《数据库系统实验》

实验报告

| 题目 | (实验3) |
|----|--------|
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| 学号 | |
| 班级 | 计科 X 班 |

一. 实验环境:

操作系统: windows

图形界面: mysql3.7.31, mysql workbench

二. 实验内容与完成情况:

2.1 创建数据库

创建数据库的方法有两种:

方法一: 命令行输入代码:

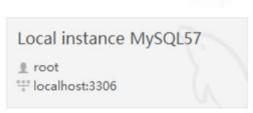
代码:

create database dingbao

方法二: 利用 workbench 交互式建立数据库

在 workbench 中,创建一个名为 dingbao 的数据库,步骤如下: 在首页中,新建连接。





输入数据库的账号和密码,账号可默认为 root,填好后点击 OK.

| Connection Name: | | | | Type a name for the connection |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------|------|--|
| onnection Method: | Standard (TCP/IP) | | | ✓ Method to use to connect to the RDBM |
| arameters SSL | Advanced | | | |
| Hostname: | 127.0.0.1 | Port: | 3306 | Name or IP address of the server host - and TCP/IP port. |
| Username: | root | | | Name of the user to connect with. |
| Password: | Store in Vault Clear | | | The user's password. Will be requested later if it's not set. |
| Default Schema: | | | | The schema to use as default schema. Leave blank to select it later. |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

此时,新连接已经建好。双击进入 root 连接内部。

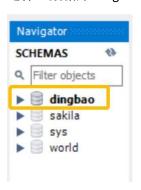
MySQL Connections ⊕ ®



点击下面黄色方框中的按钮,新建一个 schema(也就是数据库),修改 name 的值为 dingbao,点击 apply, apply, finish。

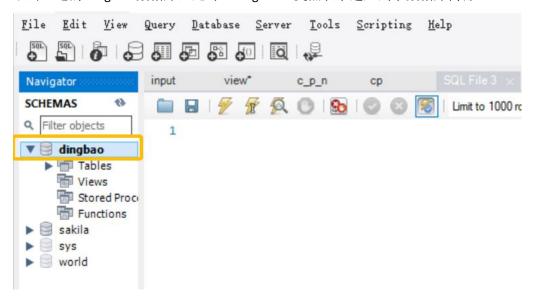


这样,数据库 dingbao 就建好了。

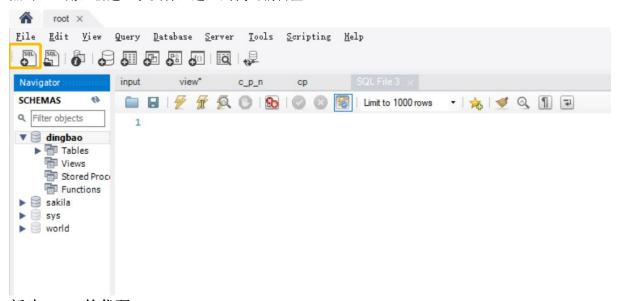


2.2 创建表&插入数据

双击左边的 dingbao 数据库,此时"dingbao"变黑表示进入到了数据库内部。



点击左上角,新建 SQL 文件,进入到代码编辑区:



新建 table 的代码:

create table paper
(pno char(8) not null primary key,
pna varchar(10),
ppr float(2));

create table customer (cno char(5) not null primary key, cna char(10), adr varchar(20));

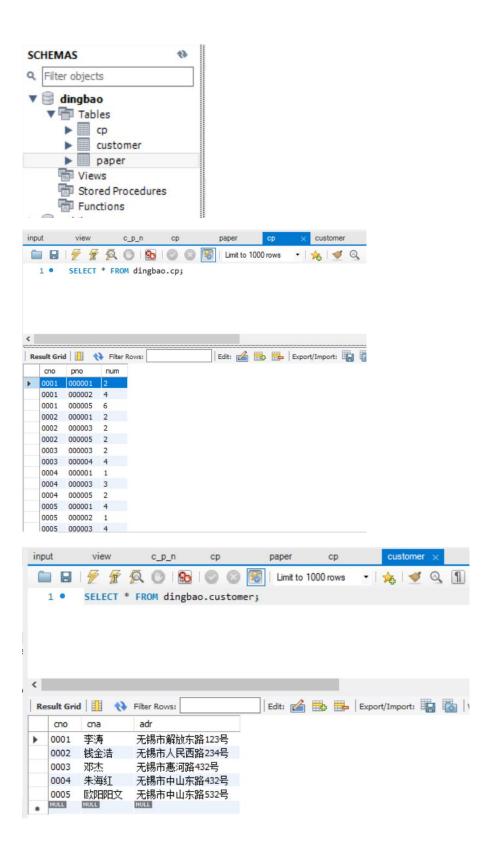
create table cp (cno char(5) not null, pno char(8),

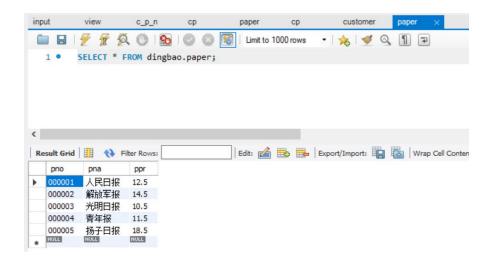
```
num char(5) default'1',
constraint c_p primary key (cno,pno)); #设置主码(组合主码)
```

插入数据的代码:

alter table paper change pna pna varchar(10) character set utf8 collate utf8_general_ci; #这样才可以输入中文

```
insert into paper values('000001','人民日报',12.5);
insert into paper values('000002','解放军报',14.5);
insert into paper values('000003','光明日报',10.5);
insert into paper values('000004','青年报',11.5);
insert into paper values('000005','扬子日报',18.5);
alter table customer change cna cna char(10) character set utf8 collate utf8_general_ci;
alter table customer change adr adr varchar(20) character set utf8 collate utf8 general ci;
                      values('0001','李涛','无锡市解放东路 123 号');
insert into customer
                      values('0002','钱金浩','无锡市人民西路 234 号');
insert into customer
insert into customer
                      values('0003','邓杰','无锡市惠河路 432 号');
insert into customer
                      values('0004','朱海红','无锡市中山东路 432 号');
                      values('0005','欧阳阳文','无锡市中山东路 532 号');
insert into customer
insert into cp values('0001','000001','2');
insert into cp values('0001','000002','4');
insert into cp values('0001','000005','6');
insert into cp values('0002','000001','2');
insert into cp values('0002','000003','2');
insert into cp values('0002','000005','2');
insert into cp values('0003','000003','2');
insert into cp values('0003','000004','4');
insert into cp values('0004','000001','1');
insert into cp values('0004','000003','3');
insert into cp values('0004','000005','2');
insert into cp values('0005','000003','4');
insert into cp values('0005','000002','1');
insert into cp values('0005','000004','3');
insert into cp values('0005','000005','5');
insert into cp values('0005','000001','4');
```





2.3 创建和使用视图

2.3.1 C_P_N 视图的创建:

代码:

create view c_p_n as select cno,cna,pno,pna,num

from customer natural join cp natural join paper;

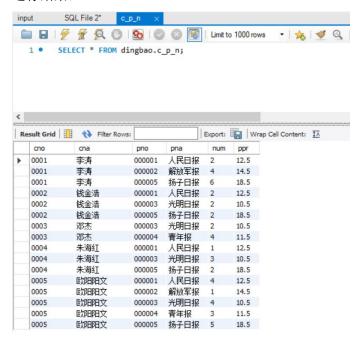


2.3.2 用 alter 语句修改视图 C_P_N

代码:

alter view c_p_n as select cno,cna,pno,pna,num,ppr from customer natural join cp natural join paper;

运行结果:



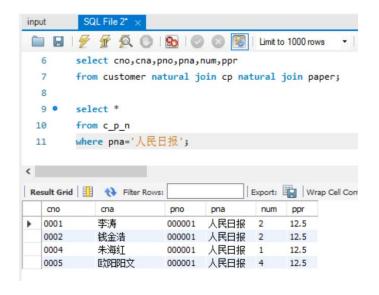
2.3.3 查询人民日报的订阅情况:

代码:

select *

from c_p_n

where pna='人民日报';

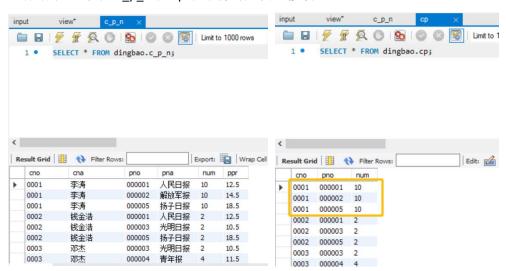


2.3.4 对视图进行更新操作

更改李涛的订报数量,代码:

update c_p_n set num=10 where cna='李涛';

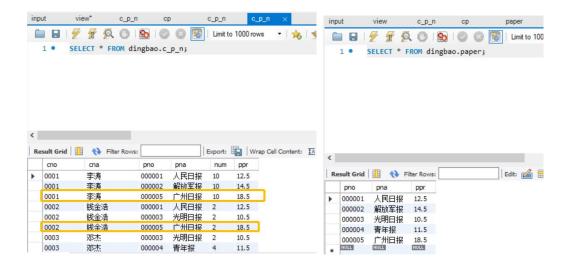
运行结果: (视图 c_p_n 和 cp 表中都对应发生修改)



更改"扬子日报"为"广州日报",代码:

update c_p_n set pna='广州日报' where pno='000005';

运行结果: (视图 c p n 和 paper 表中都对应发生修改)



2.3.5 删除视图

代码:

drop view if exists c p n;

```
view* x c_p_n cp
SCHEMAS
                 🗎 📙 🦻 💯 👰 🕛 | 🗞 | 💿 🔕 🔞 | Limit to 1000 rows
Q Filter objects
                  1 •
                        create view c_p_n as
▼ 🗐 dingbao
                         select cno,cna,pno,pna,num
  ■ dingbao

▼ Tables

▶ cp

▶ custome
                         from customer natural join cp natural join paper;
                        alter view c_p_n as
   Views
Stored Proce
                   6
                         select cno,cna,pno,pna,num,ppr
                         from customer natural join cp natural join paper;
sakila
sys
world
                   9 • select *
                  10
                         from c_p_n
                        where pna='人民日报';
                  11
                  12
                  13 • update c_p_n set num=10 where cna='李涛';
                  14 • update c_p_n set pna='广州日报' where pno='000005';
Administration 💠 🔖
                  15
Information
                  16 drop view if exists c_p_n;
```