The Scientific Method: The Thumb Lab

Partner's Name:



Name:

Introduction:

The scientific method is important for setting up meaningful experiments for all branches of science. There are several steps to the method:

- 1. Determine the problem (Experimental Question)
- 2. Develop a hypothesis
- 3. Design a controlled procedure
- 4. Collect and organize data
- 5. Draw a conclusion

Today you will be running a controlled experiment; you will be asked to: Formulate a hypothesis, run the experiment, collect and organize the data, and draw a conclusion. You will need to fill out the form on this page and follow with a formal laboratory report format.

Experimental Question: Will everyday tasks take longer or happen faster without the use of your thumbs?

Hypothesis (If...then...because):

Procedure:

- 1. Using a second hand timer, determine how long it takes you to complete four of the following tasks (your choice).
 - a. Write your full name (First, Middle, Last) in cursive.
 - b. Take the top off a soda bottle and put it back on.
 - c. Turn to page 56 in your textbook.
 - d. Unite your shoe, take it off, put it back on, and tie it.
 - e. Unbutton and button a button.
 - f. Look up the word "ecology" in the index of the textbook.
- 2. Write your times in the table below.
- 3. Now complete the same four tasks, with the same partner, with your thumbs taped up.
- 4. Write your times in the table below.

Data Table

| | Activity | Time to complete with thumbs | Time to complete without thumbs |
|---|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
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| Questi | ions: | | ļ | | |
|--------|---|--|---|--|--|
| 1. | 1. What is the experimental question? | | | | |
| 2. | 2. What is your hypothesis? | | | | |
| 3. | 3. Explain how you came up with your hypothesis. | | | | |
| 4. | 4. What is the control in this experiment? | | | | |
| 5. | 5. What is the Independent Variable in this experiment? | | | | |
| 6. | What is the Dependent Variable in this experiment? | | | | |
| 7. | 7. Describe at least two of your results, explain why you got the results that you did. | | | | |
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| 8. | 8. Give at least 3 errors that occurred during your experiment & explain how that | | | | |

impacted your results.

1.

2.

3.