple backbone networks, including DAFormer and DeepLabv3+. Notably, our approach yields significant improvements in small-scale and semantically similar categories, such as “Sidewalk” and “Traffic sign”. Extensive ablation studies and feature analyses further validate that explicit learning within hyperbolic hierarchies produces more discriminative and domain-invariant features, thereby efficiently facilitating cross-domain knowledge transfer.</p>

Cover letter

Dear Editors,

We would like to submit our manuscript, Hyper-HierUDA: Hyperbolic Hierarchical Learning for Unsupervised Domain Adaptation in Semantic Segmentation, to Pattern Recognition. The paper proposes a hyperbolic, hierarchical path-wise decoder for unsupervised domain adaptation (UDA) in semantic segmentation, trained in an EMA self-training regime. By embedding pixel features into the Poincaré ball (constant negative curvature) and explicitly supervising intermediate (abstract) nodes along root-to-leaf paths, our method encourages hierarchy-consistent decisions and reduces confusions among rare and visually similar classes.

Why it fits PR.

Pattern Recognition welcomes principled advances that improve robustness and generalization in real-world recognition scenarios. Our work integrates a geometry-aware representation with a structure-aware decoder and a standard, strong UDA training protocol, providing both methodological novelty and practical gains on widely used benchmarks.

Relation to our prior PR article (2022).

Cycle-reconstructive subspace learning with class discriminability for unsupervised domain adaptation (PR, 2022) addressed UDA via cycle reconstruction and subspace learning. The present work targets semantic segmentation with a hyperbolic hierarchical decoder and EMA self-training, using different objectives, architectures, datasets, analyses, and results.

Comparison to State-of-the-Art.

Our study includes comprehensive comparisons against state-of-the-art methods. The following five articles represent recent SOTA in semantic segmentation UDA, which we have compared against in our experiments:

Wang, Q., et al. (2022). DAFormer: Improving Network Architectures and Training Strategies for Domain-Adaptive Semantic Segmentation. CVPR.

D. Zhao, et al. (2023). Learning pseudo-relations for cross-domain semantic segmentation. ICCV.

Ma, et al. (2023). I2f: A unified image-to-feature approach for domain adaptive semantic segmentation.TPAMI.

J. Li, et al. (2024). Feature re-representation and reliable pseudo label retraining for cross-domain semantic segmentation. TPAMI.

C. Zhu, et al. (2025). Hard-aware instance adaptive self-training for unsupervised cross-domain semantic segmentation.TPAMI.

Our method demonstrates superior performance, particularly in handling fine-grained and rare classes, by leveraging hierarchical constraints that these flat-classification-based SOTA methods overlook.

Public Datasets Used.

We utilized the following standard public benchmarks for UDA in semantic segmentation:

GTA5: A synthetic dataset with 24,966 labeled images, used as the source domain.

Cityscapes: A real-world urban driving dataset with 2,975 training images, used as the target domain.

Our primary experiments and analysis are conducted on the GTA5 → Cityscapes adaptation task. Additionally, we report results on Synthia→Cityscapes to further validate the generalizability of our approach.

Validation Measures Used.

Following the standard evaluation protocol in semantic segmentation UDA, we used the following metrics:

Mean Intersection over Union (mIoU): This is the primary metric for evaluating semantic segmentation accuracy, measuring the average overlap between predicted and ground-truth segments across all classes. We report per-class IoU and the mean IoU.

Mean Accuracy (mAcc): This metric is used as a complementary measure to assess the model's pure classification accuracy at the pixel level, independent of the inherent class imbalance in the dataset. It is particularly valuable in our work for evaluating the model's discriminative capability and its sensitivity to class imbalance, which is a central challenge in UDA tasks.

Our choice of mIoU as the main metric ensures direct comparability with the vast majority of literature in this field.

Originality, ethics, and concurrent submissions.

This manuscript is original, not published, and not under consideration elsewhere. All authors comply with PR's ethics, authorship, and conflict-of-interest policies. We will publicly release the source code, configuration files, and hierarchy definitions upon acceptance to ensure full reproducibility.

Data, code, and reproducibility.

We will release code, configuration files, hierarchy definitions, and scripts (with seeds) to facilitate full reproducibility (anonymized link upon request or public release upon acceptance).

Conflicts of interest.

The authors declare no conflicts of interest. We will avoid suggesting reviewers with any potential COIs.

Thank you for your consideration. We believe the paper's combination of geometry-aware modeling, hierarchy-aware decoding, and carefully controlled UDA evaluation will be of strong interest to the Pattern Recognition readership.

Sincerely,

Hua Yan, on behalf of all authors

College of Electronics and Engineering

Sichuan University

Chengdu, China

Email: yanhua@scu.edu.cn

Hyper-HierUDA:Hyperbolic Hierarchical Learning for Unsupervised Domain Adaptation in Semantic Segmentation

Author names and affiliations:

Xiaokang Zhou^{a*}, Hua Yan^{b*}

^aSichuan University, No. 24 South Section 1, Yihuan Road, Chengdu, 610065, Sichuan Province, China²School of Information, University of Y, City, Country

^bCollege of Electronic and Information Engineering, Sichuan University, No. 24 South Section 1, Yihuan Road, Chengdu, 610065, Sichuan Province, China

*Xiaokang Zhou and Hua Yan contributed equally to this work.

Corresponding Author:

Hua Yan

Email: yanhua@scu.edu.cn

Phone: +8613980402130

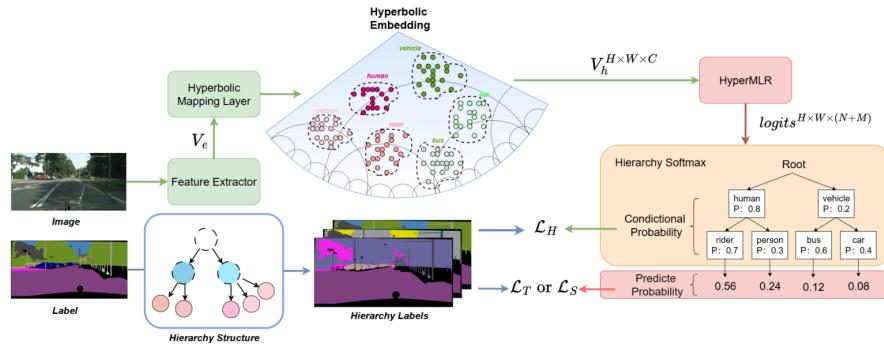
ORCID IDs:

Hua Yan: 0000-0001-9231-3175

Graphical Abstract

Hyper-HierUDA:Hyperbolic Hierarchical Learning for Unsupervised Domain Adaptation in Semantic Segmentation

Xiaokang Zhou, Hua Yan



Highlights

Hyper-HierUDA:Hyperbolic Hierarchical Learning for Unsupervised Domain Adaptation in Semantic Segmentation

Xiaokang Zhou, Hua Yan

- Pioneering use of hyperbolic geometry for hierarchical learning in UDA semantic segmentation.
- A novel progressive hyperbolic classification framework enhances domain generalization.
- An explicit learning strategy leverages domain-invariant, high-level abstract semantics.
- Achieves state-of-the-art results, with significant gains on small objects.

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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \leftrightsquigarrow on input
line
79.

LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \looparrowleft on input line
80.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \looparrowright on input line
81.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \circeq on input line 82.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \succsim on input line 83.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \gtrsim on input line 84.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \gtrapprox on input line 85.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \multimap on input line 86.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \therefore on input line 87.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \doteqdot on input line 89.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \triangleq on input line 91.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \precsim on input line 92.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \lessim on input line 93.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \lessapprox on input line 94.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \eqslantless on input line
95.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \eqslantgtr on input line 96.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \curlyeqprec on input line
97.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \curlyeqsucc on input line
98.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \preccurlyeq on input line
99.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \leqq on input line 100.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \leqslant on input line 101.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \lessgtr on input line 102.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \backprime on input line 103.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \risingdotseq on input line
104.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \fallingdotseq on input line
105.
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106.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \geqq on input line 107.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \bigstar on input line 117.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \between on input line 118.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \blacktriangledown on input
line 11
9.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \blacktriangleright on input
line 1
20.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \blacktriangleleft on input
line 12
1.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \vartriangle on input line
122.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \blacktriangle on input line
123.

LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \triangledown on input line 124.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \eqcirc on input line 125.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \lesseqgtr on input line 126.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \gtreqless on input line 127.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \Lleftarrow on input line 131.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \veebar on input line 132.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \sphericalangle on input line 138.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \smallfrown on input line 141.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \Subset on input line 142.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \Supset on input line 143.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \Cup on input line 144.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \Cap on input line 146.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \curlywedge on input line 148.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \curlyvee on input line 149.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \leftthreetimes on input line 150.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \rightthreetimes on input line 151.

LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \subsetneqq on input line 152.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \bumpeq on input line 154.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \backsimeq on input line 164.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \complement on input line 165.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \intercal on input line 166.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \circledcirc on input line 167.

LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \circledast on input line
168.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \circleddash on input line
169.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \lvertneqq on input line 171.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \gvertneqq on input line 172.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \nleq on input line 173.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \ngeq on input line 174.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \nless on input line 175.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \ngtr on input line 176.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \nprec on input line 177.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \nsucc on input line 178.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \lneqq on input line 179.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \precnapprox on input line
195.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \succnapprox on input line
196.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \gnapprox on input line 198.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \ncong on input line 200.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \diagup on input line 201.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \diagdown on input line 202.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \varssubsetneq on input line
203.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \varsupsetneq on input line
204.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \nsubseteqq on input line
205.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \nsupseteqq on input line
206.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \subsetneqq on input line
207.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \supsetneqq on input line
208.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \varssubsetneqq on input line
209.
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210.

LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \subsetneq on input line 211.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \nvDash on input line 219.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \nVDash on input line 222.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \ntrianglerighteq on input line 223
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \Finv on input line 236.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \Game on input line 237.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \eth on input line 240.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \eqsim on input line 241.
LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \beth on input line 242.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redeclaring math symbol \daleth on input line 244.
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LaTeX Font Info: Redefining math symbol \Bbbk on input line 261.
LaTeX Font Info: Redefining math symbol \hslash on input line 262.
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) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/booktabs/booktabs.sty
Package: booktabs 2020/01/12 v1.61803398 Publication quality tables
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\cmidrulesep=\dimen165
\cmidrulekern=\dimen166
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\@cmidlb=\count290
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\@belowrulesep=\dimen169
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) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/algorithms/algorithm.sty
Package: algorithm 2009/08/24 v0.1 Document Style `algorithm' - floating environment
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/float/float.sty
Package: float 2001/11/08 v1.3d Float enhancements (AL)
\c@float@type=\count293
\float@exts=\toks27
\float@box=\box61
\@float@everytoks=\toks28
\@floatcapt=\box62

) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/base/ifthen.sty

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Package: ifthen 2024/03/16 v1.1e Standard LaTeX ifthen package (DPC)
)
\@float@every@algorithm=\toks29
\c@algorithm=\count294
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/algorithmsx/algpseudocode.sty
Package: algpseudocode
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/algorithmsx/algorithmsx.sty
Package: algorithmsx 2005/04/27 v1.2 Algorithmsx
Document Style algorithmsx 1.2 - a greatly improved `algorithms' style
\c@ALG@line=\count295
\c@ALG@rem=\count296
\c@ALG@nested=\count297
\ALG@tlm=\skip58
\ALG@thistlm=\skip59
\c@ALG@Lnr=\count298
\c@ALG@blocknr=\count299
\c@ALG@storecount=\count300
\c@ALG@tmpcounter=\count301
\ALG@tmplength=\skip60
)
Document Style - pseudocode environments for use with the `algorithmsx'
style
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/hyperref/hyperref.sty
Package: hyperref 2024-07-10 v7.01j Hypertext links for LaTeX
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/iftex/iftex.sty
Package: iftex 2022/02/03 v1.0f TeX engine tests
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/kvsetkeys/kvsetkeys.sty
Package: kvsetkeys 2022-10-05 v1.19 Key value parser (HO)
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/kvdefinekeys/kvdefinekeys.sty
Package: kvdefinekeys 2019-12-19 v1.6 Define keys (HO)
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pdfescape/pdfescape.sty
Package: pdfescape 2019/12/09 v1.15 Implements pdfTeX's escape features
(HO)
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/ltxcmds/ltxcmds.sty
Package: ltxcmds 2023-12-04 v1.26 LaTeX kernel commands for general use
(HO)
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/pdftexcmds/pdftexcmds.sty
Package: pdftexcmds 2020-06-27 v0.33 Utility functions of pdfTeX for
LuaTeX (HO
)
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/infwarerr/infwarerr.sty
Package: infwarerr 2019/12/03 v1.5 Providing info/warning/error messages
(HO)
)
Package pdftexcmds Info: \pdf@primitive is available.
Package pdftexcmds Info: \pdf@ifprimitive is available.
Package pdftexcmds Info: \pdfdraftmode found.
)) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/hycolor/hycolor.sty
Package: hycolor 2020-01-27 v1.10 Color options for hyperref/bookmark
(HO)
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/hyperref/nameref.sty
Package: nameref 2023-11-26 v2.56 Cross-referencing by name of section
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/refcount/refcount.sty
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Package: refcount 2019/12/15 v3.6 Data extraction from label references
(HO)
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/tex/generic/gettitlestring/gettitlestring.sty
Package: gettitlestring 2019/12/15 v1.6 Cleanup title references (HO)
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/kvoptions/kvoptions.sty
Package: kvoptions 2022-06-15 v3.15 Key value format for package options
(HO)
))
\c@section@level=\count302
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/stringenc/stringenc.sty
Package: stringenc 2019/11/29 v1.12 Convert strings between diff.
encodings (HO
)
)
\@linkdim=\dimen171
\Hy@linkcounter=\count303
\Hy@pagecounter=\count304
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/hyperref/pd1enc.def
File: pd1enc.def 2024-07-10 v7.01j Hyperref: PDFDocEncoding definition
(HO)
Now handling font encoding PD1 ...
... no UTF-8 mapping file for font encoding PD1
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/intcalc/intcalc.sty
Package: intcalc 2019/12/15 v1.3 Expandable calculations with integers
(HO
)
\Hy@SavedSpaceFactor=\count305
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/hyperref/puenc.def
File: puenc.def 2024-07-10 v7.01j Hyperref: PDF Unicode definition (HO)
Now handling font encoding PU ...
... no UTF-8 mapping file for font encoding PU
)
Package hyperref Info: Option `colorlinks' set `true' on input line 4040.
Package hyperref Info: Hyper figures OFF on input line 4157.
Package hyperref Info: Link nesting OFF on input line 4162.
Package hyperref Info: Hyper index ON on input line 4165.
Package hyperref Info: Plain pages OFF on input line 4172.
Package hyperref Info: Backreferencing OFF on input line 4177.
Package hyperref Info: Implicit mode ON; LaTeX internals redefined.
Package hyperref Info: Bookmarks ON on input line 4424.
\c@Hy@tempcnt=\count306
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/url/url.sty
\Urlmuskip=\muskip18
Package: url 2013/09/16 ver 3.4 Verb mode for urls, etc.
)
LaTeX Info: Redefining \url on input line 4763.
\XeTeXLinkMargin=\dimen172
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/bitset/bitset.sty
Package: bitset 2019/12/09 v1.3 Handle bit-vector datatype (HO)
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/bigintcalc/bigintcalc.sty
Package: bigintcalc 2019/12/15 v1.5 Expandable calculations on big
integers (HO
)
```

```
) )
\Fld@menulength=\count307
\Field@Width=\dimen173
\Fld@charsize=\dimen174
Package hyperref Info: Hyper figures OFF on input line 6042.
Package hyperref Info: Link nesting OFF on input line 6047.
Package hyperref Info: Hyper index ON on input line 6050.
Package hyperref Info: backreferencing OFF on input line 6057.
Package hyperref Info: Link coloring ON on input line 6060.
Package hyperref Info: Link coloring with OCG OFF on input line 6067.
Package hyperref Info: PDF/A mode OFF on input line 6072.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/base/atbegshi-ltx.sty
Package: atbegshi-ltx 2021/01/10 v1.0c Emulation of the original atbegshi
package with kernel methods
)
\Hy@abspage=\count308
\c@Item=\count309
\c@Hfootnote=\count310
)
Package hyperref Info: Driver (autodetected) : hpdfTeX.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/hyperref/hpftex.def
File: hpftex.def 2024-07-10 v7.01j Hyperref driver for pdfTeX
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/base/atveryend-ltx.sty
Package: atveryend-ltx 2020/08/19 v1.0a Emulation of the original
atveryend pac
kage
with kernel methods
)
\Fld@listcount=\count311
\c@bookmark@seq@number=\count312
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/rerunfilecheck/rerunfilecheck.sty
Package: rerunfilecheck 2022-07-10 v1.10 Rerun checks for auxiliary files
(HO)
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/generic/uniquecounter/uniquecounter.sty
Package: uniquecounter 2019/12/15 v1.4 Provide unlimited unique counter
(HO)
)
Package uniquecounter Info: New unique counter `rerunfilecheck' on input
line 2
85.
)
\Hy@SectionHShift=\skip61
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/caption/caption.sty
Package: caption 2023/08/05 v3.6o Customizing captions (AR)
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/caption/caption3.sty
Package: caption3 2023/07/31 v2.4d caption3 kernel (AR)
\caption@tempdima=\dimen175
\captionmargin=\dimen176
\caption@leftmargin=\dimen177
\caption@rightmargin=\dimen178
\caption@width=\dimen179
\caption@indent=\dimen180
\caption@parindent=\dimen181
\caption@hangindent=\dimen182
```

```
Package caption Info: elsarticle document class detected.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/caption/caption-elsarticle.sto
File: caption-elsarticle.sto 2020/08/22 v2.0 Adaption of the caption
package to
the elsarticle document class (AR)
))
\c@caption@flags=\count313
\c@continuedfloat=\count314
Package caption Info: float package is loaded.
Package caption Info: hyperref package is loaded.
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics/rotating.sty
Package: rotating 2016/08/11 v2.16d rotated objects in LaTeX
\c@r@tfl@t=\count315
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\rotFPbot=\skip63
\rot@float@box=\box63
\rot@mess@toks=\toks30
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/tools/array.sty
Package: array 2024/06/14 v2.6d Tabular extension package (FMi)
\col@sep=\dimen183
\ar@mcellbox=\box64
\extrarowheight=\dimen184
\NC@list=\toks31
\extratabsurround=\skip64
\backup@length=\skip65
\ar@cellbox=\box65
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/bbm-macros/bbm.sty
Package: bbm 1999/03/15 V 1.2 provides fonts for set symbols - TH
LaTeX Font Info: Overwriting math alphabet `'\mathbbm' in version
`bold'
(Font) U/bbm/m/n --> U/bbm/bx/n on input line 33.
LaTeX Font Info: Overwriting math alphabet `'\mathbbmss' in version
`bold'
(Font) U/bbmss/m/n --> U/bbmss/bx/n on input line 35.
)
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for T1+lmr on input
line 72
.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lm/t1lmr.fd
File: t1lmr.fd 2015/05/01 v1.6.1 Font defs for Latin Modern
) (./Manuscript .aux)
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line
72.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/txfonts/omltxmi.fd
File: omltxmi.fd 2000/12/15 v3.1
)
LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for OMS/txsy/m/n on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for OMS+txsy on input
line
```

72.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/txfonts/omstxsy.fd
File: omstxsy.fd 2000/12/15 v3.1
)
LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
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LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for T1/cmr/m/n on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for TS1/cmr/m/n on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for OMX/txex/m/n on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for OMX+txex on input
line
72.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/txfonts/omxtxex.fd
File: omxtxex.fd 2000/12/15 v3.1
)
LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for U/txexa/m/n on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for U+txexa on input
line 7
2.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/txfonts/utxexa.fd
File: utxexa.fd 2000/12/15 v3.1
)
LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
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LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for PU/pdf/m/n on input line 72.
LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 72.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/context/base/mkii/supp-pdf.mkii
[Loading MPS to PDF converter (version 2006.09.02).]
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\scratchdimen=\dimen185
\scratchbox=\box66
\nofMPsegments=\count317
\nofMParguments=\count318
\everyMPshowfont=\toks32
\MPscratchCnt=\count319
\MPscratchDim=\dimen186
\MPnumerator=\count320
\makeMPintoPDFobject=\count321
\everyMPtoPDFconversion=\toks33
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/epstopdf-pkg/epstopdf-base.sty
Package: epstopdf-base 2020-01-24 v2.11 Base part for package epstopdf
Package epstopdf-base Info: Redefining graphics rule for '.eps' on input
line 4
85.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/latexconfig/epstopdf-sys.cfg
File: epstopdf-sys.cfg 2010/07/13 v1.3 Configuration of (r)epstopdf for
TeX Liv
e
) (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics/color.sty

```
Package: color 2024/01/14 v1.3d Standard LaTeX Color (DPC)
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics-cfg/color.cfg
File: color.cfg 2016/01/02 v1.6 sample color configuration
)
Package color Info: Driver file: pdftex.def on input line 149.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics/mathcolor.ltx)
Package hyperref Info: Link coloring ON on input line 72.
(./Manuscript .out) (./Manuscript .out)
\@outlinefile=\write4
\openout4 = `Manuscript .out''.

Package caption Info: Begin \AtBeginDocument code.
Package caption Info: rotating package is loaded.
Package caption Info: End \AtBeginDocument code.
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for TS1+lmr on input
line 1
47.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lm/ts1lmr.fd
File: ts1lmr.fd 2015/05/01 v1.6.1 Font defs for Latin Modern
)
```

```
Overfull \hbox (2.22221pt too wide) has occurred while \output is active
[]
[]
```

```
[1]
```

```
{c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
var/fonts/map/pdftex/updmap/pdftex.map}{c:/texlive/2024/
texmf-dist/fonts/enc/dvips/lm/lm-ec.enc}{c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/enc/d
vips/lm/lm-ts1.enc}]
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for OT1+lmr on input
line 1
70.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lm/ot1lmr.fd
File: ot1lmr.fd 2015/05/01 v1.6.1 Font defs for Latin Modern
)
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for OML+lmm on input
line 1
70.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lm/omllmm.fd
File: omllmm.fd 2015/05/01 v1.6.1 Font defs for Latin Modern
)
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for OMS+lmsy on input
line
170.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lm/omslmsy.fd
File: omslmsy.fd 2015/05/01 v1.6.1 Font defs for Latin Modern
)
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for OMX+lmex on input
line
```

```
170.  
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lm/omxlmex.fd  
File: omxlmex.fd 2015/05/01 v1.6.1 Font defs for Latin Modern  
)  
LaTeX Font Info:    External font `lmex10' loaded for size  
(Font)              <10> on input line 170.  
LaTeX Font Info:    External font `lmex10' loaded for size  
(Font)              <7> on input line 170.  
LaTeX Font Info:    External font `lmex10' loaded for size  
(Font)              <5> on input line 170.  
LaTeX Font Info:    Trying to load font information for OT1+txr on input  
line 1  
70.  
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/txfonts/ot1txr.fd  
File: ot1txr.fd 2000/12/15 v3.1  
)  
LaTeX Font Info:    Trying to load font information for U+txmia on input  
line 1  
70.  
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/txfonts/utxmia.fd  
File: utxmia.fd 2000/12/15 v3.1  
)  
LaTeX Font Info:    Trying to load font information for U+msa on input  
line 170  
. (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/amsfonts/umsa.fd  
File: umsa.fd 2013/01/14 v3.01 AMS symbols A  
)  
LaTeX Font Info:    Trying to load font information for U+msb on input  
line 170  
. (c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/amsfonts/umsb.fd  
File: umsb.fd 2013/01/14 v3.01 AMS symbols B  
)  
LaTeX Font Info:    Trying to load font information for U+txsyc on input  
line 1  
70.  
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/txfonts/utxsyc.fd  
File: utxsyc.fd 2000/12/15 v3.1  
)  
  
Package natbib Warning: Citation `richter2016playing' on page 2 undefined  
on in  
put line 173.  
  
Package natbib Warning: Citation `lecun2002gradient' on page 2 undefined  
on inp  
ut line 173.  
  
Package natbib Warning: Citation `ganin2015unsupervised' on page 2 undefined  
on  
input line 175.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `goodfellow2014generative' on page 2
undefined
on input line 175.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `zou2018unsupervised' on page 2
undefined on i
nput line 175.
```

```
[2]
<figure1.png, id=77, 838.63312pt x 504.38437pt>
File: figure1.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure1.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure1.png used on input line 179.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 172.5pt x 103.74579pt.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `ganea2018hyperbolic' on page 3
undefined on i
nput line 184.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `nickel2017poincare' on page 3 undefined
on in
put line 184.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `krioukov2010hyperbolic' on page 3
undefined o
n input line 184.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `khrulkov2020hyperbolic' on page 3
undefined o
n input line 184.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `atigh2022hyperbolic' on page 3
undefined on i
nput line 184.
```

```
[3 <./figure1.png>]
Overfull \hbox (55.70862pt too wide) in paragraph at lines 188--189
[]\T1/lmr/m/n/10 We con-duct ex-ten-sive ex-per-i-ments on stan-dard
bench-mark
s, in-clud-ing GTA5\TS1/lmr/m/n/10 ^^Y\T1/lmr/m/n/10 Cityscapes
[]
```

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hoffman2018cycada' on page 4 undefined
on input
ut line 194.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `li2019bidirectional' on page 4 undefined on input
on i
nput line 194.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `ma2022i2f' on page 4 undefined on input
line
194.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `ma2022i2f' on page 4 undefined on input
line
194.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hoffman2016fcns' on page 4 undefined on input
line
194.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `tsai2018learning' on page 4 undefined on input
on inpu
t line 194.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `chen2018road' on page 4 undefined on input
line
194.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `ganin2015unsupervised' on page 4 undefined on input
line
194.

[4]

Package natbib Warning: Citation `zou2018unsupervised' on page 5 undefined on input
on i
nput line 196.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `zou2019confidence' on page 5 undefined on input
on inp
ut line 196.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `mei2020instance' on page 5 undefined on
input
line 196.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `li2019bidirectional' on page 5
undefined on i
nput line 196.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `mukherjee2020uncertainty' on page 5
undefined
on input line 196.

[5]

Package natbib Warning: Citation `zou2018unsupervised' on page 6
undefined on i
nput line 198.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `long2015learning' on page 6 undefined
on inpu
t line 198.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `tsai2018learning' on page 6 undefined
on inpu
t line 198.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `tsai2018learning' on page 6 undefined
on inpu
t line 198.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `lin2017focal' on page 6 undefined on
input li
ne 198.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hoyer2022daformer' on page 6 undefined
on inp
ut line 198.

Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 198--200

[]

Package natbib Warning: Citation `nickel2017poincare' on page 6 undefined
on in
put line 201.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `sala2018representation' on page 6
undefined o
n input line 201.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `ganea2018hyperbolic' on page 6
undefined on i
nput line 201.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `nickel2017poincare' on page 6 undefined
on in
put line 201.

[6]

Package natbib Warning: Citation `khrulkov2020hyperbolic' on page 7
undefined o
n input line 203.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `dhall2020hierarchical' on page 7
undefined on
input line 203.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `liu2020hyperbolic' on page 7 undefined
on inp
ut line 203.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `weng2021unsupervised' on page 7
undefined on
input line 203.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `atigh2022hyperbolic' on page 7
undefined on i
nput line 203.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `ganea2018hyperbolic' on page 7
undefined on i
nput line 203.

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `weng2021unsupervised' on page 7  
undefined on  
input line 205.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `atigh2022hyperbolic' on page 7  
undefined on i  
nput line 205.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `ganea2018hyperbolic' on page 7  
undefined on i  
nput line 205.
```

[7]

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `halo2021hyperbolic' on page 8 undefined  
on in  
put line 207.
```

```
<figure2a.png, id=106, 1198.4775pt x 459.21562pt>  
File: figure2a.png Graphic file (type png)  
<use figure2a.png>  
Package pdftex.def Info: figure2a.png used on input line 223.  
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 310.4979pt x 118.9658pt.  
<figure2b.png, id=107, 710.655pt x 272.01625pt>  
File: figure2b.png Graphic file (type png)  
<use figure2b.png>  
Package pdftex.def Info: figure2b.png used on input line 230.  
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 207.0021pt x 79.23134pt.
```

```
LaTeX Warning: `h' float specifier changed to `ht'.
```

```
[8{c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/fonts/enc/dvips/lm/lm-  
mathit.enc}{c:/texlive/2024  
/texmf-dist/fonts/enc/dvips/lm/lm-mathsy.enc}]
```

[9 <./figure2a.png> <./figure2b.png>]

[10]

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `nickel2017poincare' on page 11  
undefined on i  
nput line 252.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `do1976riemannian' on page 11 undefined  
on inp  
ut line 254.
```

```
[11{c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/fonts/enc/dvips/lm/lm-
rm.enc}{c:/texlive/2024/te
xmf-dist/fonts/enc/dvips/lm/lm-mathex.enc}]
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `atigh2022hyperbolic' on page 12
undefined on
input line 273.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `ganea2018hyperbolic' on page 12
undefined on
input line 273.
```

```
[12]
```

```
[13]
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `tranheden2021dacs' on page 14 undefined
on in
put line 315.
```

```
Package hyperref Info: bookmark level for unknown algorithm defaults to 0
on in
put line 318.
```

```
Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 335--336
[] \T1/lmr/m/n/10 Gen-er-ate pseudo-labels (per-pixel): $OML/lmm/m/it/10
p[] \
OT1/lmr/m/n/10 =
[]
```

```
Underfull \hbox (badness 2538) in paragraph at lines 341--342
[] \T1/lmr/m/n/10 Com-pute the source do-main losses for
$OMS/lmsy/m/n/10 f\OM
L/lmm/m/it/10 x[]; y[]\OMS/lmsy/m/n/10 g$\T1/lmr/m/n/10 :
$OMS/lmsy/m/n/10 L[]
\OML/lmm/m/it/10 ; \OMS/lmsy/m/n/10 L[]
[]
```

```
[14]
```

```
[15]
```

```
[16]
```

```
[17]
```

```
Overfull \hbox (42.80386pt too wide) detected at line 418
```

```
[] [] [] [] []  
[]
```

[18]

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `cordts2016cityscapes' on page 19  
undefined on  
input line 445.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `richter2016playing' on page 19  
undefined on i  
nput line 445.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `ros2016synthia' on page 19 undefined on  
input  
line 445.
```

```
Overfull \hbox (7.7084pt too wide) in paragraph at lines 447--448  
\T1/lmr/m/n/10 19 shared cat-e-gories are used for train-ing and eval-u-  
ation  
in the GTAV\TS1/lmr/m/n/10 ^^Y\T1/lmr/m/n/10 Cityscapes  
[]
```

[19]

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `contributors2023mmsegmentation' on page  
20 un  
defined on input line 451.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `hoyer2022daformer' on page 20 undefined  
on in  
put line 451.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `xie2021segformer' on page 20 undefined  
on inp  
ut line 451.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `chen2018encoder' on page 20 undefined  
on inpu  
t line 451.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `he2016deep' on page 20 undefined on  
input lin
```

e 451.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hoyer2022daformer' on page 20 undefined
on in
put line 453.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hoyer2022daformer' on page 20 undefined
on in
put line 453.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `tranheden2021dacs' on page 20 undefined
on in
put line 453.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `atigh2022hyperbolic' on page 20
undefined on
input line 453.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `halo2021hyperbolic' on page 20
undefined on i
nput line 453.

[20]
LaTeX Font Info: External font `lmex10' loaded for size
(Font) <9> on input line 463.
LaTeX Font Info: External font `lmex10' loaded for size
(Font) <6> on input line 463.

Overfull \hbox (5.22267pt too wide) in paragraph at lines 495--496
[]|\T1/lmr/bx/n/7 mIoU|
[]

Package natbib Warning: Citation `tsai2018learning' on page 21 undefined
on inp
ut line 500.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `zou2018unsupervised' on page 21 undefined on
undefined on
input line 501.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `luo2019taking' on page 21 undefined on
input
line 502.

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `wang2020classes' on page 21 undefined  
on input line 503.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `zhang2021prototypical' on page 21 undefined  
on input line 504.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `hoyer2022daformer' on page 21 undefined  
on input line 505.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `zhao2023learning' on page 21 undefined  
on input line 506.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `ma2022i2f' on page 21 undefined on  
input line 507.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `li2022feature' on page 21 undefined on  
input line 508.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `zhu2025hard' on page 21 undefined on  
input line 509.
```

```
Overfull \hbox (98.7046pt too wide) in paragraph at lines 470--514  
[] []  
[]
```

```
\LaTeX\ Warning: `h' float specifier changed to `ht'.
```

```
Overfull \hbox (5.22267pt too wide) in paragraph at lines 552--553  
[] |\T1/lmr/bx/n/7 mIoU|  
[]
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `tsai2018learning' on page 21 undefined  
on input line 557.
```

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `zou2018unsupervised' on page 21
undefined on
input line 558.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `luo2019taking' on page 21 undefined on
input
line 559.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `wang2020classes' on page 21 undefined
on inpu
t line 560.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `zhang2021prototypical' on page 21
undefined o
n input line 561.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hoyer2022daformer' on page 21 undefined
on in
put line 562.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `zhao2023learning' on page 21 undefined
on inp
ut line 563.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `ma2022i2f' on page 21 undefined on
input line
564.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `li2022feature' on page 21 undefined on
input
line 565.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `zhu2025hard' on page 21 undefined on
input li
ne 566.

Overfull \hbox (98.7046pt too wide) in paragraph at lines 527--571
[] []
[]

LaTeX Warning: `h' float specifier changed to `ht'.
```

[21]

[22]

LaTeX Warning: `h' float specifier changed to `ht'.

[23]

```
<figure3.png, id=240, 5204.44376pt x 2516.40125pt>
File: figure3.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure3.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure3.png used on input line 605.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 172.5pt x 83.39859pt.
```

[24 <./figure3.png>]

```
<figure4a.png, id=249, 1615.53563pt x 1598.22093pt>
File: figure4a.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure4a.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure4a.png used on input line 619.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 117.29874pt x 116.03265pt.
<figure4b.png, id=250, 1661.45718pt x 1606.50188pt>
File: figure4b.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure4b.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure4b.png used on input line 625.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 120.7521pt x 116.75642pt.
```

[25 <./figure4a.png> <./figure4b.png>]

```
<figure5a1.png, id=265, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5a1.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5a1.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5a1.png used on input line 644.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5b1.png, id=266, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5b1.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5b1.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5b1.png used on input line 649.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5c1.png, id=267, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5c1.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5c1.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5c1.png used on input line 654.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5d1.png, id=268, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5d1.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5d1.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5d1.png used on input line 660.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5e1.png, id=269, 512.91624pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5e1.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5e1.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5e1.png used on input line 666.
```

```
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.83743pt.
<figure5a2.png, id=270, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5a2.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5a2.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5a2.png used on input line 676.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5b2.png, id=271, 511.9125pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5b2.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5b2.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5b2.png used on input line 682.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.90408pt.
<figure5c2.png, id=272, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5c2.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5c2.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5c2.png used on input line 688.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5d2.png, id=273, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5d2.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5d2.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5d2.png used on input line 694.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5e2.png, id=274, 513.92pt x 255.95625pt>
File: figure5e2.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5e2.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5e2.png used on input line 700.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.64667pt.
<figure5a3.png, id=275, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5a3.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5a3.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5a3.png used on input line 710.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5b3.png, id=276, 512.91624pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5b3.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5b3.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5b3.png used on input line 717.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.83743pt.
<figure5c3.png, id=277, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5c3.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5c3.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5c3.png used on input line 724.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
<figure5d3.png, id=278, 510.90875pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5d3.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5d3.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5d3.png used on input line 731.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.96683pt.
<figure5e3.png, id=279, 513.92pt x 256.96pt>
File: figure5e3.png Graphic file (type png)
<use figure5e3.png>
Package pdftex.def Info: figure5e3.png used on input line 738.
(pdftex.def)           Requested size: 65.55084pt x 32.7747pt.
```

Package natbib Warning: Citation `atigh2022hyperbolic' on page 26
undefined on

```
input line 747.
```

[26]

```
LaTeX Warning: File `figure6a.png' not found on input line 755.
```

```
! Package pdftex.def Error: File `figure6a.png' not found: using draft
setting.
```

```
See the pdftex.def package documentation for explanation.
Type H <return> for immediate help.
```

...

```
1.755 ...eight=5cm, keepaspectratio]{figure6a.png}
```

```
Try typing <return> to proceed.
If that doesn't work, type X <return> to quit.
```

```
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for T1+lmtt on input
line 7
55.
(c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lm/t1lmtt.fd
File: t1lmtt.fd 2015/05/01 v1.6.1 Font defs for Latin Modern
)
```

```
LaTeX Warning: File `figure6b.png' not found on input line 762.
```

```
! Package pdftex.def Error: File `figure6b.png' not found: using draft
setting.
```

```
See the pdftex.def package documentation for explanation.
Type H <return> for immediate help.
```

...

```
1.762 ...eight=5cm, keepaspectratio]{figure6b.png}
```

```
Try typing <return> to proceed.
If that doesn't work, type X <return> to quit.
```

```
LaTeX Warning: `h' float specifier changed to `ht'.
```

```
[27 <./figure5a1.png (PNG copy)> <./figure5b1.png> <./figure5c1.png>
<./figure5
d1.png> <./figure5e1.png> <./figure5a2.png (PNG copy)> <./figure5b2.png>
<./fig
```

```
ure5c2.png> <./figure5d2.png> <./figure5e2.png> <./figure5a3.png (PNG
copy)> <.
/figure5b3.png> <./figure5c3.png> <./figure5d3.png> <./figure5e3.png>]
```

[28]

[29]

```
Package natbib Warning: Citation `halo2021hyperbolic' on page 30
undefined on i
nput line 833.
```

[30]

[31]
No file "Manuscript ".bbl.

```
Package natbib Warning: There were undefined citations.
```

[32] (./Manuscript .aux)

LaTeX2e <2024-06-01> patch level 2
L3 programming layer <2024-05-27>

Package rerunfilecheck Info: File `''Manuscript '''.out' has not changed.
(rerunfilecheck) Checksum:
1EA37B4EDABA565569D4956D760E665D;2409.
)
Here is how much of TeX's memory you used:
14371 strings out of 473583
222173 string characters out of 5732343
2013908 words of memory out of 5000000
36918 multiletter control sequences out of 15000+600000
661751 words of font info for 108 fonts, out of 8000000 for 9000
1141 hyphenation exceptions out of 8191
75i,12n,79p,2090b,579s stack positions out of
10000i,1000n,2000p,200000b,200000s
<c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmbx10.pfb><c:/texlive/2024
/texmf-dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmbx5.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/t
ype1/public/lm/lmbx7.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmbx
9.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmex10.pfb><c:/texlive/
2024/texmf-dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmmi10.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fo
nts/type1/public/lm/lmmi5.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm

```
/lmmi6.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmmi7.pfb><c:/texl
ive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmr10.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist
/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmr12.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public
/lm/lmr5.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmr7.pfb><c:/tex
live/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmr8.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-dist
/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmr9.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/
lm/lmri10.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmri8.pfb><c:/t
exlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmsy10.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmsy5.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/pu
blic/lm/lmsy7.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmsy9.pfb><
c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/lm/lmtt10.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/te
xmf-
dist/fonts/type1/public/amsfonts/symbols/msam5.pfb><c:/texlive/2024/texmf-
-d
ist/fonts/type1/public/amsfonts/symbols/msbm10.pfb>
Output written on "Manuscript.pdf" (32 pages, 5281877 bytes).
PDF statistics:
483 PDF objects out of 1000 (max. 8388607)
344 compressed objects within 4 object streams
81 named destinations out of 1000 (max. 500000)
218 words of extra memory for PDF output out of 10000 (max. 10000000)
```



Xiaokang Zhou is currently pursuing the M.S. degree with the College of Electronics and Information Engineering, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China. His research interests include unsupervised domain adaptation and its applications in computer vision and pattern recognition.



Hua Yan received the B.S. degree in Automation, the M.S. degree in Radio Electronics, and the Ph.D. degree in Mechanical Automation from Sichuan University in 1993, 1996, and 2008, respectively. Currently, he is a professor with the College of Electronics and Information Engineering at Sichuan University. His research interests include pattern recognition and intelligent system.

Declaration of interests

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

The authors declare the following financial interests/personal relationships which may be considered as potential competing interests: