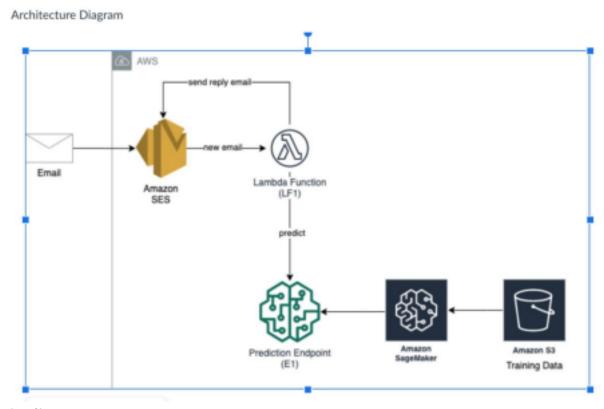
## Homework Assignment 3: ML Ops::Spam Detection

Due Date: 12/05 11:59pm

In this assignment you will implement a machine learning model to predict whether a message is spam or not. Furthermore, you will create a system that upon receipt of an email message, it will automatically flag it as spam or not, based on the prediction obtained from the machine learning model.

# **Architecture Diagram:**



#### **Outline:**

This assignment has the following components:

### • Complete tutorial for using Amazon SageMaker on AWS.

0. Follow the following AWS tutorial on how to use Amazon SageMaker to implement the required model:

https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/hands-on/build-train-deploy-machine-l

### earning-model sagemaker

1. The purpose of the tutorial is to familiarize you with Amazon Sagemaker and the basic components of SageMaker.

There is a change that is to be made due to Sagemaker updates: Change

framework\_version from 1.6 to 1.2

- Implement a Machine Learning model for predicting whether an SMS message is spam or not.
  - 0. Follow the following AWS tutorial on how to build and train a spam filter machine learning model using Amazon SageMaker: <a href="https://github.com/aws-samples/reinvent2018-srv404-lambdasagemaker/blob/master/training/README.md">https://github.com/aws-samples/reinvent2018-srv404-lambdasagemaker/blob/master/training/README.md</a>
  - 1. The resulting model should perform well on emails as well, which is what the rest of the assignment will focus on.
  - 2. Deploy the resulting model to an endpoint (E1).
- Implement an automatic spam tagging system.
  - O. Create an S3 bucket (S1) that will store email files.
  - 1. Using SES, set up an email address, that upon receipt of an email it stores it in S3.
    - i. Confirm that the workflow is working by sending an email to that email address and seeing if the email information ends up in S3.
  - 2. For any new email file that is stored in S3, trigger a Lambda function (LF1) that extracts the body of the email and uses the prediction endpoint (E1) to predict if the email is spam or not.
    - i. You might want to strip out new line characters "\n" in the email body, to match the data format in the SMS dataset that the ML model was trained on.
  - 3. Reply to the sender of the email (it could be your email, the TA's etc.) with a message as follows:

"We received your email sent at [EMAIL\_RECEIVE\_DATE] with the subject [EMAIL\_SUBJECT].

Here is a 240 character sample of the email body: [EMAIL\_BODY]

The email was categorized as [CLASSIFICATION] with a [CLASSIFICATION\_CONFIDENCE\_SCORE]% confidence."

- i. Replace each variable "[VAR]" with the corresponding value from the email and the prediction.
- ii. The purpose of this step is to facilitate easy testing.
- Create an AWS CloudFormation template for the automatic spam tagging system.
  - O. Create a CloudFormation template (T1) to represent all the infrastructure resources (ex. Lambda, SES configuration, etc.) and permissions (IAM policies, roles, etc.).
  - 1. The template (T1) should take the prediction endpoint (E1) as a stack parameter.

### Acceptance criteria:

- 1. TAs should be able to email the unique email address submitted as part of the assignment and they should be able to get reasonable predictions (spam/not spam) for the emails they send.
- 2. TAs should be able to stand up the CloudFormation template (T1) within a separate account, using their own prediction endpoint (E1'), and successfully test the system.
  - i. This also assumes that you provide the TAs with the code for the Lambda function (LF1).

#### Extra credit (10 points):

Please find below the assignment prompt to receive extra credits:

In real-world applications, machine learning models are usually retrained on newly obtained data to stay updated. For extra credits, complement your spam classifier with a retraining service. To do that, user Cloudwatch and Lambda function that does the retraining and code deployment. For simplicity, retrain the model on the same data from scratch.