

## Animal Behavior Protocol

### 1. Habituation

- a. Begin handling as early as possible (2 weeks of age preferred)
- b. Habituation takes 1-2 weeks
  - i. Depends on animal
- c. Introduce hands into cage
  - i. Animal will approach and smell you
  - ii. Nibbling at glove and gown is expected
  - iii. Stroke animal
    1. Behind ears or behind front legs
- d. Carrying animal
  - i. Scoop
    1. Shape dominant hand into scoop
    2. Place hand underneath animals belly
    3. Non dominant hand goes on animals rear to support animal while picking up
  - ii. Tail pick up
    1. Place dominant hand on tail as close to the base of the tail as possible
      - a. Tail will deglove if not held at base
    2. Pick animal up by tail
    3. Non dominant hand is placed at belly as soon as animal is picked up
      - a. This will stabilize the animal
    4. Animal jumping out of cage
      - a. Animal will jump out of cage into hands
      - b. Will jump back into cage
      - c. Animal will stay in hands once it is habituated to you
  - iii. Holding animal
    1. After picking up animal place on body
    2. Hold for 5 seconds
    3. Animal will roam around
      - a. Allow to happen as long as animal is secure
      - b. Animal will roam more as it is more comfortable
- e. Putting down animal
  - i. Hands need to be on maze/cage bottom and animal needs to walk off hands
- f. Habituated behavior
  - i. Grooming
  - ii. Rearing
  - iii. Roaming
  - iv. Staying in handlers hands for 10 seconds or more
- g. Stressful behavior

- i. Excessive grooming (longer than 2 minutes)
- ii. Grabbing tail
- iii. Hunching over
- iv. Rubbing body on maze walls

## 2. Trial training

### a. Phase 1: Reward-Reward

- i. Sucrose solution was introduced to maze feeders
  - 1. Each feeder has a designated solution
- ii. Animal is introduced and allowed to roam around
- iii. After ~60 trials the animal will begin to form a preference
  - 1. Animal will go to that corner the moment it is introduced into the maze
  - 2. Will go to that solution percentage over 5/10 times (if it is it's preferred solution)

### b. Phase 2: Reward-Reward Automatic

- i. Sucrose solution was introduced to maze feeders
  - 1. Each feeder has a designated solution
- ii. Animal is introduced and allowed to roam around
- iii.