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General Abbreviations

Ac	acetyl	DIEA	= DIPEA
acac	acetylacetone	DIOP	2,3- <i>O</i> -isopropylidene-2,3-dihydroxy-1,4-bis-(diphenylphosphino)butane
AIBN	2,2'-azobisisobutyronitrile	DIPEA	diisopropylethylamine
Ar	aryl	diphos	= dppe
BBN	borabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane	DIPT	diisopropyl tartrate
BCME	bis(chloromethyl)ether	DMA	dimethylacetamide
BHT	butylated hydroxytoluene (2,6-di- <i>t</i> -butyl- <i>p</i> -cresol)	DMAD	dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate
BINAL-H	2,2'-dihydroxy-1,1'-binaphthyl-lithium aluminum hydride	DMAP	4-(dimethylamino)pyridine
BINAP	2,2'-bis(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl	DME	1,2-dimethoxyethane
BINOL	1,1'-bi-2,2'-naphthol	DMF	dimethylformamide
bipy	2,2'-bipyridyl	dmg	dimethylglyoximate
BMS	borane-dimethyl sulfide	DMPU	<i>N,N'</i> -dimethylpropyleneurea
Bn	benzyl	DMS	dimethyl sulfide
Boc	<i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl	DMSO	dimethyl sulfoxide
BOM	benzyloxymethyl	DMTSF	dimethyl(methylthio)sulfonium tetrafluoroborate
bp	boiling point	dppb	1,4-bis(diphenylphosphino)butane
Bs	brosyl (4-bromobenzenesulfonyl)	dppe	1,2-bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane
BSA	<i>N,O</i> -bis(trimethylsilyl)acetamide	dppf	1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene
Bu	<i>n</i> -butyl	dppp	1,3-bis(diphenylphosphino)propane
Bz	benzoyl	DTBP	di- <i>t</i> -butyl peroxide
CAN	cerium(IV) ammonium nitrate	EDA	ethyl diazoacetate
Cbz	benzyloxycarbonyl	EDC	1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-carbodiimide
CDI	<i>N,N'</i> -carbonyldiimidazole	EDCI	= EDC
CHIRAPHOS	2,3-bis(diphenylphosphino)butane	ee	enantiomeric excess
Chx	= Cy	EE	1-ethoxyethyl
cod	cyclooctadiene	Et	ethyl
cot	cyclooctatetraene	ETSA	ethyl trimethylsilylacetate
Cp	cyclopentadienyl	EWG	electron withdrawing group
CRA	complex reducing agent	Fc	ferrocenyl
CSA	10-camphorsulfonic acid	Fmoc	9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl
CSI	chlorosulfonyl isocyanate	fp	flash point
Cy	cyclohexyl	Hex	<i>n</i> -hexyl
<i>d</i>	density	HMDS	hexamethyldisilazane
DABCO	1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane	HMPA	hexamethylphosphoric triamide
DAST	<i>N,N'</i> -diethylaminosulfur trifluoride	HOBt	1-hydroxybenzotriazole
dba	dibenzylideneacetone	HOBt	= HOBt
DBAD	di- <i>t</i> -butyl azodicarboxylate	HOSu	<i>N</i> -hydroxysuccinimide
DBN	1,5-diazabicyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene	Im	imidazole (imidazolyl)
DBU	1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene	Ipc	isopinocampheyl
DCC	<i>N,N'</i> -dicyclohexylcarbodiimide	IR	infrared
DCME	dichloromethyl methyl ether	KHDMS	potassium hexamethyldisilazide
DDO	dimethyldioxirane	LAH	lithium aluminum hydride
DDQ	2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone	LD ₅₀	dose that is lethal to 50% of test subjects
de	diastereomeric excess		
DEAD	diethyl azodicarboxylate		
DET	diethyl tartrate		
DIBAL	diisobutylaluminum hydride		

LDA	lithium diisopropylamide	PMDTA	<i>N,N,N',N'',N'''</i> -pentamethyldiethylene-triamine
LDMAN	lithium 1-(dimethylamino)naphthalenide	PPA	polyphosphoric acid
LHMDS	= LiHMDs	PPE	polyphosphate ester
LICA	lithium isopropylcyclohexylamide	PPTS	pyridinium <i>p</i> -toluenesulfonate
LiHMDs	lithium hexamethyldisilazide	Pr	<i>n</i> -propyl
LiTMP	lithium 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidide	PTC	phase transfer catalyst/catalysis
LTMP	= LiTMP	PTSA	<i>p</i> -toluenesulfonic acid
LTA	lead tetraacetate	py	pyridine
lut	lutidine		
<i>m</i> -CPBA	<i>m</i> -chloroperbenzoic acid	RAMP	(<i>R</i>)-1-amino-2-(methoxymethyl)pyrrolidine
MA	maleic anhydride	rt	room temperature
MAD	methylaluminum bis(2,6-di- <i>t</i> -butyl-4-methylphenoxide)	salen	bis(salicylidene)ethylenediamine
MAT	methylaluminum bis(2,4,6-tri- <i>t</i> -butylphenoxide)	SAMP	(<i>S</i>)-1-amino-2-(methoxymethyl)pyrrolidine
Me	methyl	SET	single electron transfer
MEK	methyl ethyl ketone	Sia	siamyl (3-methyl-2-butyl)
MEM	(2-methoxyethoxy)methyl	TASF	tris(diethylamino)sulfonium difluorotrimethylsilicate
MIC	methyl isocyanate	TBAB	tetrabutylammonium bromide
MMPP	magnesium monoperoxyphthalate	TBAF	tetrabutylammonium fluoride
MOM	methoxymethyl	TBAD	= DBAD
MoOPH	oxodiperoxomolybdenum(pyridine)-(hexamethylphosphoric triamide)	TBAI	tetrabutylammonium iodide
mp	melting point	TBAP	tetrabutylammonium perruthenate
MPM	= PMB	TBDMS	<i>t</i> -butyldimethylsilyl
Ms	mesyl (methanesulfonyl)	TBDPS	<i>t</i> -butyldiphenylsilyl
MS	mass spectrometry; molecular sieves	TBHP	<i>t</i> -butyl hydroperoxide
MTEE	methyl <i>t</i> -butyl ether	TBS	= TBDMS
MTM	methylthiomethyl	TCNE	tetracyanoethylene
MVK	methyl vinyl ketone	TCNQ	7,7,8,8-tetracyanoquinodimethane
		TEA	triethylamine
		TEBA	triethylbenzylammonium chloride
<i>n</i>	refractive index	TEBAC	= TEBA
NaHDMS	sodium hexamethyldisilazide	TEMPO	2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidinoxyl
Naph	naphthyl	TES	triethylsilyl
NBA	<i>N</i> -bromoacetamide	Tf	triflyl (trifluoromethanesulfonyl)
nb	norbornadiene (bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene)	TFA	trifluoroacetic acid
NBS	<i>N</i> -bromosuccinimide	TFAA	trifluoroacetic anhydride
NCS	<i>N</i> -chlorosuccinimide	THF	tetrahydrofuran
NIS	<i>N</i> -iodosuccinimide	THP	tetrahydropyran; tetrahydropyranyl
NMO	<i>N</i> -methylmorpholine <i>N</i> -oxide	Thx	thexyl (2,3-dimethyl-2-butyl)
NMP	<i>N</i> -methyl-2-pyrrolidinone	TIPS	triisopropylsilyl
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance	TMANO	trimethylamine <i>N</i> -oxide
NORPHOS	bis(diphenylphosphino)bicyclo[2.2.1]-hept-5-ene	TMEDA	<i>N,N,N',N'</i> -tetramethylethylenediamine
Np	= Naph	TMG	1,1,3,3-tetramethylguanidine
		TMS	trimethylsilyl
		Tol	<i>p</i> -tolyl
PCC	pyridinium chlorochromate	TPAP	tetrapropylammonium perruthenate
PDC	pyridinium dichromate	TBHP	<i>t</i> -butyl hydroperoxide
Pent	<i>n</i> -pentyl	TPP	tetraphenylporphyrin
Ph	phenyl	Tr	trityl (triphenylmethyl)
phen	1,10-phenanthroline	Ts	tosyl (<i>p</i> -toluenesulfonyl)
Phth	phthaloyl	TTN	thallium(III) nitrate
Piv	pivaloyl	UHP	urea-hydrogen peroxide complex
PMB	<i>p</i> -methoxybenzyl	Z	= Cbz