

# Homework Assignment 1: Due at March 22

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Suppose the output of each neuron in a multilayer perceptron network is

$$x_{kj} = f \left( \sum_{i=1}^{N_{k-1}} (u_{kji}x_{k-1,i}^2 + v_{kji}x_{k-1,i}) + b_{kj} \right)$$

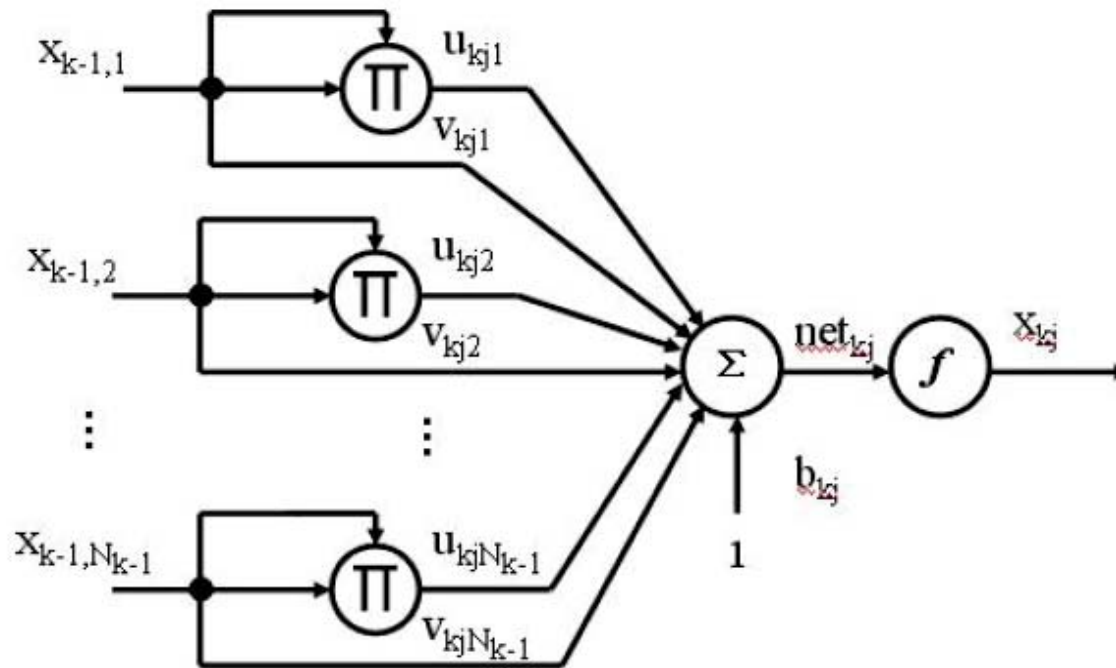
for  $k = 2, 3, \dots, M$  and  $j = 1, 2, \dots, N_k$

where both  $u_{kji}$  and  $v_{kji}$  are the weights connecting the  $i$ th unit in the layer  $k - 1$  to the  $j$ th unit in the layer  $k$ ,  $b_{kj}$  is the bias of the  $j$ th unit in the layer  $k$ ,  $N_k$  is the number of units in the  $k$  ( $1 \leq k \leq M$ ), and  $f(\cdot)$  is the sigmoidal activation function.

The structure of the unit is shown as the following figure.

# Homework Assignment 1 (2)

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This network is called multi-layer quadratic perceptron (MLQP).