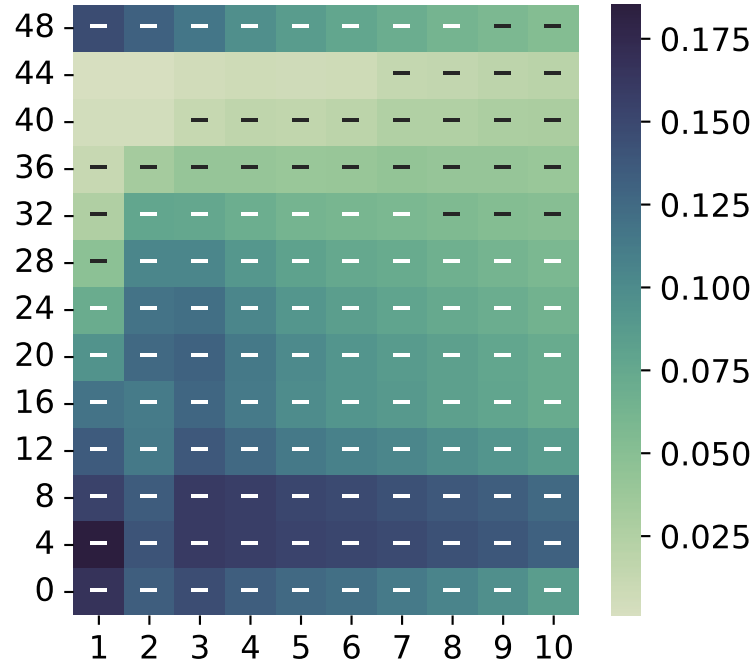
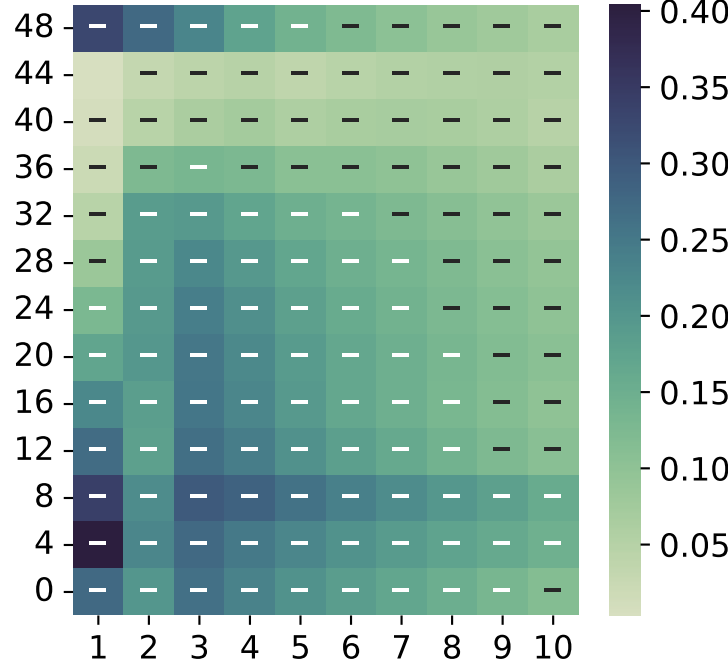


Processing Depth (Layer)

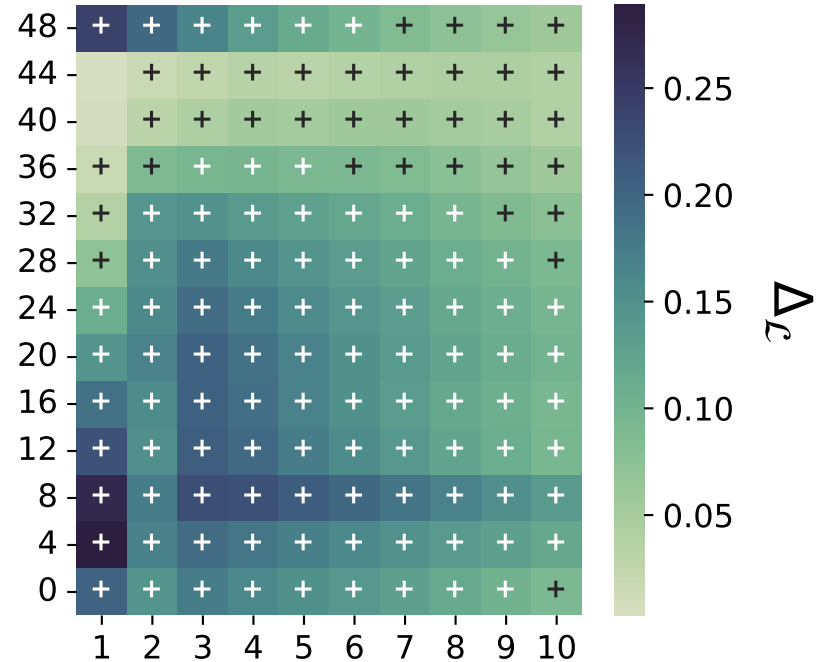
Predictability



Cloze probability



Cloze surprisal

 $\Delta \mathcal{L}$