C++ Club

17 August 2017

# VS2017.3 (15.3) released

## Blog post

- Accessibility improvements
- C++17 Features And STL Fixes In VS 2017 15.3 by STL
  - The STL now uses C++14 constexpr unconditionally, instead of conditionally-defined macros.
  - The STL now uses alias templates internally.
  - ► The STL now uses std::move() internally, instead of stylistically misusing std::forward().
  - ► The STL no longer marks functions as \_\_declspec(dllimport). Modern linker technology no longer requires this (???)

# How a blind developer uses Visual Studio

YouTube

## Passing parameters to constructors

```
1 class Foo {
2 public:
3     Foo(Bar bar, Baz baz)
4     : bar_(std::move(bar))
5     , baz_(std::move(baz))
6     {}
7 };
```

Is this better than using const references?

C++ Core Guidelines: passing consume parameters

# p0052r5 - Generic Scope Guard and RAII Wrapper for the Standard Library

#### **PDF**

```
auto scope_exit = make_scope_exit([&]{ /* always */ });
auto scope_success = make_scope_success([&]{ /* successful scope exit */ });
auto scope_fail = make_scope_fail([&]{ /* exception */ });
```

Compare with GSL's finally Link

# p0053r6 - C++ Synchronized Buffered Ostream

#### **PDF**

We propose a basic\_osyncstream, that buffers output operations for a wrapped stream. The basic\_osyncstream will atomically transfer the contents of an internal stream buffer to a basic\_ostream's stream buffer on destruction of the basic\_osyncstream.

## Example:

```
1 osyncstream{cout} << "The answer is " << 6*7 << endl;
```

# Familiar template syntax for generic lambdas

**PDF** 

```
C++14:

1 [](auto x) { /* ... */ }

Proposed:

1 []<typename T>(T x) { /* ... */ }

2 []<typename T>(T* p) { /* ... */ }

3 []<typename T, int N>(T (&a)[N]) { /* ... */ }
```

## C++ Coroutine TS Issues

#### Link

Feedback, edits/diffs, discussions.

## Your own error code

#### Post

- ► System error support in C++0x by Chris Kohlhoff: Part 1, Part 2, Part 3, Part 4, Part 5
- ▶ std::error\_code

## DIMWITS: DIMensional analysis With unITS

## GitHub - C++14, Copyright (c) 2016, Los Alamos National Security, LLC

```
1 /* quantities play nicely with auto */
   auto myVelocity = 1.0 * meter / second;
  std::cout << "The speed is: " << myVelocity << std::endl;</pre>
4
5 /* quantities of the same dimensionality can be implicitly converted */
 6 Quantity<Foot> myLength = 1.0 * meter;
   std::cout << "1 meter in feet is: " << myLength << std::endl;</pre>
8
9 /* si-prefixes can be specified on either side of the assignment */
10 Quantity<Kilo<Gram>> myMass = 1.0 * mega(tonne);
   std::cout << "1 megatonne in kilograms is: " << myMass << std::endl;</pre>
12
13 /* NIST values for common physical constants are provided */
14 std::cout << "The speed of light is: " << constant::lightSpeed << std::endl;
```

# sltbench: a C++ micro-benchmarking tool

#### GitHub - Apache 2.0 licence

▶ 4.7x times faster than googlebench

```
void my_function()
{
    std::vector<size_t> v(100000, 0);
    std::sort(v.begin(), v.end());
}

SLTBENCH_FUNCTION(my_function);

SLTBENCH_MAIN();
```

# spdlog: an ultra-fast C++ logging library

#### GitHub - C++11, MIT licence

- header-only
- Linux, FreeBSD, Solaris, Mac OS, Windows, Android
- Uses {fmt} library for formatting
- Async mode using lock-free queues
- Custom formatting
- Conditional logging
- Targets: rotating/daily log files, console (w/colour), syslog, Windows debugger
- Severity-based filtering

## MPark. Variant: C++17 std::variant for C++11/14/17

#### GitHub - C++11, Boost Licence

- Based on libc++ implementation of std::variant (same author)
- ► Continuously tested against libc++'s std::variant test suite
- Single-header
- Documentation

## Sweden CPP conference

- ▶ Meetup
- ► YouTube

## Wt: a C++ web toolkit

- ► Home page
- ► Licence: GPL + commercial
- ▶ GitHub

# Beast is now a part of Boost

- Boost.ASIO-based HTTP and WebSockets library
- Header-only
- ▶ Version 100!
- Uses callbacks or coroutines
- ▶ C++11
- ▶ Dependencies: Boost.System, Boost.Coroutine (optional)
- ▶ GitHub
- Reddit thread

## Italian C++ conference videos

YouTube Playlist

## Towards a Good Future

#### P0676R0, GitHub

- Based on Adobe stlab's future and Bloomberg dplp promise
- Author recomments against adoption of the proposed std::future extensions in Concurrency TS
- std::future is crippled
- Futures need to be copyable (currently limited to just one .then())

```
1 future<int> a;
2 a.then([](int x){ /* do something */ });
3 a.then([](int x){ /* also do something else. */ }
```

Futures need to be cancellable