

Algo Lab 9

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generate.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>

int main(){
    srand(time(NULL));

    for(int i = 0; i < 100; i++)
        printf("%c", 'a' + rand()%4);

    return 0;
}
```

huffman.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

struct Node
{
    char data;
    unsigned int freq;
    struct Node *left,*right;
};

struct MinHeap
{
    unsigned int size, capacity;
    struct Node **array;
};

struct Node* newNode(char data, unsigned int freq){
    struct Node* t = (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    t->left = t->right = NULL;
```

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t->data = data;
t->freq = freq;
return t;
}

struct MinHeap* createMinHeap(unsigned int capacity){
    struct MinHeap* h = (struct MinHeap*)malloc(sizeof(struct MinHeap));
    h->size = 0;
    h->capacity = capacity;
    h->array = (struct Node**)malloc(h->capacity * sizeof(struct Node*));
    return h;
}

void swap(struct Node** a, struct Node** b){
    struct Node *t = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = t;
}

void minHeapify(struct MinHeap* h, int idx){
    int m = idx;
    int l = 2*idx + 1;
    int r = 2*idx + 2;

    if(l < h->size && h->array[l]->freq < h->array[m]->freq)
        m = l;

    if(r < h->size && h->array[r]->freq < h->array[m]->freq)
        m = r;

    if(m != idx){
        swap(&h->array[m], &h->array[idx]);
        minHeapify(h, m);
    }
}

struct Node* extractMin(struct MinHeap* h){
    struct Node* t = h->array[0];
    h->array[0] = h->array[h->size - 1];
    h->size -= 1;
    minHeapify(h, 0);
    return t;
}

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void insert(struct MinHeap* h, struct Node* n){
    h->size += 1;
    int i = h->size - 1;
    while(i && n->freq < h->array[(i-1)/2]->freq){
        h->array[i] = h->array[(i-1)/2];
        i = (i-1)/2;
    }
    h->array[i] = n;
}

void build(struct MinHeap* h){
    int n = h->size-1;
    for(int i = (n-1)/2; i >= 0; i--){
        minHeapify(h,i);
    }
}

int isLeaf(struct Node* root){
    return !(root->left) && !(root->right);
}

struct MinHeap* create_and_build_MinHeap(char s[], int f[], int size){
    struct MinHeap* h = createMinHeap(size);
    for(int i = 0; i < size; i++){
        h->array[i] = newNode(s[i], f[i]);
    }
    h->size = size;
    build(h);
    return h;
}

struct Node* buildHuffmanTree(char s[], int f[], int size){
    struct Node *l, *r, *t;

    struct MinHeap* h = create_and_build_MinHeap(s,f,size);

    while(h->size != 1){
        l = extractMin(h);
        r = extractMin(h);

        t = newNode('#', l->freq + r->freq);
        t->left = l;
        t->right = r;
        insert(h, t);
    }
}

```

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    }

    return extractMin(h);
}

void getCode(struct Node* root, int a[], char c, int t){
    if (root->left){
        a[t] = 0;
        getCode(root->left, a, c, t+1);
    }
    if (root->right){
        a[t] = 1;
        getCode(root->right, a, c, t+1);
    }
    if(isLeaf(root) && root->data == c){
        for(int i = 0; i < t; i++)
            printf("%d", a[i]);
    }
}

int* calculate_frequency(char* s, int* f){
    int i = 0;

    while(s[i++] != '\0')
        f[s[i] - 'a'] += 1;

    return f;
}

int main(){
    char input_string[255];
    scanf("%s", &input_string);
    printf("Input String: %s\n", input_string);
    char arr[] = {'a', 'b', 'c', 'd'};
    int freq[] = {0,0,0,0};
    calculate_frequency(input_string, freq);
    int size = sizeof(arr)/sizeof(arr[0]);
    struct Node* root = buildHuffmanTree(arr, freq, size);
    int code[100];

    int k = 0;
    while(input_string[k++] != '\0')
        getCode(root, code, input_string[k], 0);
}

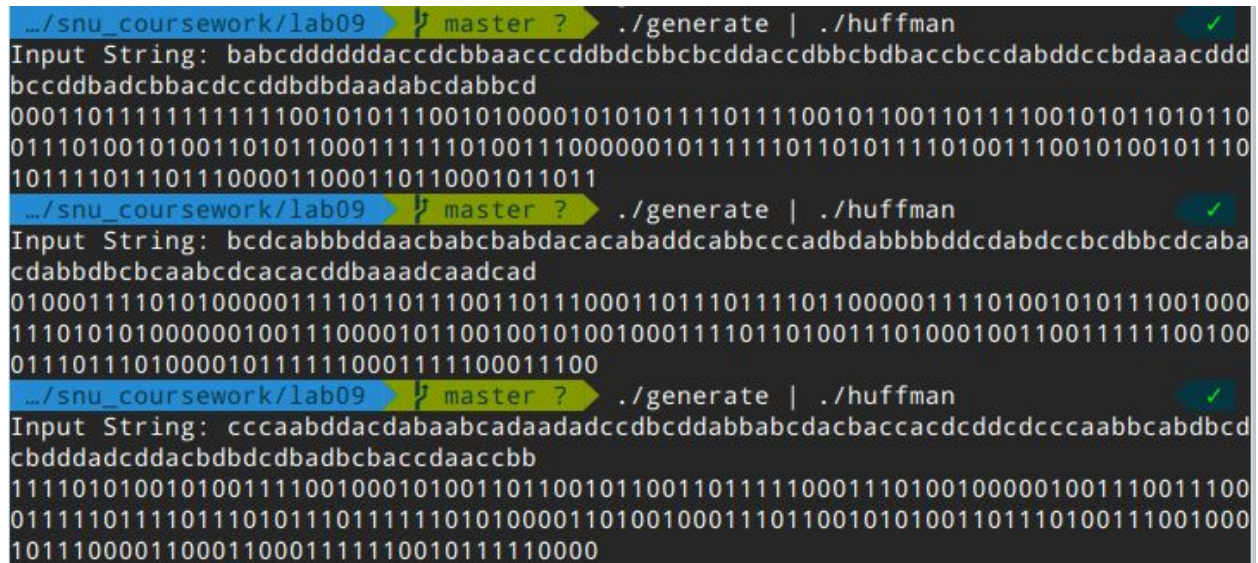
```

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printf("\n");
return 0;
}

```

Screenshot



```

.../snu_coursework/lab09 > master ? ./generate | ./huffman ✓
Input String: babcd d d d d d a c c d c b b a a c c d d b d c b b c b d d a c c d b b c b d b a c c b c c d a b d d c c b d a a a c d d d
b c c d d b a d c b b a c d c c d d b d b d a a d a b c d a b b c d
000110111111111111100101011100101000010101011110111100101100110111100101011010110
01110100101001101011000111111010011100000010111111011010111101001110010100101110
10111101110111000011000110110001011011

.../snu_coursework/lab09 > master ? ./generate | ./huffman ✓
Input String: b c d c a b b b d d a a c b a b c b a b d a c a c a b a d d c a b b c c c a d b d a b b b b d d c d a b d c c b c d b b c d c a b a
c d a b b d b c b c a a b c d c a c a c d d b a a a d c a a d c a d
01000111101010000011110110111001101110001101110111101100000111101001010111001000
11101010100000010011100001011001001010010001111011010011101000100110011111100100
01110111010000101111110001111100011100

.../snu_coursework/lab09 > master ? ./generate | ./huffman ✓
Input String: c c c a a b d d a c d a b a a b c a d a a d a d c c d b c d d a b b a b c d a c b a c c a c d c d d c d c c c a a b b c a b d b c d
c b d d d a d c d d a c b d b d c d b a d b c b a c c d a a c c b b
1111010100101001111001000101001101100101100110111100011101001000001001110011100
0111110111101110101110111110101000011010010001110110010101001101110100111001000
10111000011000110001111110010111110000

```