

1. 已知 $f(x) = 5x^2(3x-2)(2x+1)$, 设 $x_i (i=0, 1, 2, 3, 4)$ 为互异节点, $l_i(x)$ 为对应的 4 次 Lagrange 插值基函数, 分别求 $\sum_{i=0}^4 l_i(x)$, $\sum_{i=0}^4 f(x_i)l_i(x)$, $f[x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4]$ 。

$$\text{解: } \text{已知 } l_i(x_j) = \delta_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & i=j \\ 0, & i \neq j \end{cases},$$

$$\text{且 } \sum_{i=0}^4 l_i(x) = 1$$

$$② \quad \sum_{i=0}^4 f(x_i)l_i(x) = L_4(x) \quad f(x) = L_4(x) + R_4(x)$$

$$R_4(x) = \frac{f^{(4)}(3)}{4!} \prod_{i=0}^3 (x - x_i) = 0$$

$$\therefore L_4(x) = f(x) = 5x^2(3x-2)(2x+1)$$

$$\therefore \sum_{i=0}^4 f(x_i)l_i(x) = 5x^2(3x-2)(2x+1)$$

$$③ \quad f[x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4] = \frac{f^{(4)}(3)}{4!}$$

$$f(x) = 5x^2(3x-2)(2x+1) = 30x^4 - 5x^3 - 10x^2$$

$$f'(x) = 120x^3 - 15x^2 - 20x$$

$$f''(x) = 360x^2 - 30x - 20$$

$$f'''(x) = 720x - 30$$

$$f^{(4)}(x) = 720$$

$$\therefore f[x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4] = \frac{720}{4!} = 30$$

2. 给定 $f(x)$ 在如下节点处的值, 试计算 $f(x)$ 的 3 次 Lagrange 和 Newton 插值多项式。

| | | | | |
|--------|---|--------|---|-------|
| x | 1 | $3/2$ | 0 | 2 |
| $f(x)$ | 3 | $13/4$ | 3 | $5/3$ |

解: $f(x)$ 的 3 次 Lagrange 插值多项式

$$\begin{aligned} L_3(x) &= \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2)}{(x_1-x_0)(x_1-x_2)(x_1-x_3)} y_0 + \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_3)}{(x_1-x_0)(x_1-x_2)(x_1-x_3)} y_1 \\ &\quad + \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_3)}{(x_2-x_0)(x_2-x_1)(x_2-x_3)} y_2 + \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2)}{(x_3-x_0)(x_3-x_1)(x_3-x_2)} y_3 \\ &= \frac{\left(\frac{3}{2}-\frac{3}{2}\right)x(x-2)}{\left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{3}{2}\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}-2\right)} \times 3 + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}-1\right)x\left(\frac{1}{2}-2\right)}{\left(\frac{3}{2}-1\right)\left(\frac{3}{2}-2\right)} \times \frac{13}{4} \\ &\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}-1\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{3}{2}\right)(x-2)}{\left(2-\frac{3}{2}\right)\left(2-\frac{1}{2}\right)(2-2)} \times 3 + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}-1\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{3}{2}\right)x}{\left(2-\frac{3}{2}\right)\left(2-\frac{1}{2}\right)(2-2)} \times \frac{5}{3} \\ &= 6\left(x^3 - \frac{7}{2}x^2 + 3x\right) - \frac{26}{3}\left(x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x\right) - \left(x^3 - \frac{9}{2}x^2 + \frac{13}{2}x - 3\right) \\ &\quad + \frac{5}{3}\left(x^3 - \frac{5}{2}x^2 + \frac{3}{2}x\right) \\ &= -2x + \frac{16}{3}x^2 - \frac{10}{3}x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

解: ④ 3 次 Newton 插值多项式

| x_k | $f(x_k)$ | $-P_1$ | $=P_1$ | $\equiv P_1$ |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 | 3 | | | |
| $\frac{3}{2}$ | $\frac{13}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | | |
| 0 | 3 | $\frac{1}{6}$ | $\frac{1}{3}$ | |
| 2 | $\frac{5}{3}$ | $-\frac{2}{3}$ | $-\frac{5}{3}$ | -2 |

$$\begin{aligned} N_3(x) &= 3 + \frac{1}{2}(x-1) + \frac{1}{3}(x-1)(x-\frac{3}{2}) - 2(x-1)(x-\frac{3}{2})x \\ &= 3 + \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}(x^2 - \frac{5}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}) - 2(x^3 - \frac{5}{2}x^2 + \frac{3}{2}x) \\ &= -2x^3 + \frac{16}{3}x^2 - \frac{10}{3}x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

3. 若 $p(x) = e^{x-2}$ 在节点 0, 0.1, 0.2, ..., 0.9, 1 处的 10 次插值多项式, 试估计该插值多项式在 [0,1] 上的插值误差。|

$$\text{解: } L_{10}(x) = \sum_{i=0}^{10} y_i l_i(x) \quad p(x) = L_{10}(x)$$

$$R_{10}(x) = f(x) - L_{10}(x) = \frac{f^{(10)}(3)}{10!} \prod_{i=0}^{10} (x-x_i) = \frac{e^{-1}}{10!} (x-0)(x-0.1)\dots(x-1)$$

$$|R_{10}(x)| \leq \frac{M_{10}}{10!} \prod_{i=0}^{10} (x-x_i)$$

$$M_{10} = \max_{0 \leq x \leq 1} |f^{(10)}(x)| = e^{-1}$$

$$\text{误差: } |R_{10}(x)| \leq \frac{e^{-1}}{10!} |W_{10}(x)| \quad x \in [0, 1]$$

$$W_{10}(x) = x(x-0.1)(x-0.2)\dots(x-1)$$

4. 若 $h(x) = e^{x-2}$ 在节点 0, 0.1, 0.2, ..., 0.9, 1 处的分段线性插值多项式, 试估计该插值多项式在 [0,1] 上的插值误差。

$$\text{解: } \forall x \in [0, 1], \forall x \in [x_k, x_{k+1}] \text{ 时}$$

$$R(x) = f(x) - L_h(x) = \frac{f''(x)}{2} (x-x_k)(x-x_{k+1})$$

$$|R(x)| \leq \frac{h^2}{8} M \quad \begin{cases} h = \max_{0 \leq i \leq n+1} |x_{i+1} - x_i| = 0.1 \\ M = \max_{x \in [0, 1]} |f''(x)| = e^{-1} \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore \text{误差: } |R(x)| \leq \frac{e^{-1}}{800}$$

5. 若给定 $f(0) = 0, f(1) = 1, f(0.5) = 1, f'(0.5) = 2$, 求 $f(x)$ 的 3 次 Hermite 插值多项式。若又知道 $f'(1) = -3$, 求 $f(x)$ 的 4 次 Hermite 插值多项式。

解: ① 设 $f(x)$ 的 3 次 Hermite 插值多项式为

$$H_3(x) = 0 + f[0, \frac{1}{2}](x-0) + f[0, \frac{1}{2}, 1](x-0)(x-\frac{1}{2}) + k(x-0)(x-\frac{1}{2})(x-1)$$

$$\text{其中 } H_3(0.5) = f[0, \frac{1}{2}] + f[0, \frac{1}{2}, 1](\frac{1}{2}-0) + k(\frac{1}{2}-0)(\frac{1}{2}-1) = 2$$

$$k = \frac{2 - f[0, \frac{1}{2}] - f[0, \frac{1}{2}, 1](\frac{1}{2}-0)}{(\frac{1}{2}-0)(\frac{1}{2}-1)}$$

差商表如下:

| x_k | $f(x_k)$ | $-P_1$ | $= P_1$ |
|---------------|----------|--------|---------|
| 0 | 0 | | |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 2 | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | -2 |

$$f[0, \frac{1}{2}] = 2, f[\frac{1}{2}, 1] = 0, f[0, \frac{1}{2}, 1] = -2$$

$$\text{故 } k = \frac{2 - 2 - (-2) \times \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{2} \times (-\frac{1}{2})} = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{4}} = -4$$

$$\begin{aligned} H_3(x) &= 2x - 2x(x-\frac{1}{2}) - 4x(x-\frac{1}{2})(x-1) \\ &= -4x^3 + 4x^2 + x \end{aligned}$$

| x_k | 0 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 |
|-----------|---|---------------|---|
| $f(x_k)$ | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| $f'(x_k)$ | 2 | -3 | |

设 4 次 Hermite 插值多项式为

$$H_4(x) = y_0 + a(x-x_0) + b(x-x_0)(x-x_1) + c(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2)$$

$$+ d(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2)(x-x_3)$$

由差商与微商的关系式: $f[x_0, \dots, x_{n-1}, x] = \frac{f^{(n)}(x)}{n!}$

知重点差商公式 $f[\underbrace{x, x, \dots, x}_{k+1}] = \frac{f^{(k)}(x)}{k!}$

差商表如下:

| x_i | f_i | 一阶 | 二阶 | 三阶 | 四阶 |
|-------|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 2 | | |
| 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 2 | 0 | |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -4 | -4 |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | -3 | -6 | -4 |
| | | | | | 0 |

$$\begin{aligned} H_4(x) &= 0 + 2(x-0) - 4(x-0)(x-\frac{1}{2})^2 \\ &= 2x - 4x(x-\frac{1}{2}) \\ &= -4x^3 + 4x^2 + x \end{aligned}$$