

Exercice 1 : Utiliser les identités remarquables

Résoudre les équations suivantes :

1. $(3x + 4)^2 - 4 = 0$

2. $4x^2 + 28x + 49 = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} 1. (3x + 4)^2 - 4 = 0 & \iff (3x + 4)^2 - 2^2 = 0 \\ & \iff (3x + 4 + 2)(3x + 4 - 2) = 0 \\ & \iff (3x + 6)(3x + 2) = 0 \\ & \iff 3x + 6 = 0 \quad \text{ou} \quad 3x + 2 = 0 \\ & \iff 3x = -6 \quad \text{ou} \quad 3x = -2 \\ & \iff x = -2 \quad \text{ou} \quad x = -\frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Donc } \mathcal{S} = \left\{ -2 ; -\frac{2}{3} \right\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. 4x^2 + 28x + 49 = 0 & \iff (2x)^2 + 2 \times 2x \times 7 + 7^2 = 0 \\ & \iff (2x + 7)^2 = 0 \\ & \iff 2x + 7 = 0 \\ & \iff 2x = -7 \\ & \iff x = -\frac{7}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Donc } \mathcal{S} = \left\{ -\frac{7}{2} \right\}.$$