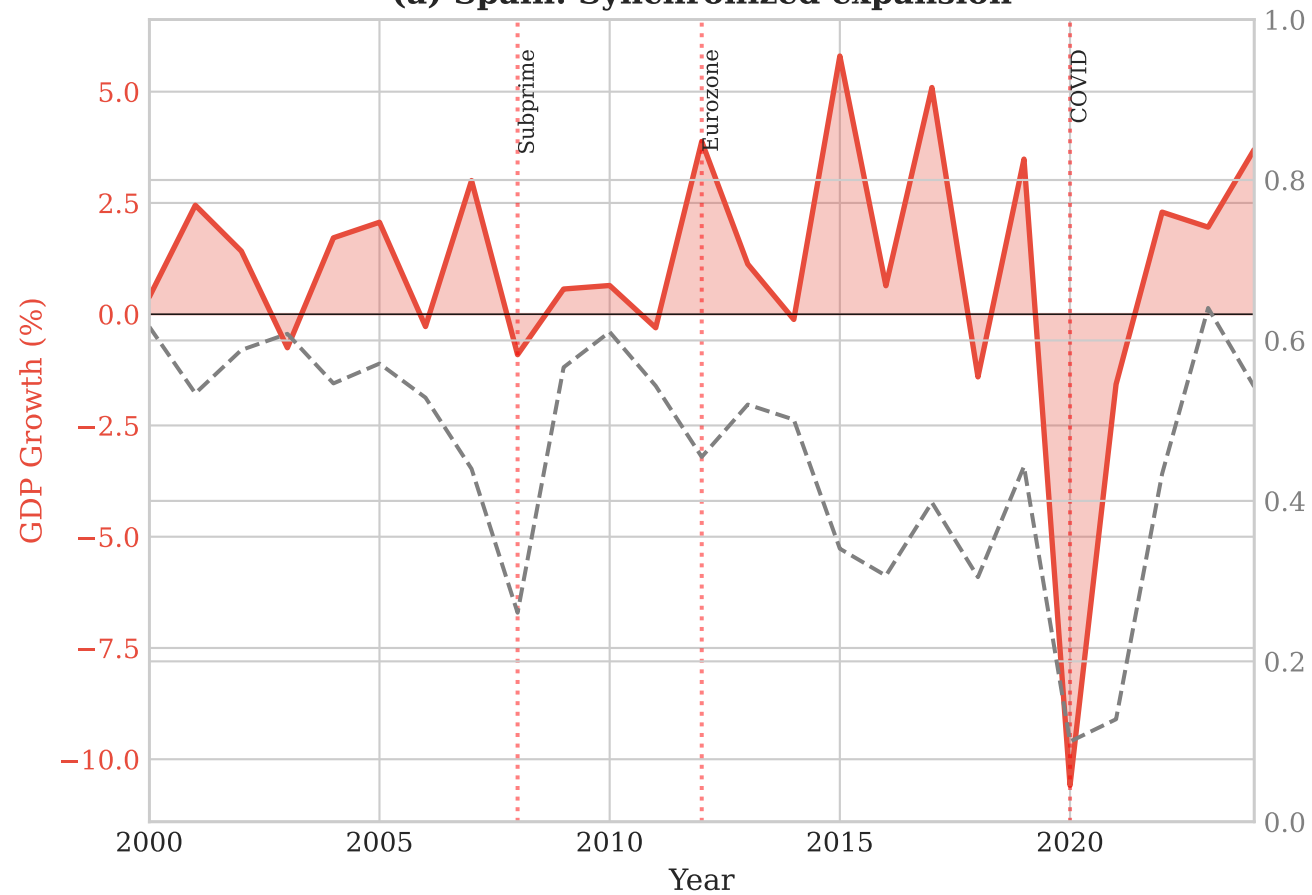
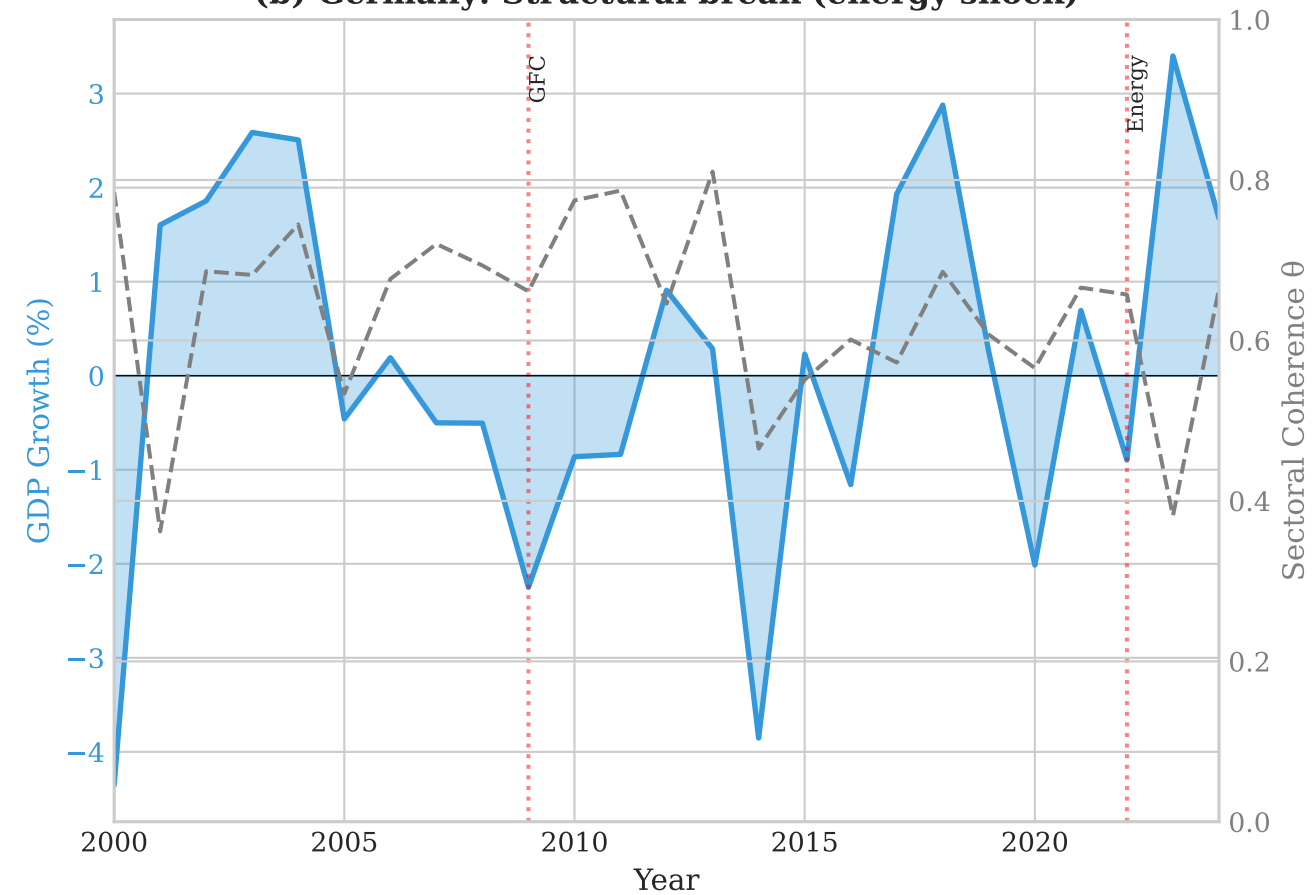


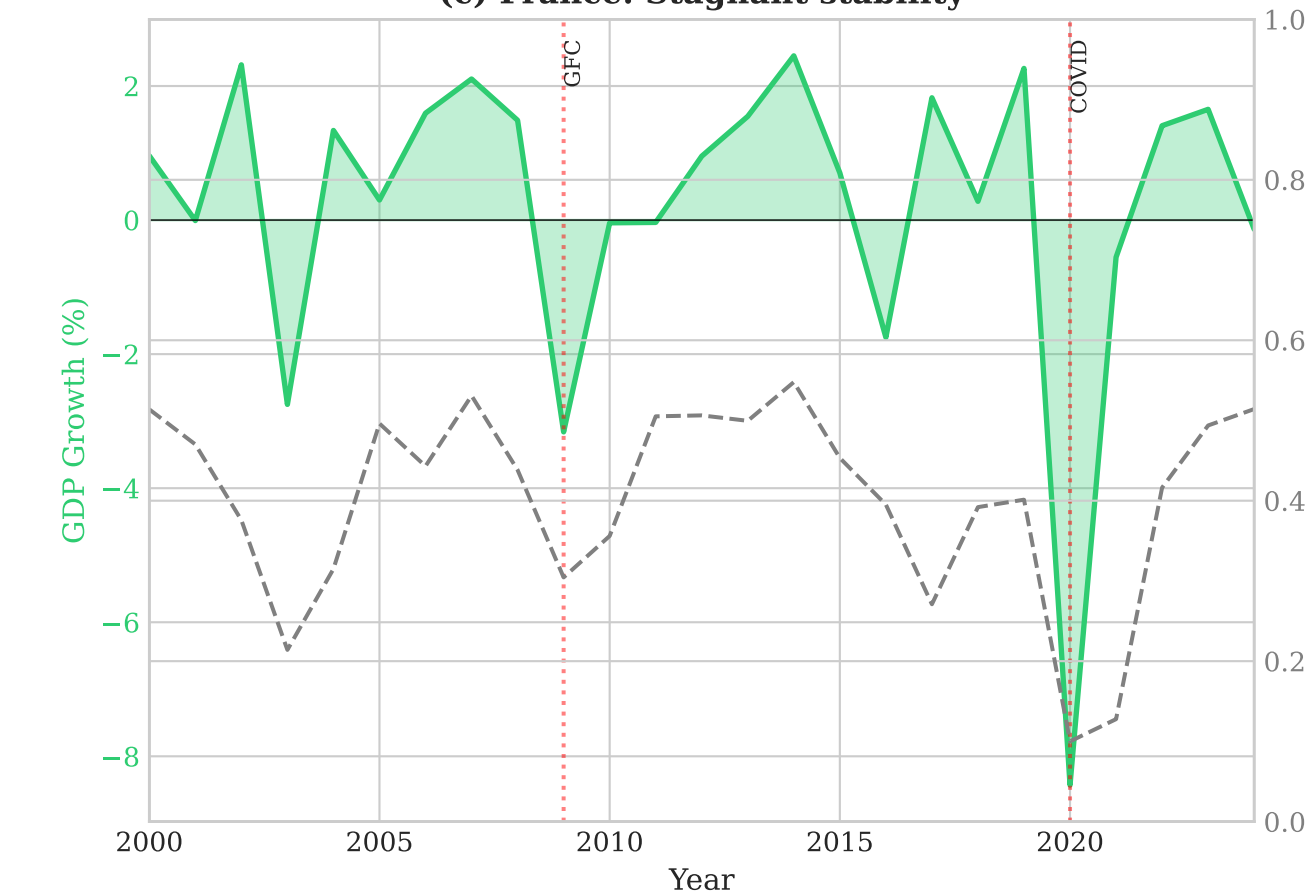
**(a) Spain: Synchronized expansion**



**(b) Germany: Structural break (energy shock)**



**(c) France: Stagnant stability**



**(d) UK: Permanent fracture post-Brexit**

