

Data Literacy: Essentials of Microsoft Azure Cognitive Services

Monday, June 3, 2024

8:29 PM

What is AI

AI does one or more human capabilities

AI can do:

- Visual perception and recognition
 - View photos and check faces
- Text analysis
 - Check the entities and the subject
- Speech
 - Talking with a chatbot or ChatGPT with NLP
- Decision making
 - With experience and data take the best option like when to choose one approach or another approach

Azure cognitive services encapsulate AI capabilities in a set of individual services that helps you build powerful apps

For text :

- Text analytics
 - Detect sentiments and key phrases
- Translator
 - It can translate languages
- Immersive Reader
 - Helps readers of all levels to understand a text with the help of audio and video
- Language Understanding
 - Helps brings natural language understanding for chatbots so they can understand the language
- QnA Maker
 - Helps make conversation question and answer chatbots

For Speech:

- Speech Service
 - Speech to text
 - Voice to text
 - Text to speech
 - Text to voice
 - Speech translation
 - Real time translation speaking
 - Speech recognition

- Identify and verify the people speaking based on audio

For Video

- Computer Vision
 - Analyze content in images and video
- Video indexer
 - Analyze the visual and audio channels of a video and index its content
- Custom Vision
 - Customize image recognition to fit your business needs
- Face
 - To detect and identify people and emotions in images
- Form recognizer
 - To extract text, key value pairs, and tables from documents.

For Decisions

- Anomaly Detector
 - To Identify potential problems early on
- Content moderator to detect potentially offensive or unwanted content
- Metrics advisor
 - To monitor metrics and diagnose issues
- Personalizer
 - To create rich personalized experiences for every user

For bots

- Azure Bot Service
 - By speaking with the user it can redirect with an appropriate operator

Azure Cognitive Search

- It is a cloud search service that gives developers APIs and tools for building rich search experiences

Planning with cognitive services

1 Create resource in
your Azure subscription

Resources can be:

Single-service
resource (You create each resource)

Multi-service
resource (Use many resources)

To use a service you need:
Endpoints, keys to authenticate and the location where the location is hosted

Principles of responsible AI

Responsible AI Education for Software Engineers



- Fairness
- Reliability and safety
- Privacy and security
- Inclusiveness
- Transparency
- Accountability

Implementing Cognitive Services Containers

Container images available for most commonly used cognitive services allows you to host Azure Cognitive Services either on cloud or local

That means:

- If you have an on-premises database and you can deploy your AZ cognitive services in the same network and it stay there and not go to the cloud
- Decrease the latency

You can deploy any cognitive services container in any container host for example:

- Custom docker hosts
- Azure Container instances
- Azure Kubernetes Services
- Azure Kubernetes Cluster

There are docker containers ready to use with cognitive services in microsoft site

And not all functionalities are inside a unique container

The container still needs to be able to connect to the Azure resource manager endpoint in order to submit usage metrics for billing

Configuring Security for a Cognitive Services Solution

- In order to use Az cognitive services you need to provide a key

- It is recommended to use a service principal identity to access it (Like Azure Key Vault)

Regenerate (Recreate keys) and rotate regularly your keys

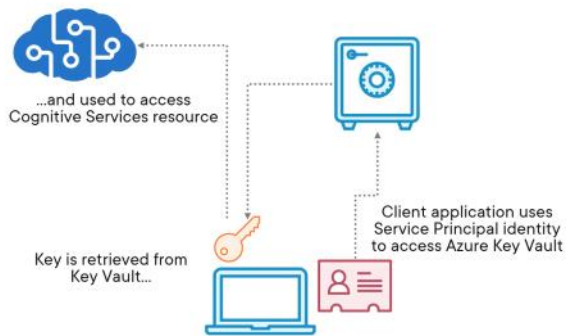
****Consider storing your keys in Azure Key Vault****

- When creating a cognitive service it is provided two keys (Key 1, Key 2) use key 2 then regenerate key 1, use key 1 and regenerate key 2
- Associate a secret in azure keyvault with the key1

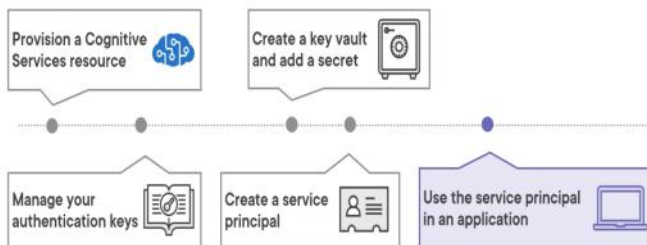
Secure Cognitive Services by Using Azure VNET

VNETs are supported in regions where Cognitive Services are available

Cognitive Services Account Keys



Manage Authentication for a Resource



Secure Cognitive Services by Using Azure VNET



Virtual networks (VNETs) are supported in regions where Cognitive Services are available

Allow to limit access to selected networks:

1. Deny access to traffic from all networks
2. Grant access to traffic from specific VNETs
3. (optional) Grant access to traffic from public internet IP address ranges, enabling connections from specific internet or on-premises clients

Network rules are enforced on all network protocols to Azure Cognitive Services

