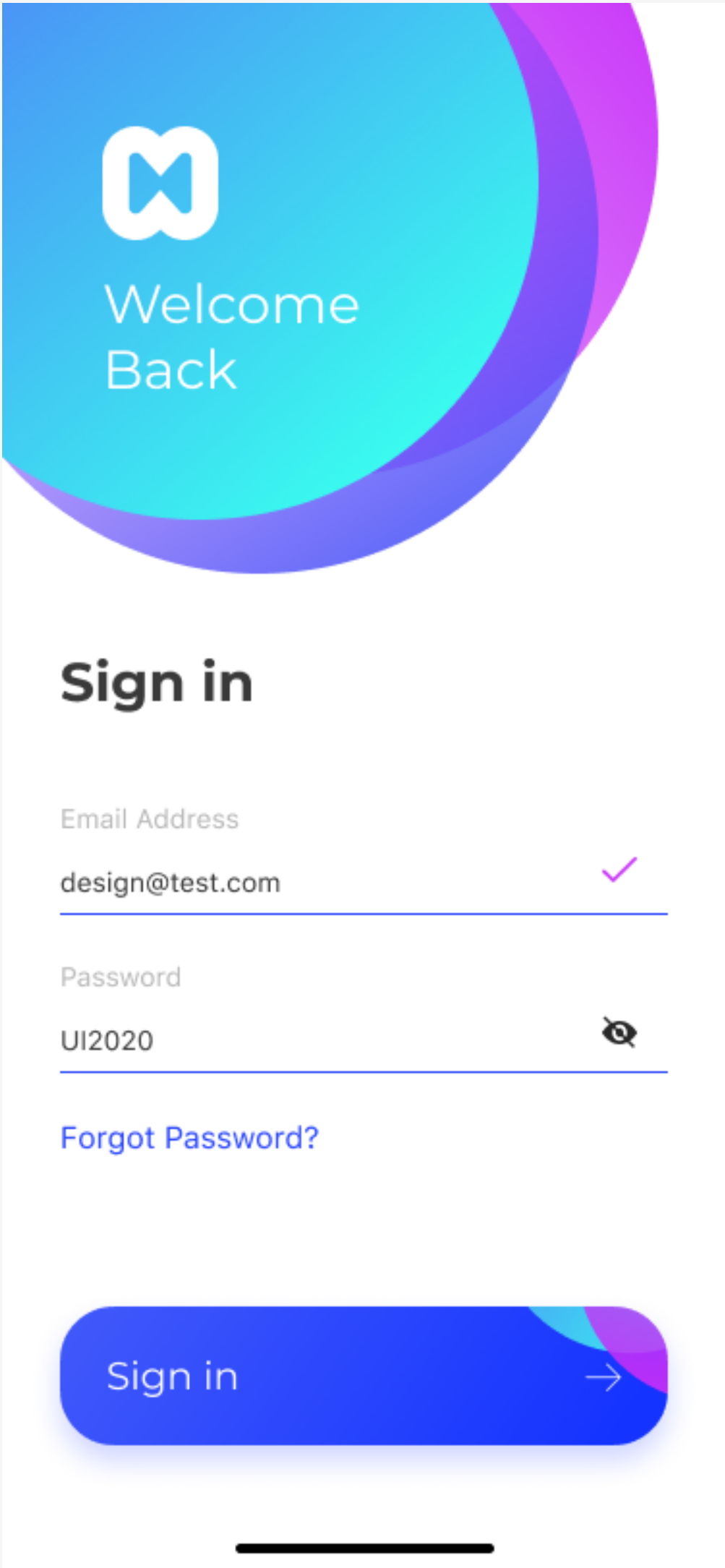


Sign in - Password 1.png

Pantalla original



Pantalla replicada

