

# Comparison of analytical results with simulations

for Balázs from Alexander with Yannis

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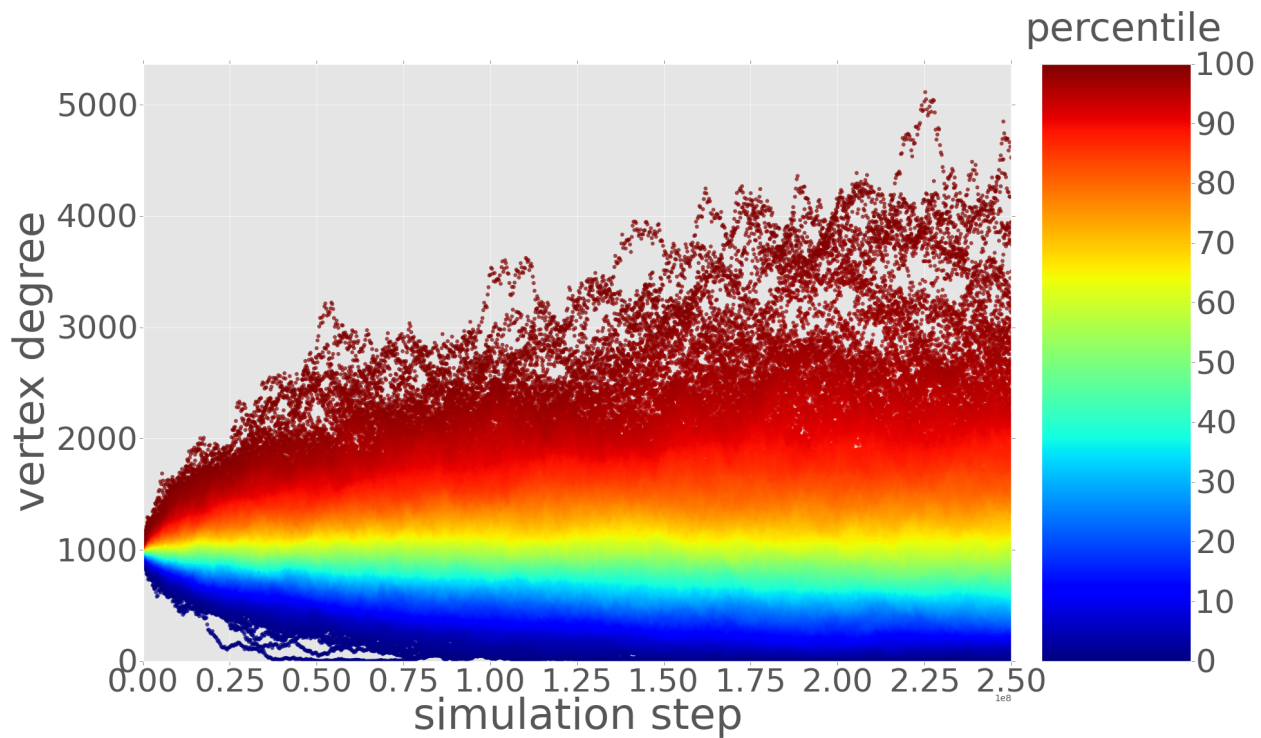


Figure 1: Evolution of degrees from direct simulation,  $n = 500$   $\kappa = 1$   $\rho = 2$ , axis scale is  $10^8$ .

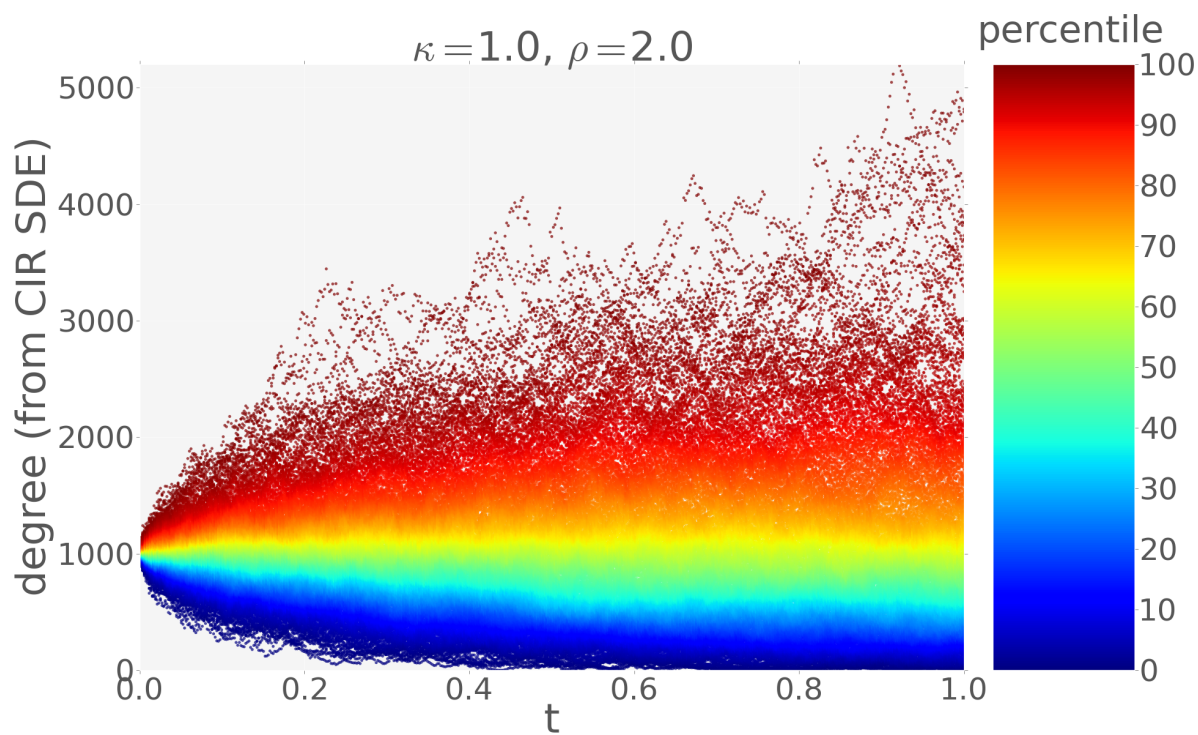


Figure 2: Evolution of degrees from analytical C.I.R. equation  $n = 500$   $\kappa = 1$   $\rho = 2$ , 500 trajectories are shown

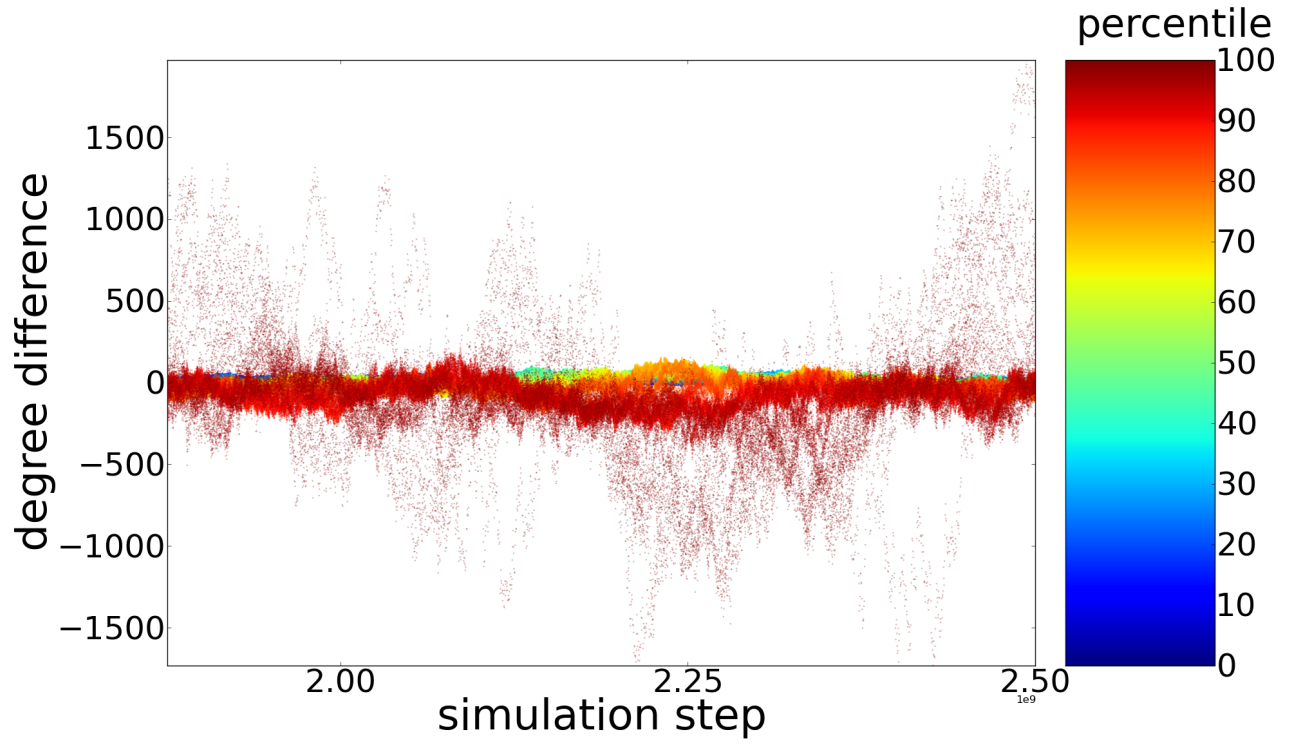


Figure 3: Difference in equilibrium degree distribution,  $n = 500$   $\kappa = 1$   $\rho = 2$ , axis scale is  $10^9$ . To obtain an approximation of the analytical distribution, the poisson distribution, (36) in [1], was sampled to create an  $n \times n$  adjacency matrix  $A_i$ . The degrees distribution  $\deg(A_i)$  was then calculated. This process was repeated fifty times, and the sorted degree distributions,  $\deg(A_i)$   $i = 1, 2, \dots, 50$  were averaged to obtain one final, average, steady state distribution. These sorted, analytically-based degrees were then subtracted from the sorted degrees arising from the simulation. Taking this difference at each time-step results in the above figure.

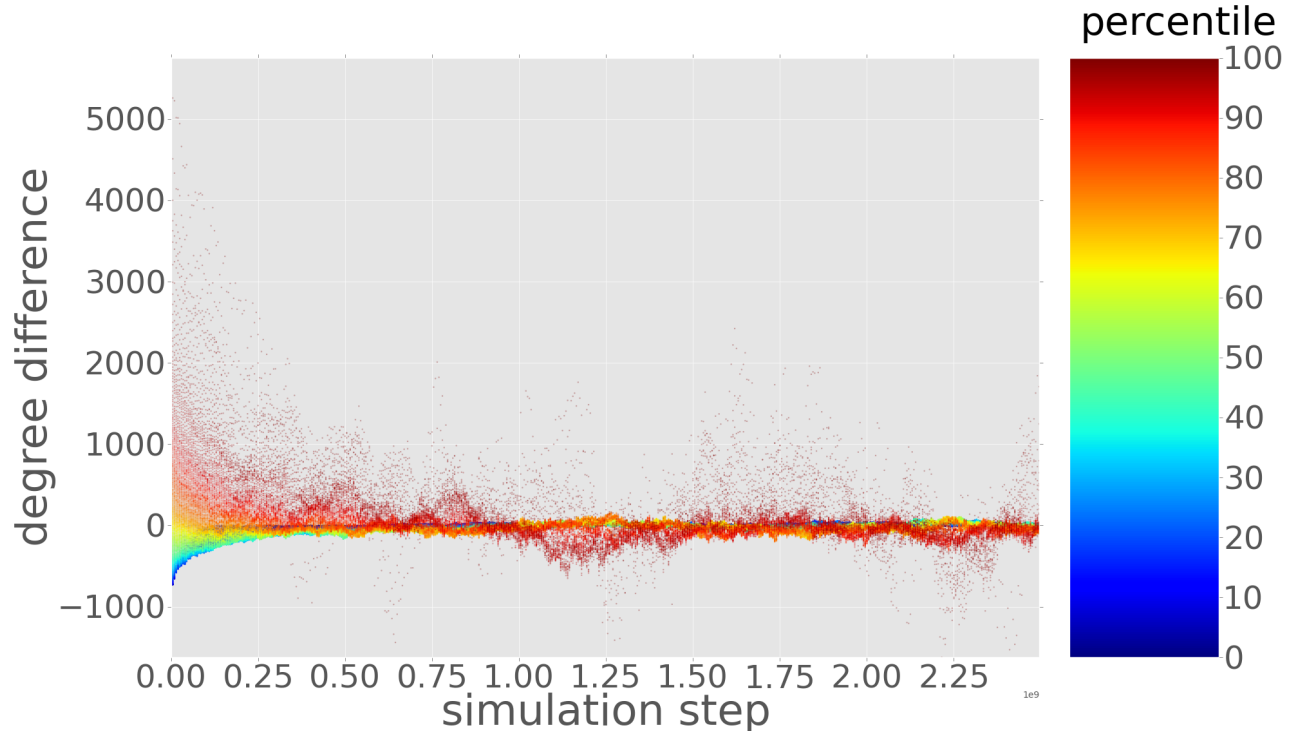


Figure 4: Difference in equilibrium degree distribution over entire simulation,  $n = 500$   $\kappa = 1$   $\rho = 2$ , axis scale is  $10^9$ .

## References

- [1] B. Ráth. Time evolution of dense multigraph limits under edge conservative preferential attachment dynamics. *Random Structures & Algorithms*, 41(3):365–390, 2012.