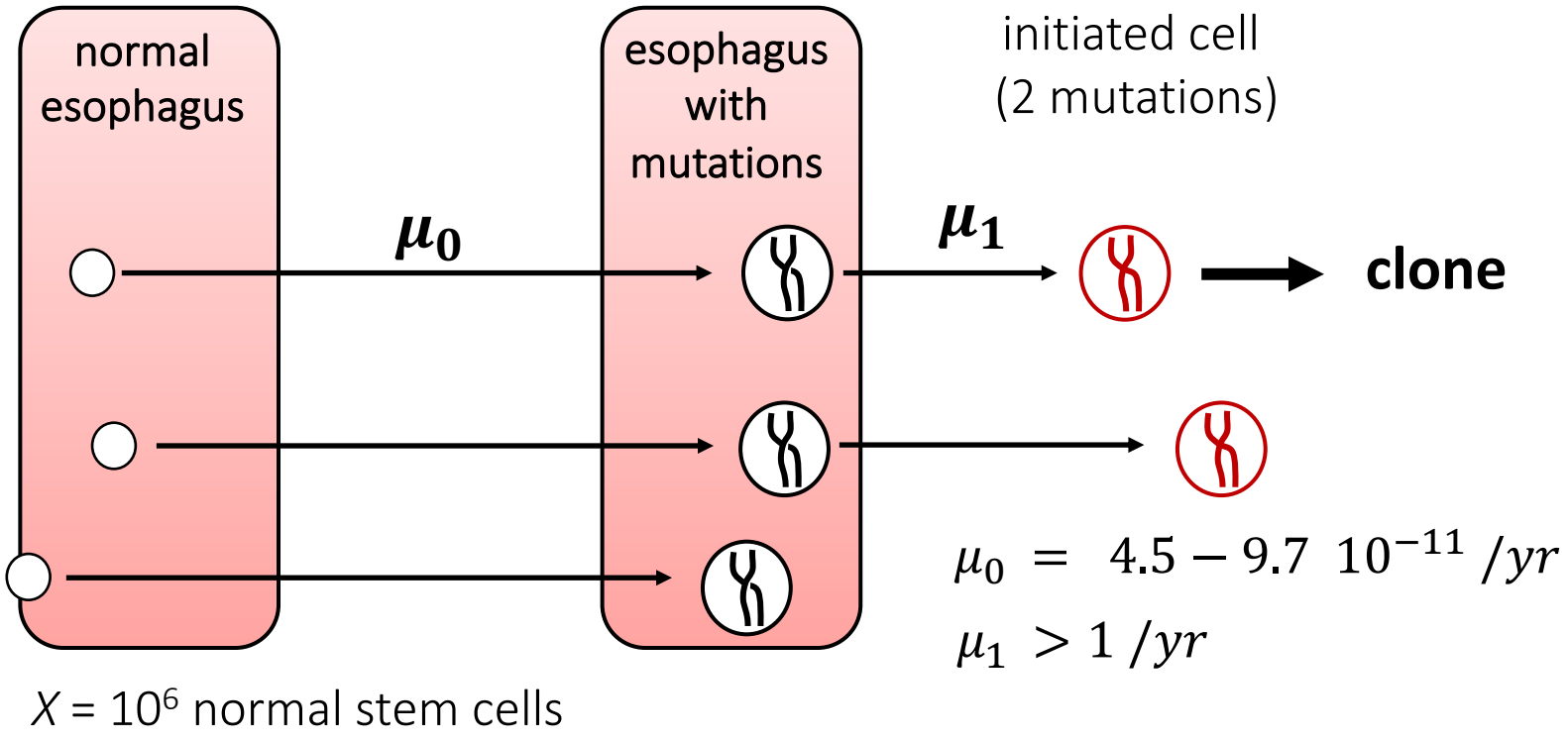
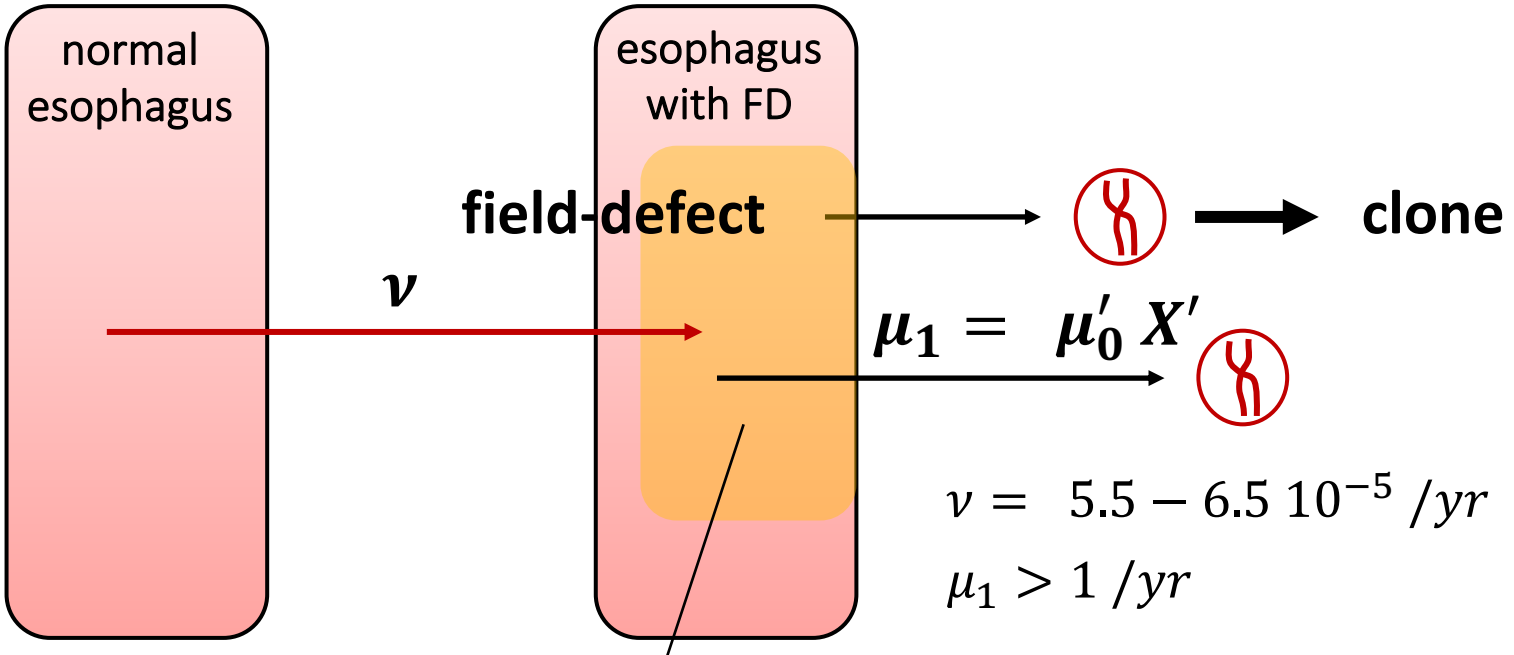
A) Cell level initiation



$X = 10^6$ normal stem cells

B) Field-defect initiation



X' = no. of defective stem cells (unknown)

μ_0' mutation rate of defective stem cells