

KNN $\begin{cases} \rightarrow \text{Regression} \\ \rightarrow \text{classification} \end{cases}$

- 1) test point
- 2) find nearest pt
- 3) $\begin{cases} \text{Note on the label} \\ \text{mean of the neig.} \end{cases}$

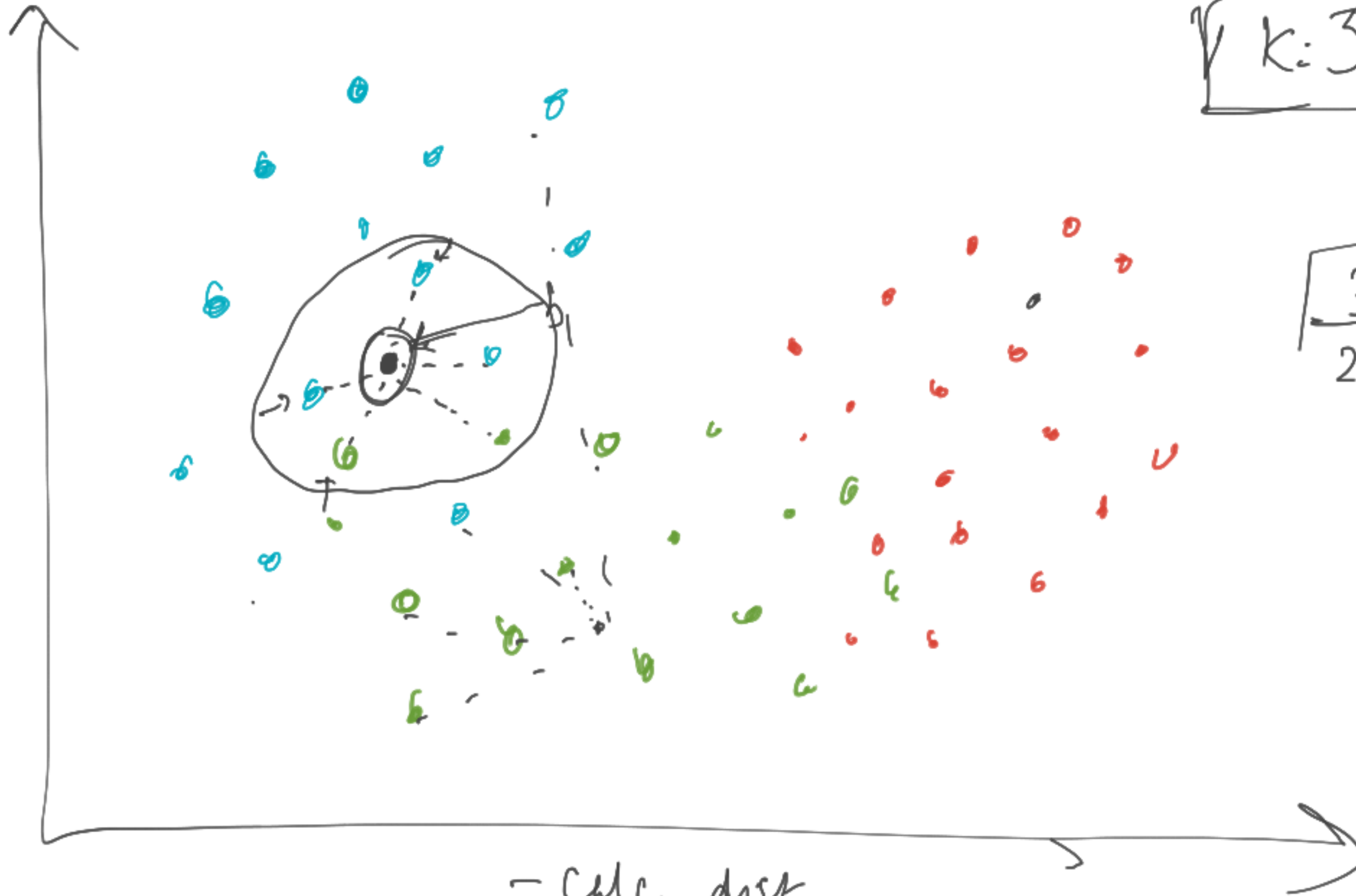
$k=5$ 1 2 3

$3 \rightarrow b$
 $2 \rightarrow g$

10% 50%

non parametric

- Calc. dist
- K

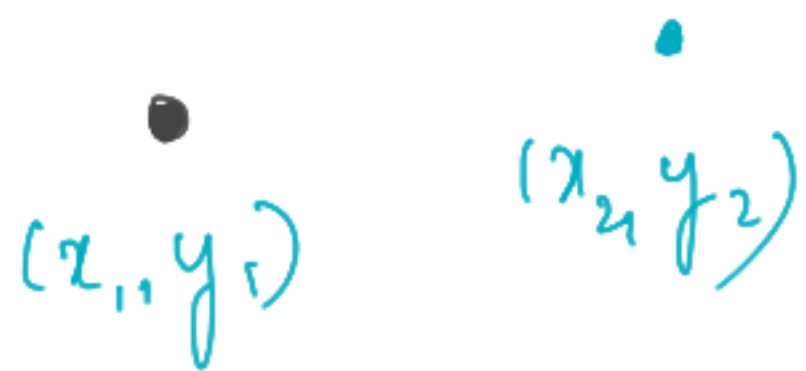


Euclidean dist: $p=2$

$$= \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

Manhattan dist $p=1$

$$|x_2 - x_1| + |y_2 - y_1|$$



3, 5, 7, 11, ...

99% overfit

100%

Cross Validation

✓ K: [3 ... 99]
P: (1) (2)

✓ Grid Search CV

✓ Random Search CV

best param

P	K
1	3
1	7
1	5
1	99
2	3
2	7
2	99

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Adv:

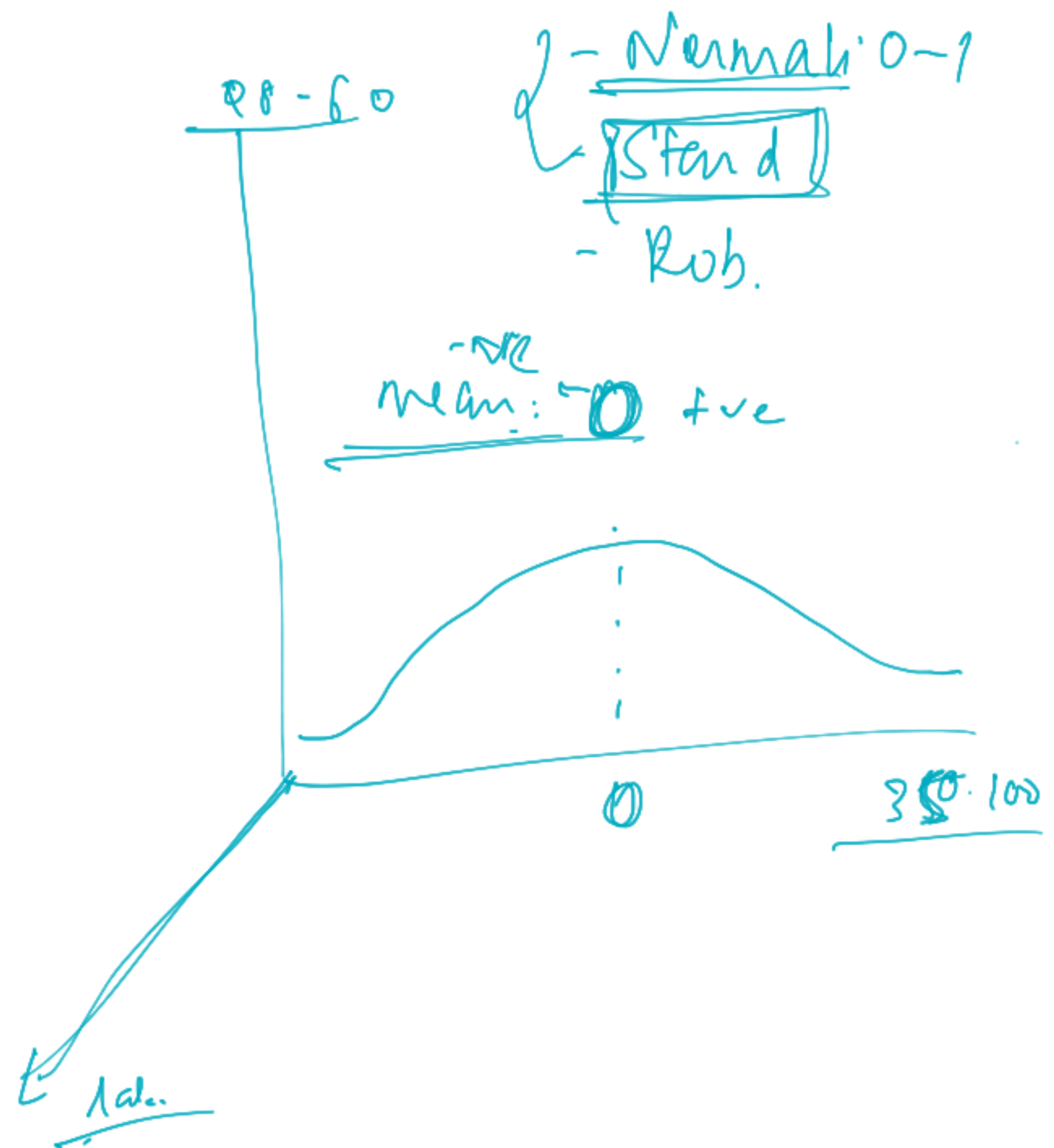
- 1) Non parametric
- 2) no training (first training phase)
- 3) easy > both \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{C}
- 4) easy for multi-class classification
- 5) only hyperparameters are k & p

Dis:

- 1) lazy learner (test stage is slower)
- 2) sensitive to outliers
- 3) impacted by unbalanced dataset
- 4) low accuracy in high dimensions.
- 5) Feature scaling required



↓ age	↓ Salary	↓ grad %
18-60	5-5, thousands/ lakh	35-100%



1V=7

