

```

1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <cmath>
3  #include <ctime>
4  using namespace std;
5
6  int main ()
7  {
8
9      double x, y, p, pi, dpi, ru, nh, nt;
10     int m, n, trials;
11     clock_t start, end;
12     double t;
13
14     //p stands for "probability"
15     //dpi is the uncertainty of pi
16     //ru stands for "relative uncertainty"
17
18     srand((unsigned int)time(NULL));
19     cout << "Number of throws: ";
20     cin >> nt ;
21
22     cout << "Number of trials: ";
23     cin >> trials;
24
25     for(m=1; m<=trials; m++)
26     {
27         nh=0;
28         start=clock();
29         for(n=1; n<=nt; n++)
30         {
31             x = (double) rand()/RAND_MAX;
32             y = (double) rand()/RAND_MAX;
33
34             if(x*x + y*y <= 1)
35                 nh++;
36         }
37         end=clock();
38         t=(double)(end-start)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
39         p = nh/nt;
40         pi = 4*p;
41         dpi = 4*sqrt(nt*p*(1-p))/nt;
42         ru = dpi/pi;
43         cout << "TRIAL=" << m << "\ttime=" << t << endl;
44         cout << "nh = " << nh << "\tpi=" << pi << "\tp = " << p << "\tdpi = " << dpi << endl;
45         cout << "\tru = " << ru << endl;
46     }
47 }
48
49
50
51

```