

## Exercice 1 : Utiliser les identités remarquables

Résoudre les équations suivantes :

1.  $(3x + 4)^2 - 4x^2 = 0$

2.  $9x^2 - 4x + \frac{4}{9} = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} 1. (3x + 4)^2 - 4x^2 = 0 &\iff (3x + 4)^2 - (2x)^2 = 0 \\ &\iff (3x + 4 - 2x)(3x + 4 + 2x) = 0 \\ &\iff (x + 4)(5x + 4) = 0 \\ &\iff x + 4 = 0 \quad \text{ou} \quad 5x + 4 = 0 \\ &\iff x = -4 \quad \text{ou} \quad 5x = -4 \\ &\iff x = -4 \quad \text{ou} \quad x = -\frac{4}{5} \\ &\iff x = -4 \quad \text{ou} \quad x = -0,8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Donc } \mathcal{S} = \left\{ -4 ; -\frac{4}{5} \right\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. 9x^2 - 4x + \frac{4}{9} = 0 &\iff (3x)^2 - 2 \times 3x \times \frac{2}{3} + \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 = 0 \\ &\iff \left(3x - \frac{2}{3}\right)^2 = 0 \\ &\iff 3x - \frac{2}{3} = 0 \\ &\iff 3x = \frac{2}{3} \\ &\iff x = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \\ &\iff x = \frac{2}{9} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Donc } \mathcal{S} = \left\{ \frac{2}{9} \right\}.$$