

Exercice 1 : Utiliser les identités remarquables

Résoudre les équations suivantes :

1. $(2x - 3)^2 - 9x^2 = 0$

2. $4x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{4} = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} 1. (2x - 3)^2 - 9x^2 = 0 &\iff (2x - 3)^2 - (3x)^2 = 0 \\ &\iff (2x - 3 + 3x)(2x - 3 - 3x) = 0 \\ &\iff (5x - 3)(-x - 3) = 0 \\ &\iff 5x - 3 = 0 \quad \text{ou} \quad -x - 3 = 0 \\ &\iff 5x = 3 \quad \text{ou} \quad -x = 3 \\ &\iff x = \frac{3}{5} \quad \text{ou} \quad x = -3 \\ &\iff x = 0,6 \quad \text{ou} \quad x = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Donc } \mathcal{S} = \left\{ -3 ; \frac{3}{5} \right\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. 4x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{4} = 0 &\iff (2x)^2 - 2 \times 2x \times \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = 0 \\ &\iff \left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = 0 \\ &\iff 2x - \frac{1}{2} = 0 \\ &\iff 2x = \frac{1}{2} \\ &\iff x = \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Donc } \mathcal{S} = \left\{ \frac{1}{4} \right\}.$$