

Sumas de pares de listas y cuadrados

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Table of Contents

codigo	1
Ejemplos de uso:	1
Ejemplos de uso:	1
Usage and interface	2
Documentation on exports	2
alumno_prode/4 (pred)	2
nat/1 (prop)	2
lista/1 (prop)	2
plus/3 (pred)	2
nums/2 (pred)	3
sumlist/2 (pred)	3
choose_one/3 (pred)	3
perm/2 (pred)	3
split/3 (pred)	3
sumlists/4 (pred)	4
make_matrix/3 (pred)	4
take_N/4 (pred)	4
check_sum/2 (pred)	4
times/3 (pred)	4
exp/3 (pred)	5
greater_zero/1 (pred)	5
square_lists/3 (pred)	5
Documentation on imports	5
References	7

codigo

Este modulo define dos programas, `sumlists/4` y `square_lists/3`.

Para el primero, dado un numero N par, se devuelven dos listas L1 y L2 que contienen entre las dos los nmeros de Peano de 1 a N y cuya suma es la misma, S.

Ejemplos de uso:

1. Ej:

```
?- sumlists(s(s(s(s(0))))),L1,L2,S).
```

```
L1 = [s(s(s(0))),s(s(0))],
L2 = [s(s(s(s(0))))],s(0)],
S = s(s(s(s(s(0)))))) ?
yes
?-
```

2. Ej:

```
?- sumlists(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(0))))))))) ,L1,L2,S).
```

```
L1 = [s(s(s(s(s(s(s(0)))))))] ,s(s(s(s(s(0))))),s(s(s(0))),s(s(0))],
L2 = [s(s(s(s(s(s(0))))))],s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(0)))))))] ,s(s(s(0))),s(0)],
S = s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(0)))))))))))))) ?
yes
?-
```

Por otra parte, para `square_lists/4`, dado un numero N, se devuelve una matriz cuadrada de N*N que contiene todos los numeros de Peano del 1 a N y cuyas filas suman lo mismo.

Ejemplos de uso:

1. Ej:

```
?- square_lists(s(s(0)),SQ,S).
```

```
S = s(s(s(s(s(0))))),
SQ = [[s(s(s(0))),s(s(0))],[s(s(s(s(0))))],s(0)] ?
yes
?-
```

2. Ej:

```
?- square_lists(s(s(s(0))),SQ,S).
```

```
S = s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(0)))))))))))))),
SQ = [[s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(0)))))))] ,s(s(s(s(s(0))))),s(s(s(0)))] ,
      [s(s(s(s(s(s(s(0)))))))] ,s(s(s(s(s(s(0))))))],s(s(0))],
      [s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(s(0))))))))],s(s(s(s(s(s(0))))))],s(0)] ?
yes
?-
```

Mas adelante se muestran los predicados y propiedades que se han utilizado.

Usage and interface

- **Library usage:**

```
:- use_
module(/home/guilogar/UPM/6semestre/ProDeclarativa/sumlistPeano/codigo.pl).
```
- **Exports:**
 - *Predicates:*

```
alumno_prode/4, plus/3, nums/2, sumlist/2, choose_one/3, perm/2, split/3,
sumlists/4, make_matrix/3, take_N/4, check_sum/2, times/3, exp/3, greater_
zero/1, square_lists/3.
```
 - *Properties:*

```
nat/1, lista/1.
```

Documentation on exports

alumno_prode/4: PREDICATE
 No further documentation available for this predicate.

nat/1: PROPERTY
Usage: nat(N)
 Cierto si N es un numero natural.

```
nat(0).
nat(s(X)) :-
  nat(X).
```

lista/1: PROPERTY
Usage: lista(L)
 Cierto si L es una lista.

```
lista([]).
lista([_1|Y]) :-
  lista(Y).
```

plus/3: PREDICATE
Usage: plus(A,B,C)
 Cierto si $A + B = C$.

```
plus(X,0,X) :-
  nat(X).
plus(X,s(Y),s(Z)) :-
  plus(X,Y,Z).
```

Other properties:**Test:** `plus(A,B,C)``2 + 1 = 3`– *If the following properties hold at call time:*`A=s(s(0))` (= /2)`B=s(0)` (= /2)*then the following properties should hold upon exit:*`C=s(s(s(0)))` (= /2)*then the following properties should hold globally:*All the calls of the form `plus(A,B,C)` do not fail. (not_fails/1)**nums/2:**

PREDICATE

Usage: `nums(N,L)`

Cierta si L es una lista descendente de N a 1.

`nums(0, []).``nums(s(N), [s(N)|Np]) :-``nums(N,Np).`**sumlist/2:**

PREDICATE

Usage: `sumlist(L,N)`

Cierta si N es la suma de elementos de L.

`sumlist([],0).``sumlist([N|Np],S) :-``sumlist(Np,Sp),``plus(N,Sp,S).`**choose_one/3:**

PREDICATE

Usage: `choose_one(E,L,R)`

Cierta si R es igual a L sin el elemento E.

`choose_one(E, [E|Lp], Lp) :-``lista(Lp).``choose_one(E, [X|Lp], [X|Rp]) :-``choose_one(E, Lp, Rp).`**perm/2:**

PREDICATE

Usage: `perm(L,Lp)`

Cierta si Lp es una permutacion de L.

`perm([], []).``perm([X|R], L) :-``perm(R, Lp),``choose_one(X, L, Lp).`

split/3: PREDICATE

Usage: `split(L,Lp,Li)`

Cierto si `Lp` tiene los elementos de posición par de `L`, y `Li`, los de posición impar.

```
split([],[],[]).
split([X1,X2|Xn],[X1|Xp],[X2|Xpp]) :-
    split(Xn,Xp,Xpp).
```

sumlists/4: PREDICATE

Usage: `sumlists(N,L1,L2,S)`

Cierto si `L1` y `L2` contienen entre las dos los naturales de `N` hasta 1, y ambas suman lo mismo.

```
sumlists(N,L1,L2,S) :-
    nums(N,L),
    perm(L,Lp),
    split(Lp,L1,L2),
    sumlist(L1,S),
    sumlist(L2,S).
```

make_matrix/3: PREDICATE

Usage: `make_matrix(L,N,M)`

Cierto si `M` es una matriz de $N \times N$ formada por los elementos de `L`.

```
make_matrix([],_1,[]).
make_matrix(Lista,N,[Fila|Filas]) :-
    take_N(Lista,N,Fila,Rest),
    make_matrix(Rest,N,Filas).
```

take_N/4: PREDICATE

Usage: `take_N(L1,N,L2,Resto)`

Cierto si `L2` es una lista formada por los primeros `N` elementos de `L1`. `Resto` contiene el resto de elementos de `L1`.

```
take_N(Rest,0,[],Rest).
take_N([Elem|Lista],s(N),[Elem|Lista2],Rest) :-
    take_N(Lista,N,Lista2,Rest).
```

check_sum/2: PREDICATE

Usage: `check_sum(M,S)`

Cierto si la suma de todas las filas de `M` suman `S`.

```
check_sum([],_1).
check_sum([Fila|Filas],Sum) :-
    sumlist(Fila,Sum),
    check_sum(Filas,Sum).
```

times/3:

PREDICATE

Usage: times(A,B,C)

Cierto si $A * B = C$

```

times(X,0,0) :-
    nat(X).
times(X,s(Y),Z) :-
    times(X,Y,W),
    plus(X,W,Z).

```

exp/3:

PREDICATE

Usage: exp(Exp,N,S)

Cierto si $N^{\text{Exp}} = S$

```

exp(0,X,s(0)) :-
    nat(X).
exp(s(N),X,Y) :-
    exp(N,X,W),
    times(W,X,Y).

```

greater_zero/1:

PREDICATE

Usage: greater_zero(N)

Cierto si N es un natural mayor que 0.

```

greater_zero(s(0)).
greater_zero(s(N)) :-
    greater_zero(N).

```

square_lists/3:

PREDICATE

Usage: square_lists(N,SQ,S)

Cierto si SQ es una matriz de $N \times N$, cuyas filas suman S, y entre todas contienen los numeros de N^2 hasta 1.

```

square_lists(N,SQ,S) :-
    greater_zero(N),
    exp(s(s(0)),N,N2),
    nums(N2,Lista),
    perm(Lista,ListaP),
    make_matrix(ListaP,N,SQ),
    check_sum(SQ,S).

```

Documentation on imports

This module has the following direct dependencies:

– *Internal (engine) modules:*

```
term_basic, arithmetic, atomic_basic, basiccontrol, exceptions, term_compare,
term_typing, debugger_support, basic_props.
```

– *Packages:*

```
prelude, initial, condcomp, assertions, assertions/assertions_basic.
```


References

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