## Preferential Attachment Coarse Projective Integration

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## Introduction

The preferential attachment model, detailed in [?], was implemented in C++. The system naturally converges to a limiting "graphon" (see [?]), and, in order to increase the rate of convergence, coarse projective integration was implemented. This brief outlines the model dynamics and reviews current simulation progress.

## Preferential Attachment Model

The initial state of the preferential attachment model is an Erdős-Rényi random graph with n vertices and  $m \sim O(n^2)$  edges. The system evolves as a discrete-time Markov chain, in which the following actions are performed during each step:

- 1. An edge  $e_{old}$  is chosen uniformly at random from the set of all possible edges, E(G).
- 2. A vertex end of  $e_{old}$ ,  $v_1$  is chosen uniformly from the two ends.
- 3.  $e_{old}$  is removed from the graph, and a vertex  $v_2$  is chosen from V(G) with a probability determined based on linear preferential attachment:

$$P(v_2 = v_i) = \frac{deg(v_i) + \kappa}{2m + n\kappa}$$