EMR Workshop Lab 3 – Spark-based ETL on EMR

(Updated 14-November-18)

This lab demonstrates submitting and monitoring Spark-based ETL work to an Amazon EMR cluster.

You can submit Spark job to your cluster interactively, or you can submit work as a EMR step using the console, CLI, or API. You can submit steps when the cluster is launched, or you can submit steps to a running cluster.

Job Description:

This sample ETL job does the following things:

- Read CSV data from Amazon S3
- Add current date to the dataset
- Write updated data back to Amazon S3 in Parquet format

Exercise 1: Running Spark job on Amazon EMR

- Create an S3 bucket with folders:
 - files
 - o logs
 - o input
 - o output
- Get sample data from here (1.8MB file):
 https://s3.amazonaws.com/aws-data-analytics-blog/emrimmersionday/tripdata.csv
- Upload file to your "input" folder in your S3 bucket
- SSH to master node of your previously created cluster.
- Copy and paste the following script into spark-etl.py, make sure that you don't have invisible characters. Use vi on mac/Linux or Notepad on windows. Alternatively, you can download this script from here and edit it:

```
import sys
from datetime import datetime
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
if name == " main ":
   print(len(sys.argv))
   if (len(sys.argv) != 3):
       print("Usage: spark-etl [input-folder] [output-folder]")
       sys.exit(0)
    spark = SparkSession\
        .builder\
        .appName("SparkETL") \
        .getOrCreate()
   nyTaxi = spark.read.option("inferSchema",
"true").option("header", "true").csv(sys.argv[1])
    updatedNYTaxi = nyTaxi.withColumn("current date",
lit(datetime.now()))
   updatedNYTaxi.printSchema()
   print(updatedNYTaxi.show())
   print("Total number of records: " +
str(updatedNYTaxi.count())
   updatedNYTaxi.write.parquet(sys.argv[2])
```

Submit that pySpark "spark-etl.py" job on the cluster. This Spark job will query the NY
taxi data from input location, add a new column "current_date" and write transformed
data in the output location in Parquet format.

```
>> spark-submit spark-etl.py s3://<YOUR-BUCKET>/input/
s3://<YOUR-BUCKET>/output/spark
```

• Check the "output/spark" in 3 minutes.

Exercise 2: Monitoring Spark job on Amazon EMR

There are several ways to monitor Spark job status, logs on Amazon EMR. Those are:

- Check Spark job logs on the command line
- Check YARN Application logs on Amazon EMR Console
- Check status and logs on Spark UI

Test 1: Check Spark job logs on the command line:

When Spark job submitted through spark-submit on the command line, it shows up logs on the console. You can pipe that output to a file and grep that file to troubleshoot or you can check the status, output, debug printout on the terminal as well. For example, this job prints out input schema on the terminal:

```
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO DAGScheduler: Missing parents: List()
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO DAGScheduler: Submitting ResultStage 1 (MapPartitionsRDD[8] at csv at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:0), which has no missing parent
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO MemoryStore: Block broadcast_3 stored as values in memory (estimated size 13.0 KB, free 413.8 M
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO MemoryStore: Block broadcast_3_piece0 stored as bytes in memory (estimated size 7.0 KB, free 413.8 MB)
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO BlockManagerInfo: Added broadcast_3_piece0 in memory on ip-10-0-015.ec2.internal:46143 (size: 7.0 KB, free: 414.4 MB)
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO SparkContext: Created broadcast 3 from broadcast at DAGScheduler.scala:1079
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO DAGScheduler: Submitting 1 missing tasks from ResultStage 1 (MapPartitionsRDD[8] at csv at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:0) (first
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO YarnScheduler: Adding task set 1.0 with 1 tasks
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO TaskSetManager: Starting task 0.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 1, ip-10-0-46.ec2.internal, executor 1, partition 0, RACK_LOCAL, 8326 bytes)
18/08/02 19:01:13 INFO BlockManagerInfo: Added broadcast_3_piece0 in memory on ip-10-0-0-46.ec2.internal:46165 (size: 7.0 KB, free: 2.8 GB)
18/08/02 19:01:15 INFO BlockManagerInfo: Added broadcast_2_piece0 in memory on ip-10-0-0-46.ec2.internal:46165 (size: 26.6 KB, free: 2.8 GB)
18/08/02 19:01:15 INFO TaskSetManager: Finished task 0.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 1) in 1821 ms on ip-10-0-0-46.ec2.internal (executor 1) (1/1)
18/08/02 19:01:15 INFO YarnScheduler: Removed TaskSet 1.0, whose tasks have all completed, from pool 18/08/02 19:01:15 INFO DAGScheduler: ResultStage 1 (csv at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:0) finished in 1.830 s
18/08/02 19:01:15 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 1 finished: csv at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:0, took 1.834821 s
  I-- VendorID: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- lpep_pickup_datetime: string (nullable = true)
|-- lpep_dropoff_datetime: string (nullable = true)
  I-- store_and_fwd_flag: string (nullable = true)
  I-- RatecodeID: integer (nullable = true)
  I-- PULocationID: integer (nullable = true)
  I-- DOLocationID: integer (nullable = true)
  I-- passenger_count: integer (nullable = true)
  I-- trip_distance: double (nullable = true)
  I-- fare_amount: double (nullable = true)
  I-- extra: double (nullable = true)
  I-- mta_tax: double (nullable = true)
  I-- tip_amount: double (nullable = true)
  I-- tolls_amount: double (nullable = true)
  I-- ehail_fee: string (nullable = true)
 |-- improvement_surciarge: double (nullable = true)
|-- total_amount: double (nullable = true)
  I-- payment_type: integer (nullable = true)
  I-- trip_type: integer (nullable = true)
  I-- current_date: timestamp (nullable = false)
```

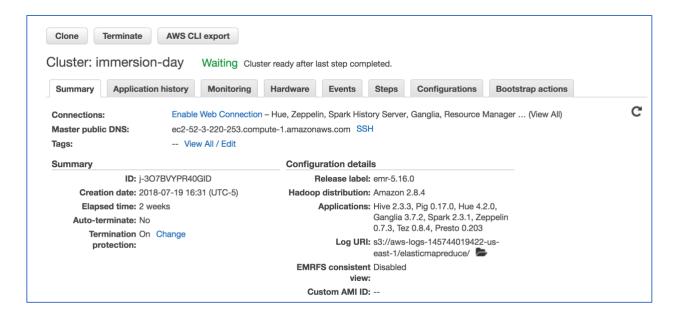
At the end of the job, it also prints out the total number of rows in NY Taxi data:

```
18/08/02 19:01:1/ INFO MemoryStore: BLOCK broadcast_8_piece0 stored as bytes in memory (estimated size 3.8 KB, free 413.4 MB) 18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO BlockManagerInfo: Added broadcast_8_piece0 in memory on ip-10-0-0-15.ec2.internal:46143 (size: 3.8 KB, free: 414.4 MB) 18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO SparkContext: Created broadcast 8 from broadcast at DAGScheduler.scala:1079
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO DAGScheduler: Submitting 1 missing tasks from ResultStage 4 (MapPartitionsRDD[18] at count at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:0) (first
ons Vector(0))
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO YarnScheduler: Adding task set 4.0 with 1 tasks
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO TaskSetManager: Starting task 0.0 in stage 4.0 (TID 4, ip-10-0-0-46.ec2.internal, executor 1, partition 0, NODE_LOCAL, 7765 bytes)
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO BlockManagerInfo: Added broadcast_8_piece0 in memory on ip-10-0-0-46.ec2.internal:46165 (size: 3.8 KB, free: 2.8 GB)
18/08/02\ 19:01:17\ INFO\ MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint:\ Asked\ to\ send\ map\ output\ locations\ for\ shuffle\ 0\ to\ 10.0.0.46:57228
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO TaskSetManager: Finished task 0.0 in stage 4.0 (TID 4) in 94 ms on ip-10-0-0-46.ec2.internal (executor 1) (1/1)
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO YarnScheduler: Removed TaskSet 4.0, whose tasks have all completed, from pool 18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO DAGScheduler: ResultStage 4 (count at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:0) finished in 0.101 s
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 3 finished: count at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:0, took 0.434352 s
Total number of records: 20000
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO FileSourceStrategy: Pruning directories with:
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO FileSourceStrategy: Post-Scan Filters:
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO FileSourceStrategy: Output Data Schema: struct<VendorID: int, lpep_pickup_datetime: string, lpep_dropoff_datetime: string, store_and_f
eID: int ... 17 more fields>
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO FileSourceScanExec: Pushed Filters:
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO ParquetFileFormat: Using default output committer for Parquet: org.apache.parquet.hadoop.ParquetOutputCommitter
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup _temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: true
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO SQLHadoopMapReduceCommitProtocol: Using user defined output committer class org.apache.parquet.hadoop.ParquetOutputCommitter
18/08/02\ 19:01:17\ INFO\ FileOutputCommitter:\ File\ Output\ Committer\ Algorithm\ version\ is\ 2
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup _temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: true 18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO SQLHadoopMapReduceCommitProtocol: Using output committer class org.apache.parquet.hadoop.ParquetOutputCommitter
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO CodeGenerator: Code generated in 28.320185 ms
18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO MemoryStore: Block broadcast_9 stored as values in memory (estimated size 311.5 KB, free 413.1 MB) 18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO ContextCleaner: Cleaned accumulator 131 18/08/02 19:01:17 INFO ContextCleaner: Cleaned accumulator 103
```

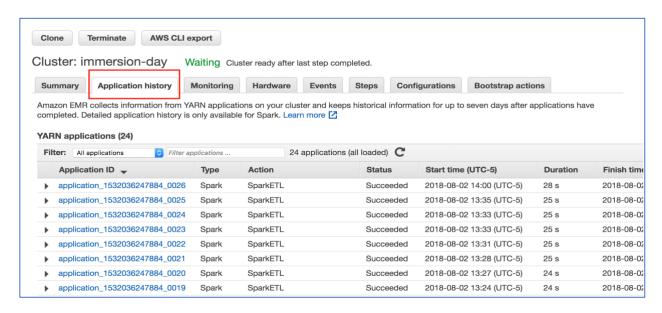
Test 2: Check YARN Application logs on Amazon EMR Console

Spark job submitted on Amazon EMR cluster run as YARN application. you can view YARN application details using the Application history tab of a cluster's detail page in the console. Using Amazon EMR application history makes it easier for you to troubleshoot and analyze active jobs and job history. Instead of setting up and connecting to the master node to view open-source troubleshooting UIs or sift through log files, you can quickly view application metrics and access relevant log files.

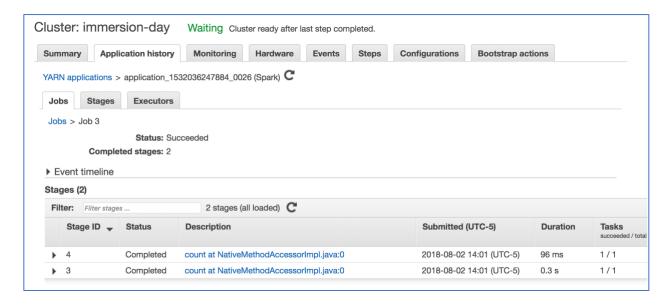
Go to Amazon EMR console and select the cluster you created in the previous step to open up the cluster details window:



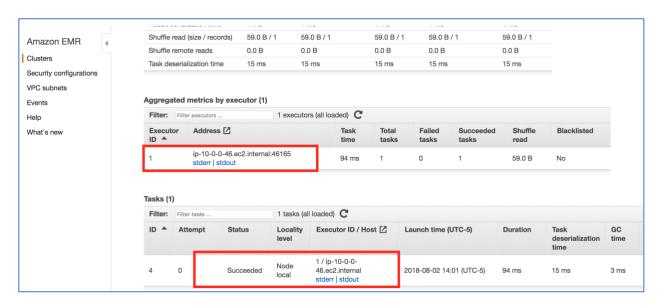
Click on the "Application history" tab



Application history tab shows a list of applications that are executed on the Amazon EMR cluster. Now click on the job you just submitted and check its log



You can drill down further to retrieve "stdout" and "stderr" logs:



Clicking on the "stdout" or "stderr" will open up the logs in a different window

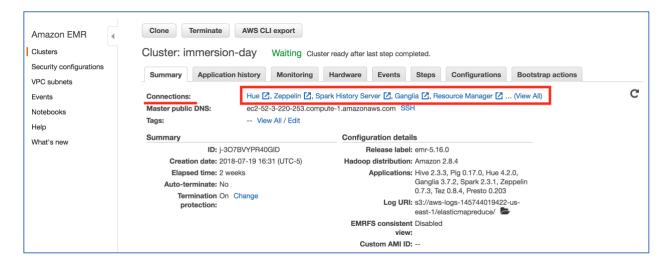
Test 3: Check status and logs on Spark UI

Spark UI displays useful information about the application you submit on Amazon EMR. You can view the Spark web UIs by following the procedures to create an SSH tunnel or create a proxy.

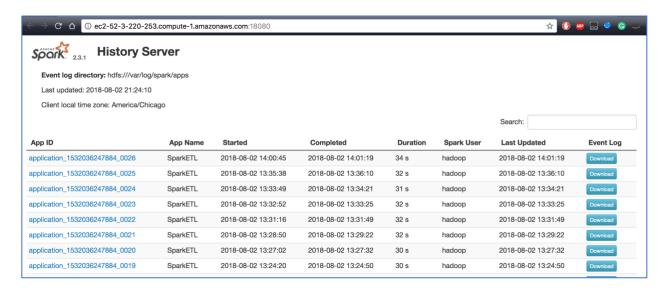
Follow this link to establish a connection to Web interfaces hosted on Amazon EMR cluster

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/emr/latest/ManagementGuide/emr-web-interfaces.html

Once the connection is established, you should be able to see UI links in the "Connections" section of your Amazon EMR cluster:



Clicking on the "Spark History Server" will bring up the Spark UI:



Select application ID of your most recent Spark job and drill-down logs and check DAG of different stages:

