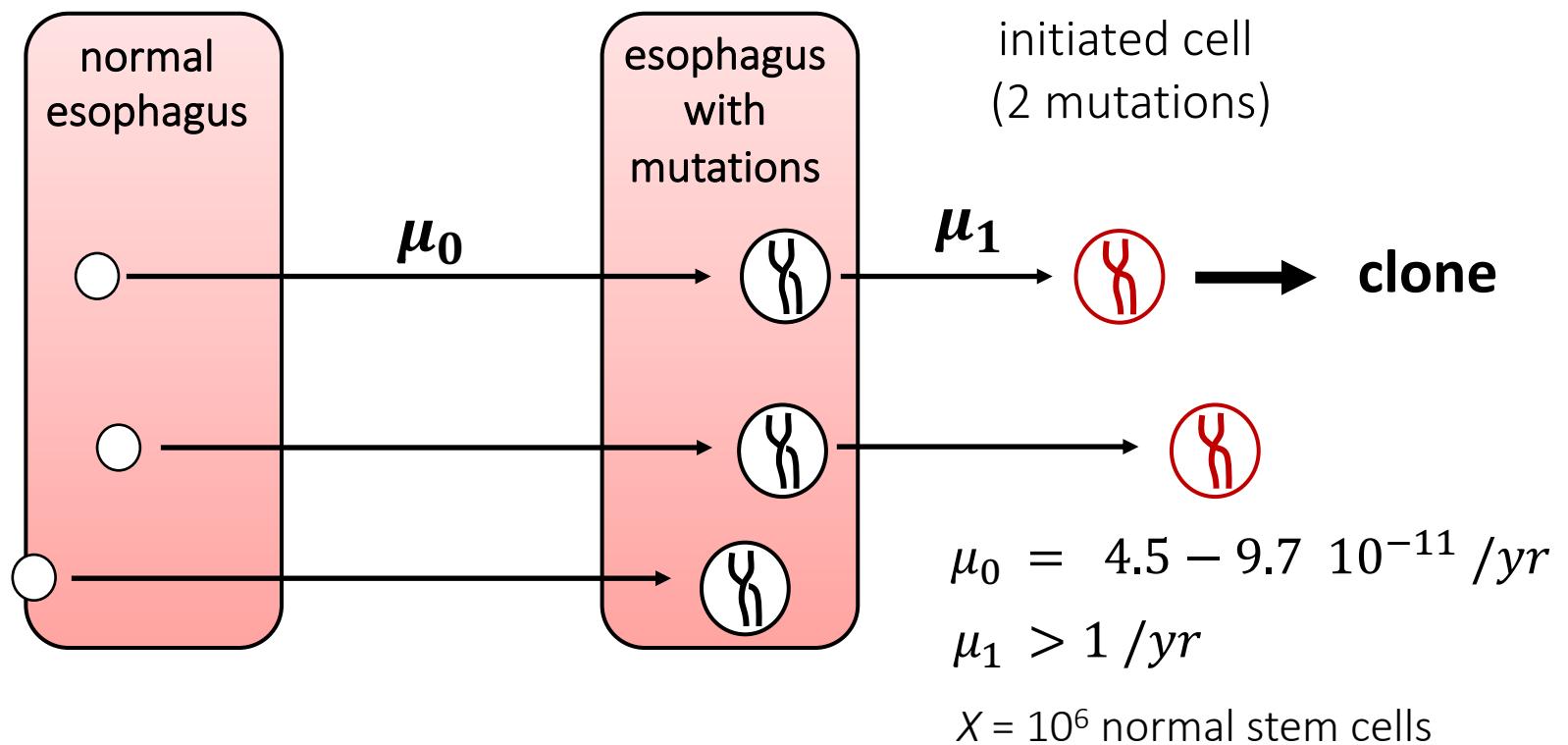


## A) Cell level initiation



## B) Field-defect initiation

