

### Tutorial questions- 10

Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Determine if  $A$  and  $B$  are in

$$\text{span} \{M_1, M_2\} = \text{span} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

Show that  $p(x) = 7x^2 + 4x - 3$  is in  $\text{span} \{4x^2 + x, x^2 - 2x + 3\}$ .

Let  $S = \{x^2 + 1, x - 2, 2x^2 - x\}$

Show that  $S$  is a spanning set for  $\mathbb{P}_2$ , the set of all polynomials of degree at most 2.

Determine whether the polynomial  $p_1 = 1 - x + 2x^2$ ,  
 $p_2 = 5 - x + 4x^2$ ,  $p_3 = -2 - 2x + 2x^2$  span  $\mathbb{P}_2$ .

For Problems 1–3, determine whether the given set of vectors spans  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .

1.  $\{(1, -1), (2, -2), (2, 3)\}$ .
2.  $\{(2, 5), (0, 0)\}$ .
3.  $\{(6, -2), (-2, 2/3), (3, -1)\}$ .

Show that  $\mathbf{v}_1 = (-1, 3, 2)$ ,  $\mathbf{v}_2 = (1, -2, 1)$ ,  $\mathbf{v}_3 = (2, 1, 1)$  span  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , and express  $\mathbf{v} = (x, y, z)$  as a linear combination of  $\mathbf{v}_1, \mathbf{v}_2, \mathbf{v}_3$ .

Determine whether the vectors

$$\mathbf{v}_1 = (1, -1, 4), \mathbf{v}_2 = (-2, 1, 3), \text{ and } \mathbf{v}_3 = (4, -3, 5)$$

$\text{span } \mathbb{R}^3$ .

Determine if the given set of vectors is a linearly independent set in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .

1.  $\{(2, 1, 5), (4, 1, 10)\}$

2.  $\{(\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{0}), (-6, 4, -5)\}$

3.  $\{(2, 1, 5), (4, 1, 10), (4, -1, 10)\}$

4.  $\left\{(3, -2, \frac{5}{2}), (-6, -4, -5), (1, 2, 0)\right\}$