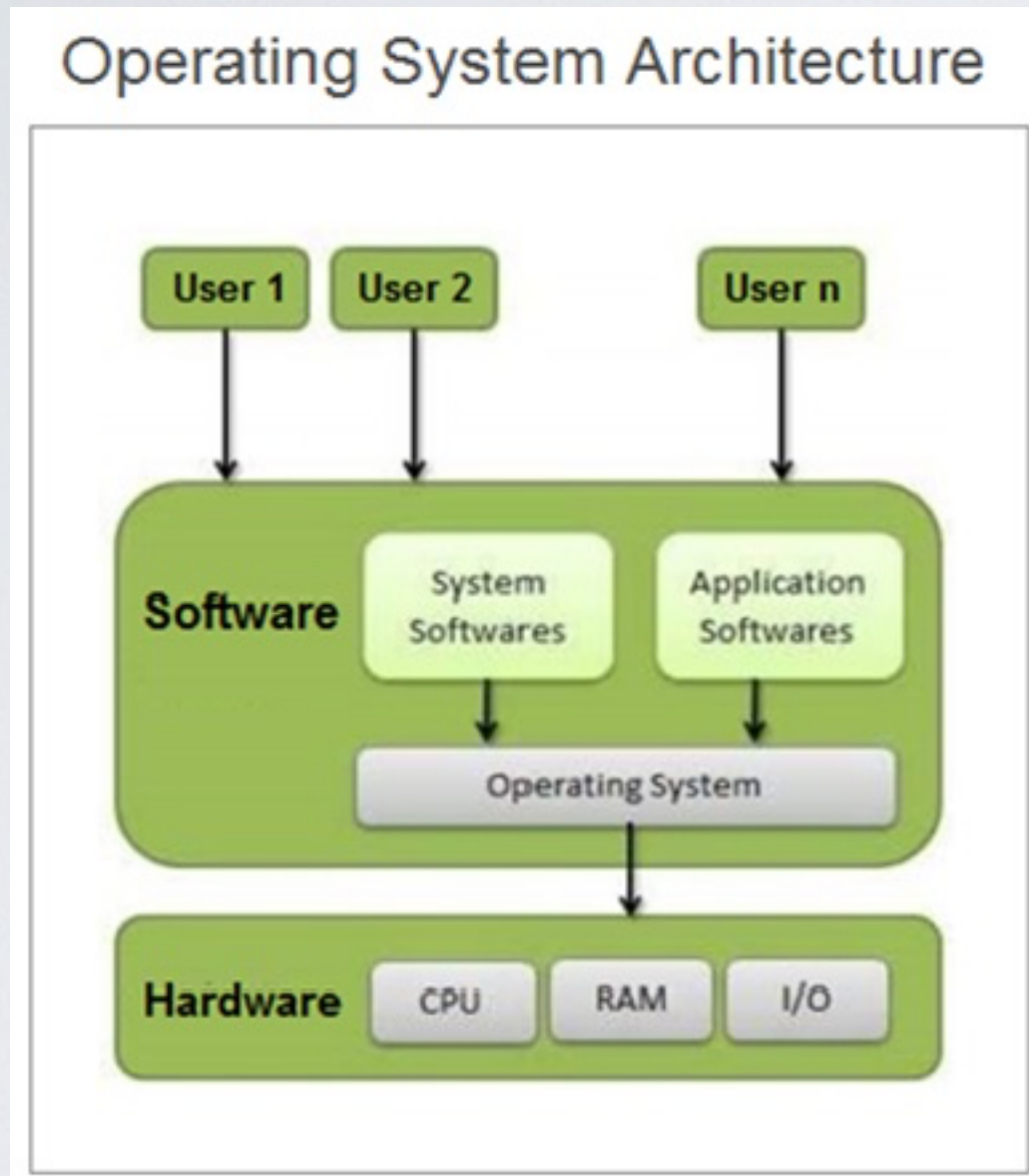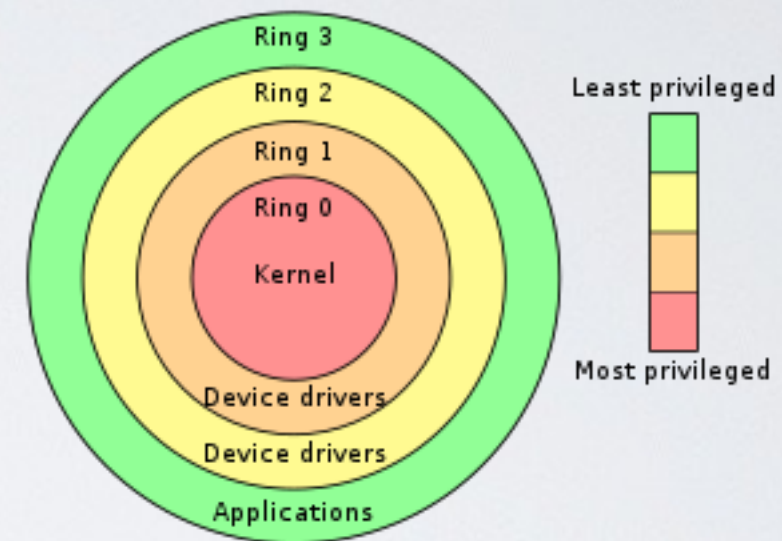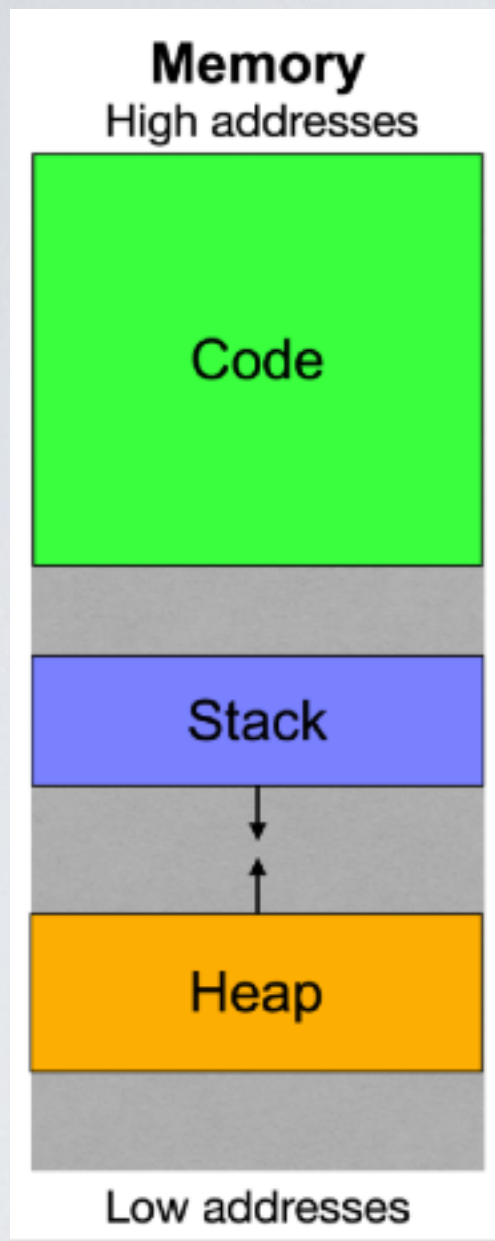# Operating Systems - Architecture

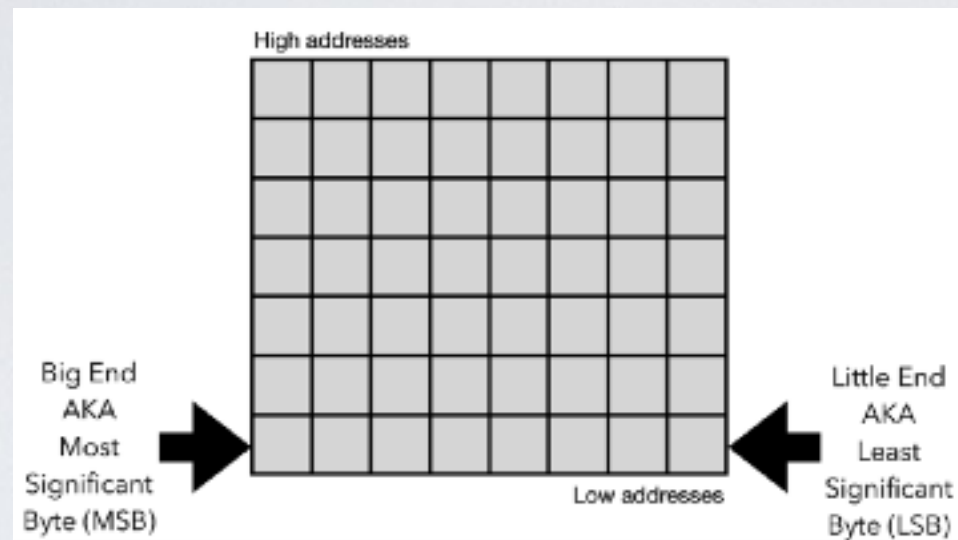Learn CS

Wikipedia

- Ring 0 - Kernel
- Ring 3 - Userspace
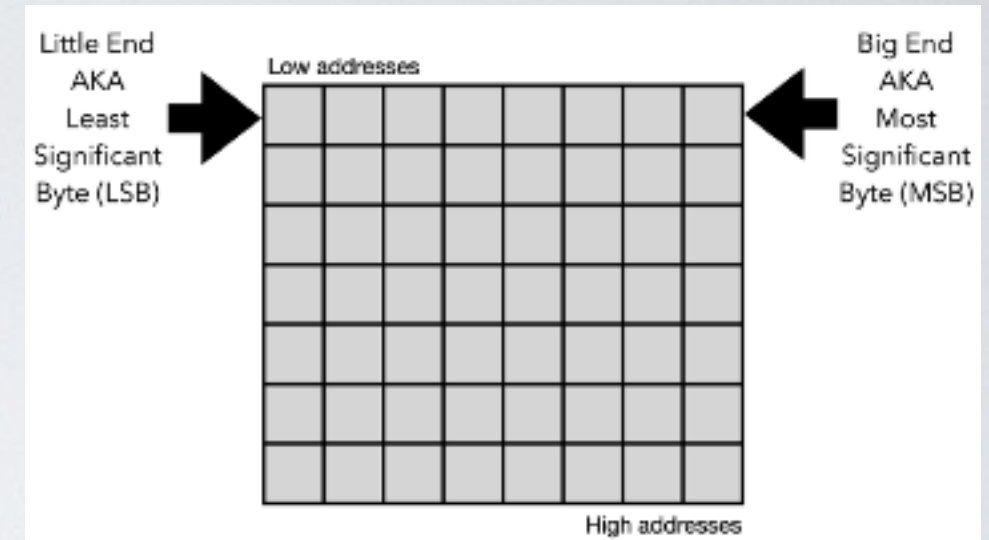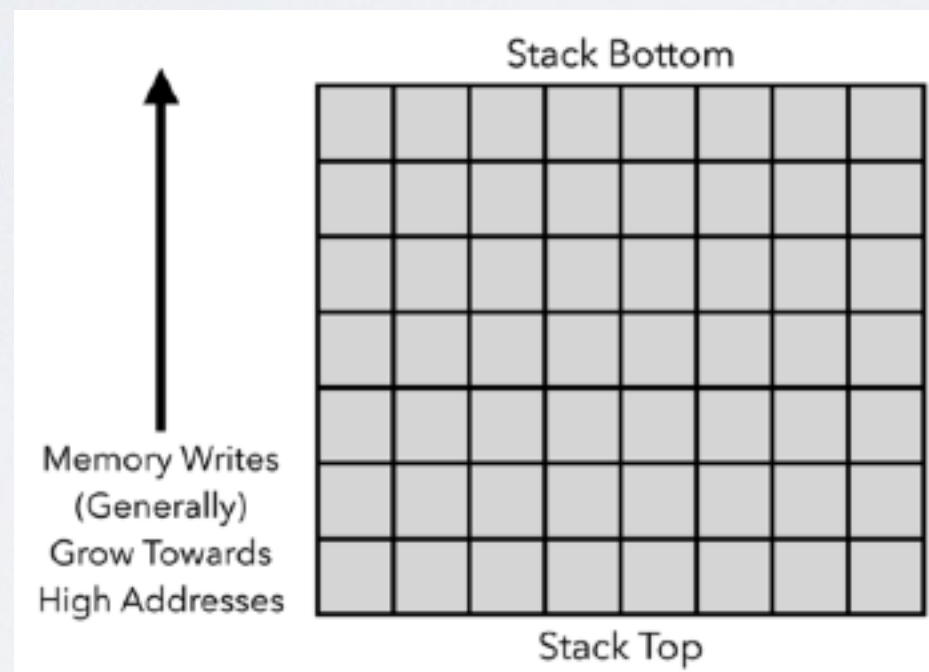- Ring -X: False rings, e.g Ring -1 Hypervisor

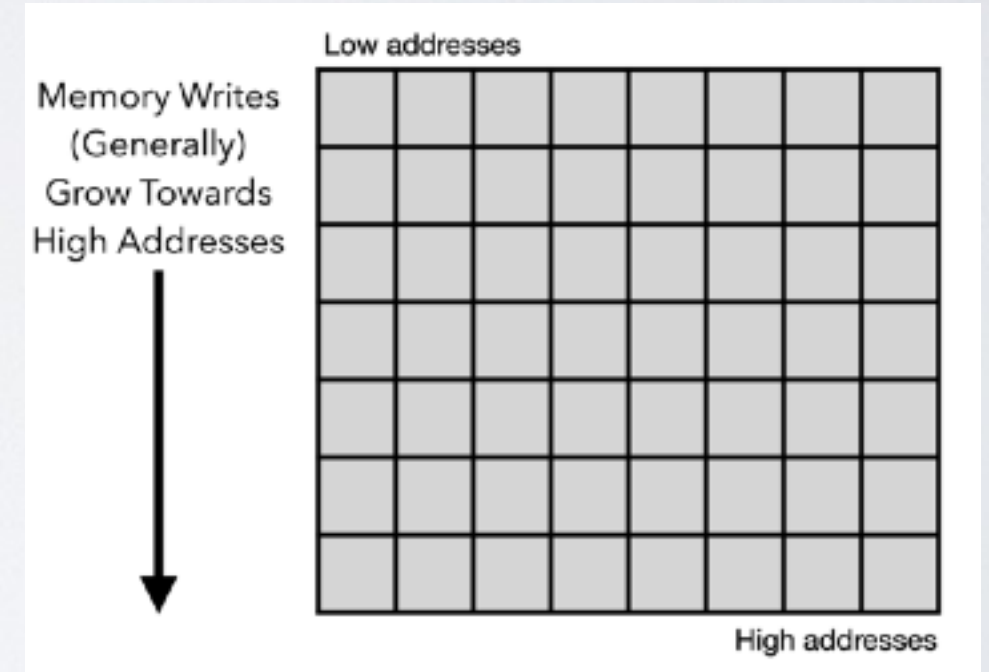# Operating Systems - Program Memory

Memory, Vuln1001, ost2.fyi, 2022*

Stack Memory Diagram Conventions, Vuln1001, ost2.fyi, 2022*

Heap Memory Diagrams Conventions, Vuln1001, ost2.fyi, 2022*