Python Developers Survey 2022

Languages

[] Visual Basic

[] Scala

Page exit logic: Skip / Disqualify Logic**IF:** #1 Question "**Is Python the main language you use for your current projects?**" is one of the following answers ("No, I don't use Python for my current projects") **THEN:** Jump to page 15 - DEMOGRAPHICS

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Is Python the main language you use for your current projects?* () Yes () No, I use Python as a secondary language () No, I don't use Python for my current projects What other language(s) do you use?* [] None [] Java [] JavaScript [] C/C++ [] PHP [] C# [] Ruby [] Bash / Shell [] Objective-C [] Go

[] SQL	
[] Kotlin	
[]R	
[] Swift	
[] Clojure	
[] Perl	
[] Rust	
[] Groovy	
[] TypeScript	
[] CoffeeScript	
[] HTML/CSS	
[] Other - Write In::*	
Purpose	
How long have you been programming in Python?*	
How long have you been programming in Python?* () Less than 1 year	
() Less than 1 year	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years () 6–10 years	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years () 6–10 years () 11+ years	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years () 6–10 years	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years () 6–10 years () 11+ years	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years () 6–10 years () 11+ years How many years of professional coding experience do you have?*	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years () 6–10 years () 11+ years How many years of professional coding experience do you have?* () Less than 1 year	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years () 6–10 years () 11+ years How many years of professional coding experience do you have?* () Less than 1 year () 1–2 years	
() Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years () 6–10 years () 11+ years How many years of professional coding experience do you have?* () Less than 1 year () 1–2 years () 3–5 years	

For what purposes do you mainly use Python?*
() For work
() For personal, educational or side projects
() Both for work and personal
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.
What do you use Python for?*
[] Educational purposes
[] Data analysis
[] DevOps / System administration / Writing automation scripts
[] Software testing / Writing automated tests
[] Software prototyping
[] Web development
[] Machine learning
[] Mobile development
[] Desktop development
[] Computer graphics
[] Network programming
[] Game development
[] Multimedia applications development
[] Embedded development
[] Programming of web parsers / scrapers / crawlers
[] Other - Write In::*

What do you use Python for the most?*

Piping: Piped From Question 6. (What do you use Python for?)
To what extent are you involved in the following activities?*
primary secondary activity hobby
Logic: Hidden unless: #6 Question " What do you use Python for?" is one of the following answers ("Data analysis", "Machine learning")
Do you consider yourself as a Data-Scientist?*
() Yes () No
() Other – Write In::*
Python version
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.
Which version of Python do you use the most?*
() Python 2
() Python 3
Logic: Hidden unless: #9 Question "Which version of Python do you use the most?" is one of the following answers ("Python 2")

Which version of Python 2 do you use the most?*

() Python 2.0

() Python 2.1
() Python 2.2
() Python 2.3
() Python 2.4
() Python 2.5
() Python 2.6
() Python 2.7
Logic: Hidden unless: #9 Question "Which version of Python do you use the most?" is one of the following answers ("Python 3")
Which version of Python 3 do you use the most?*
() Python 3.5 or lower
() Python 3.6
() Python 3.7
() Python 3.8
() Python 3.9
() Python 3.10
What do you typically use to upgrade your Python version?*
[] I don't update
[] Somebody else manages Python updates for me
[] Python.org
[] Build from source
[] Automatic upgrade via cloud provider
[] Anaconda
[] ActivePython
[] Intel Distribution for Python
[] OS-provided Python (via apt-get, yum, homebrew, etc.)
[] pyenv
[] pythonz

[] I use Docker containers	
[] Other – Write In::*	
Do you use any of the following tools to isolate Python environments, if any?*	
[] None	
[] Virtualenv	
[] Pipenv	
[] Poetry	
[] Conda	
[] Docker	
[] Vagrant / virtual machines	
[] Other – Write In::*	
Frameworks What web frameworks / libraries do you use in addition to Python?*	
[] None	
[] Django	
[] web2py	
[] Bottle	
[] CherryPy	
[] Flask	
[] Hug	
[] Pyramid	
[] Tornado	
[] Falcon	
[] FastAPI	
[] Other – Write In::*	

What data science framework(s) do you use in addition to Python?*
[] None
[] PyTorch
[] NumPy
[] SciPy
[] Pandas
[] Matplotlib
[] Seaborn
[] SciKit-Learn
[] Keras
[] TensorFlow
[] Theano
[] NLTK
[] MXNet
[] Gensim
[] Other - Write In::*
Which of the following frameworks / libraries do you use in addition to Python?
[] None
[] Requests
[] aiohttp
[] httpx
[] PyQT
[] PyGTK
[] wxPython
[] Pillow
[] Tkinter
[] Pygame
[] Twisted
[] Asyncio

[] Kivy [] Six [] Scrapy [] Other – Write In::	_*
Cloud	
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.	
Which of the following cloud platforms do you use?*	
[] None	
[] Google Cloud Platform	
[]AWS	
[] Microsoft Azure	
[] Rackspace	
[] Heroku	
[] DigitalOcean	
[] Linode	
[] PythonAnywhere	
[] OpenShift	
[] OpenStack	
[] Other – Write In::	*

Logic: Hidden unless: #17 Question "Which of the following cloud platforms do you use?" is one of the following answers ("Google Cloud Platform","AWS","Microsoft Azure","Rackspace","Heroku","DigitalOcean","Linode","PythonAnywhere","OpenShif t","OpenStack","Other – Write In:")

How do you run code in the cloud (in the production environment)?*

[] None of the following
[] In virtual machines
[] Within containers
[] On a Platform-as-a-Service (such as Heroku or Google App Engine)
[] Serverless (such as AWS Lambda or Cloud Functions)
[] Other – Write In::*
Logic: Hidden unless: #17 Question "Which of the following cloud platforms do you use?" is one of the following answers ("Google Cloud Platform","AWS","Microsoft Azure","Rackspace","Heroku","DigitalOcean","Linode","PythonAnywhere","OpenShift","OpenStack","Other – Write In:")
How do you develop for the cloud?*
[] None of the following
[] With local system interpreter
[] Locally with virtualenv (or similar)
[] In Docker containers
[] In virtual machines
[] In remote development environments
[] Directly in the production environment
[] Other – Write In::*
What operating system(s) are your development environment?*
[] Windows
[] Linux
[] macOS
[] BSD
[] Other – Write In::*

Which Python unit-testing framework(s) do you use, if any?*

[] None [] pytest [] nose [] unittest [] doctest [] tox	
[] Hypothesis	
[] mock	
[] Other – Write In::	*
Tools (DB, ORM, big data)	
What ORM(s) do you use together with Python, if any?*	
[] No database development	
[] Raw SQL	
[] Django ORM	
[] SQLAlchemy	
[] Peewee	
[] Dejavu	
[] PonyORM	
[] SQLObject	
[] Tortoise ORM	
[] Other – Write In::	*
Which database(s) do you regularly use, if any?*	
[] None	
[]DB2	
[] MS SQL Server	

[] MySQL	
[] Oracle Database	
[] PostgreSQL	
[] SQLite	
[] Cassandra	
[] Couchbase	
[] HBase	
[] MongoDB	
[] Neo4j	
[] Redis	
[] Amazon Redshift	
[]h2	
[] Other – Write In::*	
Which of the following Big Data tool(s) do you use, if any? *	
[] None [] Apache Beam	
1 I Adache Deam	
[] Apache Flink	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive [] Apache Samza	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive [] Apache Samza [] Apache Kafka	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive [] Apache Samza [] Apache Kafka [] Apache Spark	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive [] Apache Samza [] Apache Kafka [] Apache Spark [] Apache Tez	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive [] Apache Samza [] Apache Kafka [] Apache Spark [] Apache Tez [] Dask	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive [] Apache Samza [] Apache Kafka [] Apache Spark [] Apache Tez [] Dask [] ClickHouse	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive [] Apache Samza [] Apache Kafka [] Apache Spark [] Apache Tez [] Dask	
[] Apache Flink [] Apache Hadoop/MapReduce [] Apache Hive [] Apache Samza [] Apache Kafka [] Apache Spark [] Apache Tez [] Dask [] ClickHouse	

[] GitHub Actions	
[] Gitlab CI	
[] Jenkins / Hudson	
[] TeamCity	
[] Bamboo	
[] Travis CI	
[] CircleCI	
[] CruiseControl	
[] Bitbucket Pipelines	
[] AppVeyor	
[] Other – Write In::	*
Which configuration management tools do you use, if any?*	
[] None	
[] Salt	
[] Puppet	
[] Chef	
[] Ansible	
[] Custom solution	
[] Other – Write In::	*
What documentation tool do you use? *	
[] I don't use any documentation tools	
[] Sphinx	
[] MKDocs	
[] Doxygen	
[] Other – Write In::	-

IDE / editors

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

What is the main editor you use for your current Python developmen	nt?*
() None	

() None
() PyCharm Professional Edition
() PyCharm Community Edition
() Sublime Text
() Vim
() Atom
() VS Code
() Eclipse + Pydev
() JupyterLab
() Jupyter Notebook
() IntelliJ IDEA
() NotePad++
() IDLE
() Emacs
() Python Tools for Visual Studio (PTVS)
() Spyder
() Neovim
() Nano
() Wing IDE
() Other – Write In::

IDE / editors

Logic: Hidden unless: #28 Question "What is the main editor you use for your current Python development?" is not one of the following answers ("None")

Piping: Piped Values From Question 28. (What is the main editor you use for your current Python development?)

What editors/IDEs do you use for	Python development in	addition to [question(value'),
id='298']?*			

[] None	
[] Other – Write In::	:

Do you regularly work on multiple projects at the same time?*

- () No, I only work on one project
- () Yes, I work on one main and several side projects
- () Yes, I work on many different projects

Logic: Hidden unless: IsMobile

When developing in Python, how often do you ...? (Optional)

	Often	From time to time	Never or Almost never
use autocompletion in your editor	()	()	()
use a debugger	()	()	()
refactor your code	()	()	()

use Version Control Systems	()	()	()
use code linting (programs that analyze code for potential errors)	()	()	()
use Python virtual environments for your projects	()	()	()
use SQL databases	()	()	()
use NoSQL databases	()	()	()
run / debug or edit code on remote machines (remote hosts, VMs, etc.)	()	()	()
use a Python profiler	()	()	()
write tests for your code	()	()	()
use code coverage	()	()	()
use optional type hinting	()	()	()

use Continuous Integration tools	()	()	()					
use Issue Trackers	()	()	()					
Logic: Show/hide t	rigger ex	xists.						
How likely is it tha	t you wo	ould recomi	mend [que	estion('	value'),	id='29	98'] to a frien	d or
colleague?								
Not at all likely () 0 () 1 () 2	()3	()4 ()	5 ()6	()7	()8	()9	() 10	
Extremely likely	()3	(). ()	5 ()0	() ,	()0	())	()10	
Python Pack	aging	5						
The following ques Project Manager g initiatives.								
Which of the follov	ving tool	ls do you us	se to isolat	e Pytho	on envii	onme	ents between 1	orojects?

[] virtualenv

[] virtualenvwrapper

[] venv

[] hatch

[] Poetry

[] pipenv [] Conda

[] I do not use any tools to isolate Python environments
[] Other - Write In:
Do you use a virtual environment (e.g. virtualenv) in containers (e.g. Docker)?
() Yes, I use a virtual environment in containers
() No, I do not use a virtual environment in containers
() No, I do not use containers
Do you use the standard library (Python 3.3+) module venv?*
[] I use venv directly
[] I use it via Poetry
[] I use it via Pipenv
[] I use it via virtualenv
[] I use it via tox
[] I don't know
[] No, I do not use venv
[] Other – Write In::
Which tools related to Python packaging do you use directly? *
[] None / I'm not sure
[] pip
[] Conda
[] pipenv
[] Poetry
[] venv (standard library)
[] virtualenv
[] flit
[] tox
[] PDM

[] twine
[] Containers (eg: via Docker)
[] Virtual machines
[] Workplace specific proprietary solution
[] Other – Write In::
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.
Do you use any tools for managing precise/exact versions (version pinning) of application dependencies?*
() Yes
() No
Logic: Hidden unless: #39 Question "Do you use any tools for managing precise/exact versions (version pinning) of application dependencies?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")
What format(s) is your application dependency information stored in?*
[] None
[] requirements.txt
[] pyproject.toml
[] pipfile.lock
[] poetry.lock
[] Conda environment.yml
[]
[] pip constraints.txt
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Logic: Hidden unless: #39 Question "Do you use any tools for managing precise/exact versions (version pinning) of application dependencies?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

Which of the following tools do you use for application dependency management?*
[] None
[] pipenv
[] poetry
[] pip-tools
[] Other – Write In::
Do you use any of the following automated services to update the versions of application dependencies?*
[] None
[] Dependabot
[] PyUp
[] Custom tools, e.g. a cron job or scheduled CI task
[] No, my application dependencies are updated manually
[] Other – Write In::
Which of the following tools do you use for installing packages?*
[] None
[] pip
[] easy_install
[] Conda
[] Poetry
[] pip-sync
[] pipx
[] Other – Write In::
Where do you install packages from? *
[] I'm not sure
[] PyPI

[] Local source
[] Internal mirror of PyPI
[] Private Python Package Index
[] Anaconda
[] Default Conda channel
[] conda-forge Conda channel
[] Other Conda channel
[] GitHub
[] Artifactory
[] GitLab
[] From Linux distribution
[] Other – Write In::
Python Packaging 2 Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Do you develop applications?* () Yes () No
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Do you develop applications?* () Yes () No
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Do you develop applications?* () Yes
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Do you develop applications?* () Yes () No Logic: Hidden unless: #45 Question "Do you develop applications?" is one of the following
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Do you develop applications?* () Yes () No Logic: Hidden unless: #45 Question "Do you develop applications?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Do you develop applications?* () Yes () No Logic: Hidden unless: #45 Question "Do you develop applications?" is one of the following answers ("Yes") Which tool(s) do you use to develop Python applications?*
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Do you develop applications?* () Yes () No Logic: Hidden unless: #45 Question "Do you develop applications?" is one of the following answers ("Yes") Which tool(s) do you use to develop Python applications?* [] None / I'm not sure
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists. Do you develop applications?* () Yes () No Logic: Hidden unless: #45 Question "Do you develop applications?" is one of the following answers ("Yes") Which tool(s) do you use to develop Python applications?* [] None / I'm not sure [] Setuptools

[] Enscons
[] pex
[] Flit
[] Poetry
[] conda-build
[] maturin
[] PDM-PEP517
[] Other – Write In::
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.
Have you packaged and published a Python application that you developed to a package repository?*
() Yes
() No
Logic: Hidden unless: #47 Question "Have you packaged and published a Python application that you developed to a package repository?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")
Where did you publish your Python application packages?*
[] PyPI
[] Private Python Package Index
[] Internal mirror of PyPI
[] conda-forge
[] Other – Write In::

Do you develop and package Python libraries?*

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

() Yes
() No
Logic: Hidden unless: #49 Question "Do you develop and package Python libraries?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")
Which tools do you use to create packages of your Python libraries? *
[] Setuptools
[] build
[] Wheel
[] Enscons
[] pex
[] Flit
[] Poetry
[] conda-build
[] maturin
[] PDM-PEP517
[] Other – Write In::
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.
Have you packaged and published a Python library to a package repository? *
() Yes
() No
Logic: Hidden unless: #51 Question "Have you packaged and published a Python library to a package repository?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")
Where have you published your packaged Python libraries?*
[] PyPI

[] Private Python Package Index
[] Internal mirror of PyPI
[] conda-forge
[] Other – Write In::
Demographics
Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.
Most of the time, do you? *
() Work in a team
() Work on your own project(s) independently
() Work as an external consultant or trainer
Logic: Hidden unless: #53 Question "Most of the time, do you?" is one of the following answers ("Work in a team")
answers ("Work in a team")
answers ("Work in a team") How many people are in your project team?*
Answers ("Work in a team") How many people are in your project team?* () 2-7 people
How many people are in your project team?* () 2-7 people () 8-12 people () 13-20 people () 21-40 people
Answers ("Work in a team") How many people are in your project team?* () 2-7 people () 8-12 people () 13-20 people
How many people are in your project team?* () 2-7 people () 8-12 people () 13-20 people () 21-40 people
How many people are in your project team?* () 2-7 people () 8-12 people () 13-20 people () 21-40 people
Answers ("Work in a team") How many people are in your project team?* () 2-7 people () 8-12 people () 13-20 people () 21-40 people () More than 40 people

() Partially employed by a company / organization
() Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession)
() Freelancer (a person pursuing a profession without a long-term commitment to any one employer)
() Working student
() Student
() Retired
() Other – Write In::*
Logic: Hidden unless: #55 Question "What is your employment status?" is one of the following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession)", "Working student")
following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own
following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession)", "Working student")
following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession)", "Working student") How many people work for your company / organization?*
following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession)", "Working student") How many people work for your company / organization?* () Just me
following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession)", "Working student") How many people work for your company / organization?* () Just me () 2–10

Logic: Hidden unless: #55 Question "What is your employment status?" is one of the following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession)", "Working student")

Which of the following industries best describes your company's business?

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

() 1,001–5,000

() Not sure

() More than 5,000

Choose one from the list:*
() Accounting / Finance / Insurance
() Administration / Management
() Banking / Real Estate / Mortgage Financing
() Business / Strategic Management
() Construction / Architecture
() Customer Support
() Design
() Education / Training
() Human Resources
() Information Technology / Software Development
() Law
() Logistics/ Transportation
() Machinery
() Manufacturing
() Marketing
() Medicine / Health
() Non-profit
() Publishing
() Restaurants / Hospitality
() Sales / Distribution / Business Development
() Science
() Security
() Service/ Maintenance
() Other
Logic: Hidden unless: Question "Choose one from the list:" is one of the following answers ("Other")
Other - Write In::

Logic: Hidden unless: (#55 Question "What is your employment status?" is one of the following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own

business, trade, or profession)","Working student") AND Question "Choose one from the list:" is one of the following answers ("Information Technology / Software Development"))

Which of the following industries do you develop for?

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

Choose one from the list:*
() Accounting / Finance / Insurance
() Administration / Management
() Banking / Real Estate / Mortgage Financing
() Business / Strategic Management
() Construction / Architecture
() Customer Support
() Design
() Education / Training
() Human Resources
() Information Technology / Software Development
() Law
() Logistics/ Transportation
() Machinery
() Manufacturing
() Marketing
() Medicine / Health
() Non-profit
() Publishing
() Restaurants / Hospitality
() Sales / Distribution / Business Development
() Science
() Security
() Service/ Maintenance
() Other

Logic: Hidden unless: Question "Choose one from the list:" is one of the following answers ("Other")
Other - Write In:*:
Demographics
Logic: Hidden unless: #55 Question "What is your employment status?" is one of the following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession)", "Freelancer (a person pursuing a profession without a long-term commitment to any one employer)")
Which of the following best describes your job role(s)?*
[] DBA
[] Architect
[] QA engineer
[] Developer / Programmer
[] Technical writer
[] Technical support
[] Data analyst
[] Business analyst
[] Team lead
[] Product manager
[] CIO / CEO / CTO
[] Systems analyst
[] Other – Write In::*
Could you tell us your age range?*
() 17 or younger
() 18–20

() 21–29
() 30–39
() 40–49
() 50–59
() 60 or older
Gender: (Optional)
() Male
() Female
() Non-binary, genderqueer, or gender non-conforming
() Prefer not to say
() Other, please specify::
What is worm country or recion 2*
What is your country or region?*
() Afghanistan
() Afghanistan () Albania
() Albania
() Albania () Algeria
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra () Angola
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra () Angola () Anguilla
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra () Angola () Anguilla () Antarctica
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra () Angola () Anguilla () Antarctica () Antigua and Barbuda
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra () Angola () Anguilla () Antarctica () Antigua and Barbuda () Argentina () Armenia () Aruba
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra () Angola () Anguilla () Antarctica () Antigua and Barbuda () Argentina () Armenia
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra () Angola () Anguilla () Antarctica () Antigua and Barbuda () Argentina () Armenia () Aruba
() Albania () Algeria () American Samoa () Andorra () Angola () Anguilla () Antarctica () Antigua and Barbuda () Argentina () Armenia () Aruba () Australia

() Bahrain	
() Bangladesh	
() Barbados	
() Belarus	
() Belgium	
() Belize	
() Benin	
() Bermuda	
() Bhutan	
() Bolivia	
() Bosnia and Herzegovina	
() Botswana	
() Brazil	
() British Indian Ocean Territory	
() Brunei	
() Bulgaria	
() Burkina Faso	
() Burundi	
() Cambodia	
() Cameroon	
() Canada	
() Cape Verde	
() Cayman Islands	
() Central African Republic	
() Chad	
() Chile	
() China Mainland	
() Christmas Island	
() Cocos (Keeling) Islands	
() Colombia	
() Comoros	
() Congo, Democratic Republic of th	ıe
() Cook Islands	

() Costa Rica
() Cote d'Ivoire
() Croatia
() Cuba
() Curacao
() Cyprus
() Czech Republic
() Denmark
() Djibouti
() Dominica
() Dominican Republic
() Ecuador
() Egypt
() El Salvador
() Equatorial Guinea
() Eritrea
() Estonia
() Ethiopia
() Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
() Faroe Islands
() Fiji
() Finland
() Finland: Aland Islands
() France
() French Guiana
() French Polynesia
() French Southern Territories
() Gabon
() Gambia
() Georgia
() Germany
() Ghana
() Gibraltar

() Greece
() Greenland
() Grenada
() Guadeloupe
() Guam
() Guatemala
() Guernsey
() Guinea
() Guinea-Bissau
() Guyana
() Haiti
() Holy See (Vatican City State)
() Honduras
() Hong Kong
() Hungary
() Iceland
() India
() Indonesia
() Iran
() Iraq
() Ireland
() Isle of Man
() Israel
() Italy
() Jamaica
() Japan
() Jersey
() Jordan
() Kazakhstan
() Kenya
() Kiribati
() Kosovo
() Kuwait

() Kyrgyzstan
() Lao People's Democratic Republic
() Latvia
() Lebanon
() Lesotho
() Liberia
() Libya
() Liechtenstein
() Lithuania
() Luxembourg
() Macedonia
() Macao
() Madagascar
() Malawi
() Malaysia
() Maldives
() Mali
() Malta
() Marshall Islands
() Martinique
() Mauritania
() Mauritius
() Mayotte
() Mexico
() Micronesia
() Moldova
() Monaco
() Mongolia
() Montenegro
() Montserrat
() Morocco
() Mozambique
() Myanmar

() Namibia
() Nauru
() Nepal
() Netherlands
() Netherlands Antilles
() New Caledonia
() New Zealand
() Nicaragua
() Niger
() Nigeria
() Niue
() Norfolk Island
() North Korea
() North Macedonia
() Northern Mariana Islands
() Norway
() Oman
() Pakistan
() Palau
() Palestinian Territories
() Panama
() Papua New Guinea
() Paraguay
() Peru
() Philippines
() Pitcairn
() Poland
() Portugal
() Puerto Rico
() Qatar
() Reunion
() Romania
() Russian Federation

() Rwanda
() Saint Helena
() Saint Kitts and Nevis
() Saint Lucia
() Saint Pierre and Miquelon
() Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
() Samoa
() San Marino
() Sao Tome and Principe
() Saudi Arabia
() Senegal
() Serbia
() Seychelles
() Sierra Leone
() Singapore
() Slovakia
() Slovenia
() Solomon Islands
() Somalia
() South Africa
() South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
() South Korea
() South Sudan
() Spain
() Spain: Canary Islands
() Sri Lanka
() Sudan
() Suriname
() Svalbard and Jan Mayen
() Swaziland
() Sweden
() Switzerland
() Syria

() Taiwan
() Tajikistan
() Tanzania
() Thailand
() Timor-Leste
() Togo
() Tokelau
() Tonga
() Trinidad and Tobago
() Tunisia
() Turkey
() Turkmenistan
() Turks and Caicos Islands
() Tuvalu
() Uganda
() Ukraine
() United Arab Emirates
() United Kingdom
() United States
() Uruguay
() Uzbekistan
() Vanuatu
() Venezuela
() Vietnam
() Virgin Islands, British
() Virgin Islands, U.s.
() Wallis and Futuna
() Western Sahara
() Yemen
() Zambia
() Zimbabwe

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