Mean Signal on Avg. Cue DA Subject Baseline Cue Reward 4.00 -3.00 2.00 1.00 0.00 0 2 4 Time (s) **Cue DA** Baseline Cue Reward 2.00 1.00 0.00 $\beta_1(s)$ -1.00 -2.00 -3.00 2 4 Time (s)