Problem Set #33

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Problem 5

$$\begin{aligned} &(\mathbf{k}) & \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{x^2} \\ &= \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{(4x)^2}{2!} + \frac{(4x)^4}{4!} - \frac{(4x)^6}{6!} + \dots \right) \right) \right) \\ &= \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \left(\frac{16x^2}{2!} - \frac{256x^4}{4!} + \frac{4096x^6}{6!} - \dots \right) \right) \\ &= \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{16}{2!} - \frac{256x^2}{4!} + \frac{4096x^4}{6!} - \dots \right) \\ &= \frac{16}{2!} \\ &= \boxed{8} \end{aligned}$$