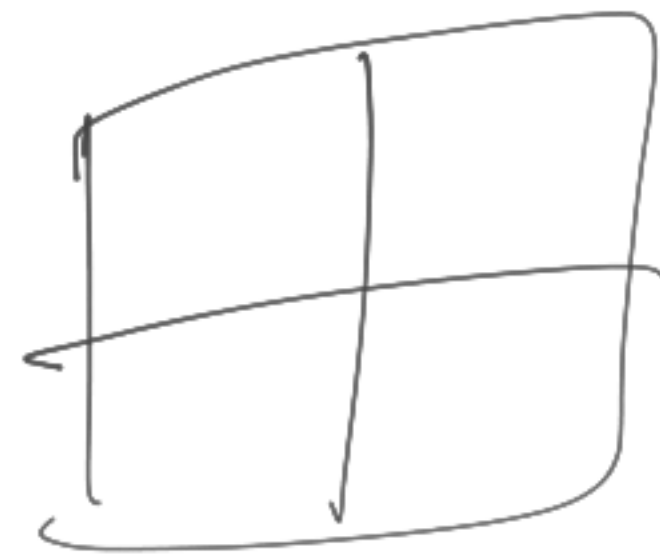
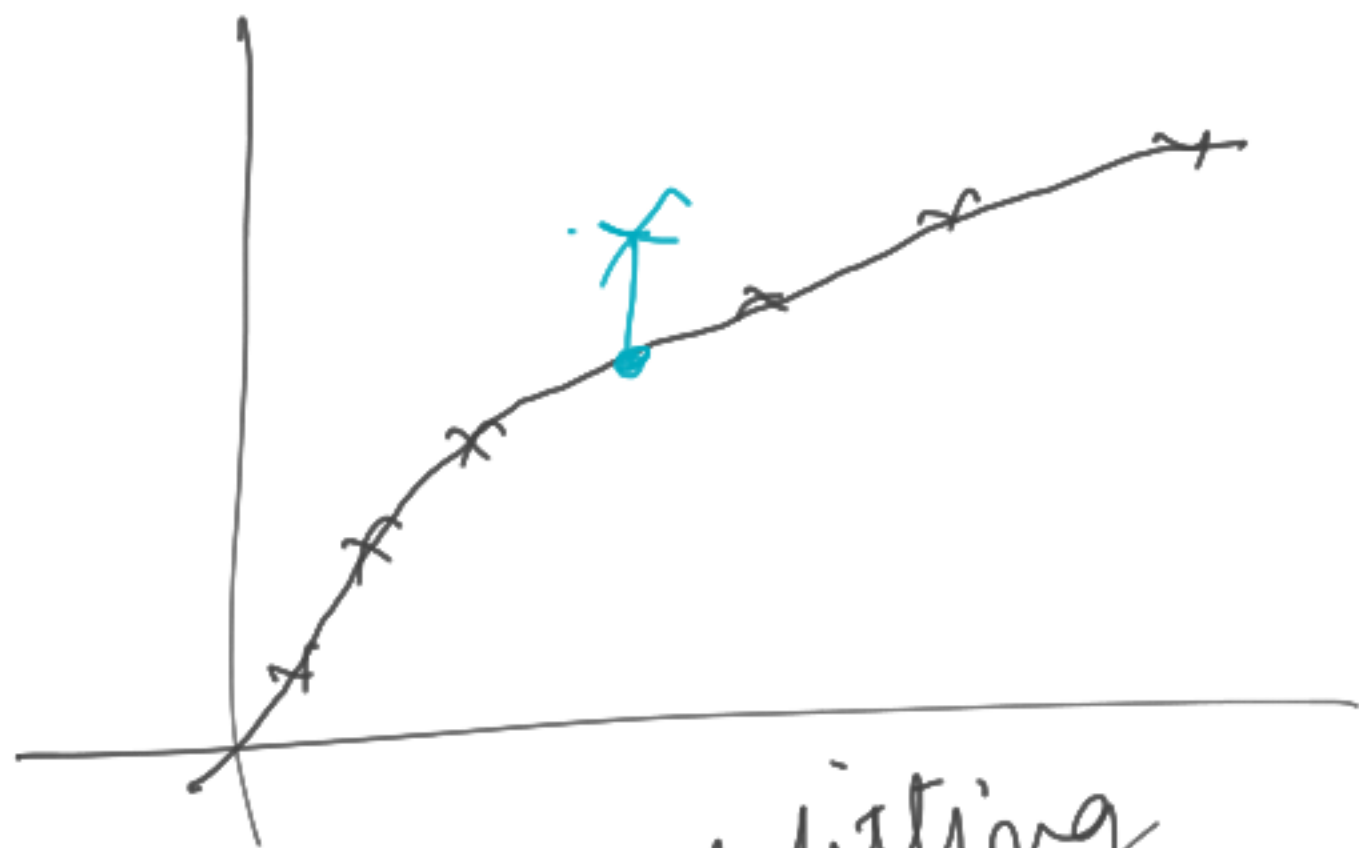


balanced  $\Rightarrow$  accuracy  $\Rightarrow 0-1$   
 unbalanced  $\Rightarrow$  confusion matrix  
 Precision, Recall, F1 score



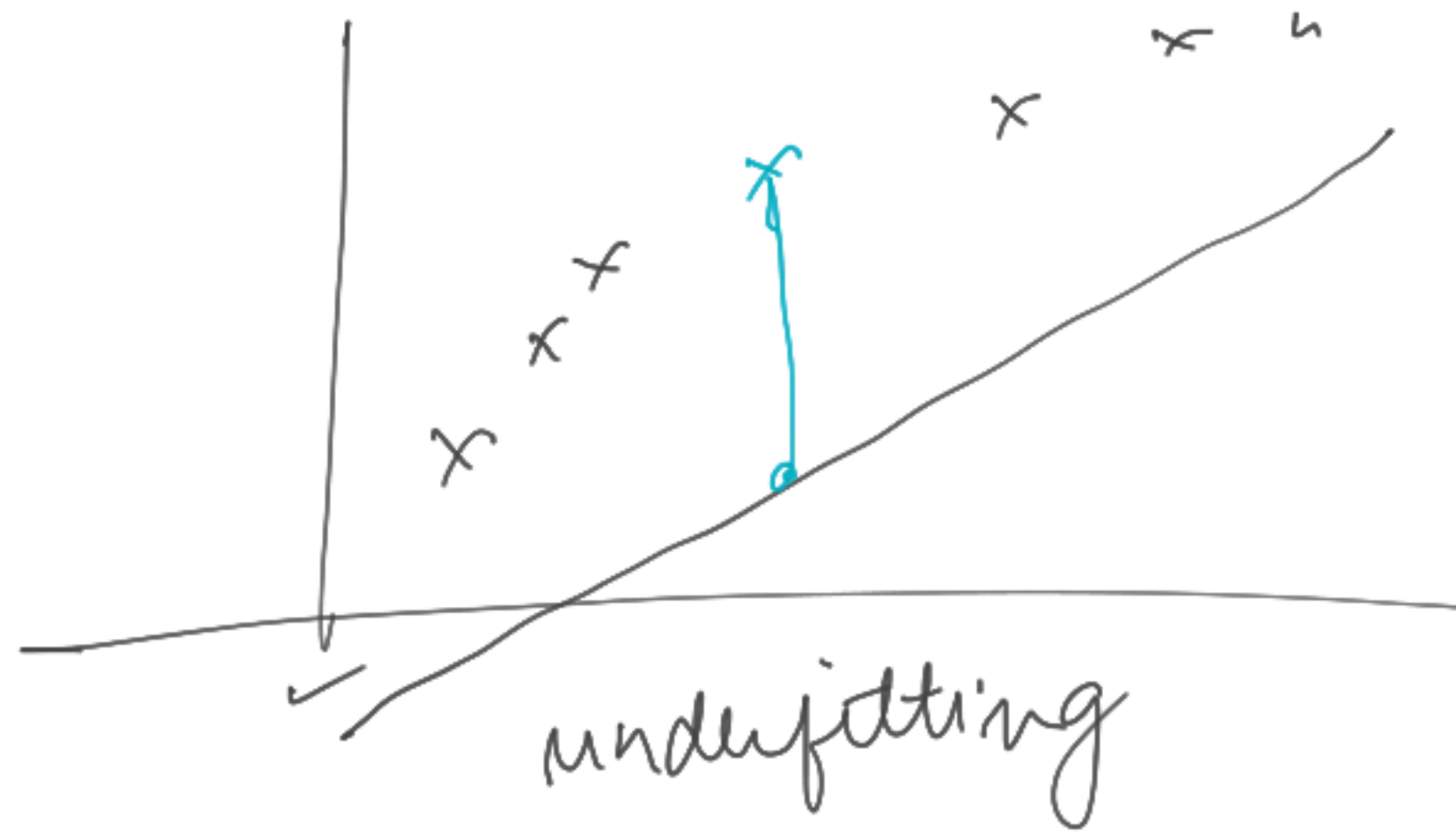


overfitting

train = less  $\Rightarrow$  bias

test = more variance

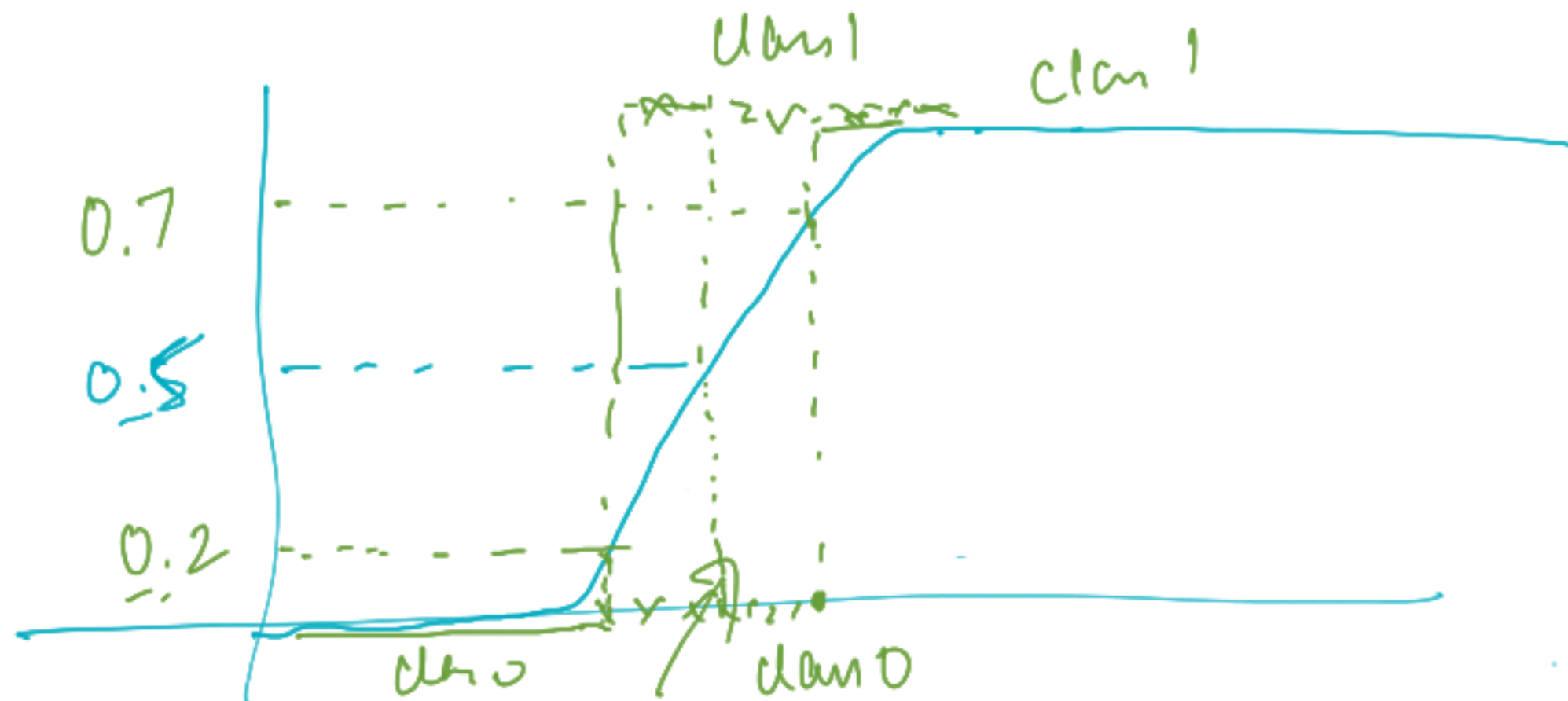
low bias, low variance



underfitting

train = more

test = more



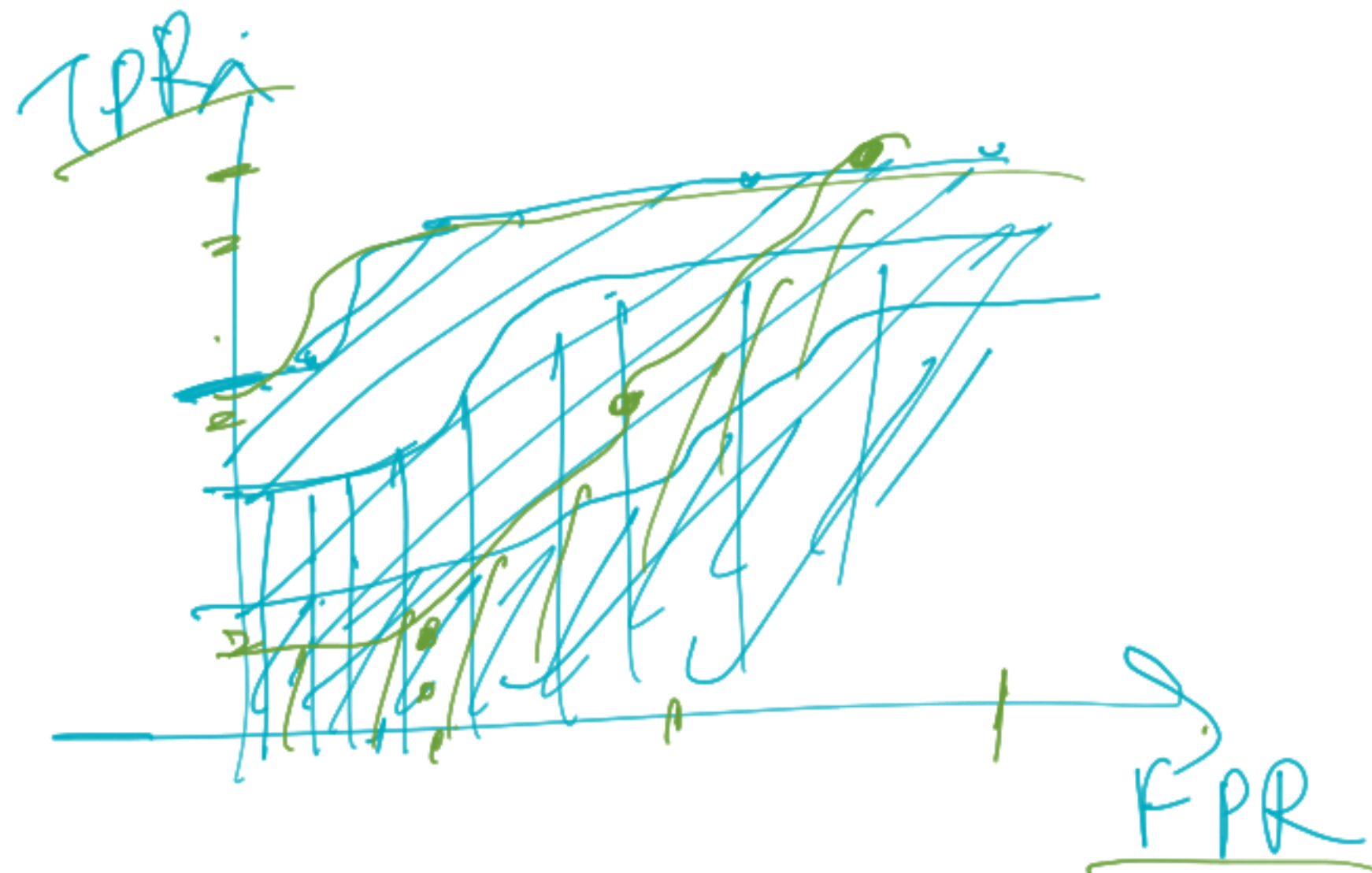
ROC

Receiver Operating curve

AUC

Area Under curve

$$\gamma = 0.2$$

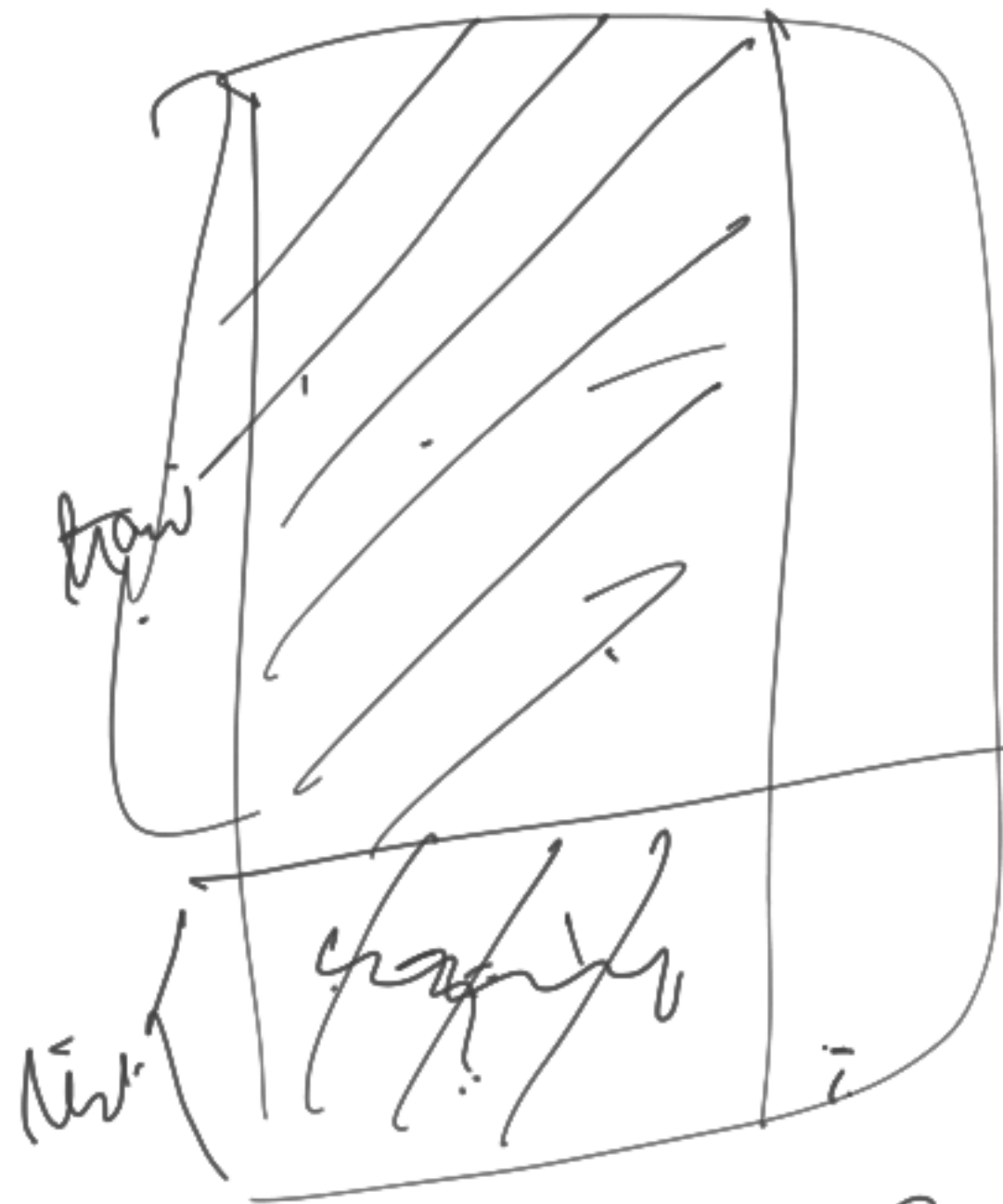


Avoid underfitting:

- add more parameters
- remove outliers
- replace missing.
- increase data size ✓
- use correlated features:

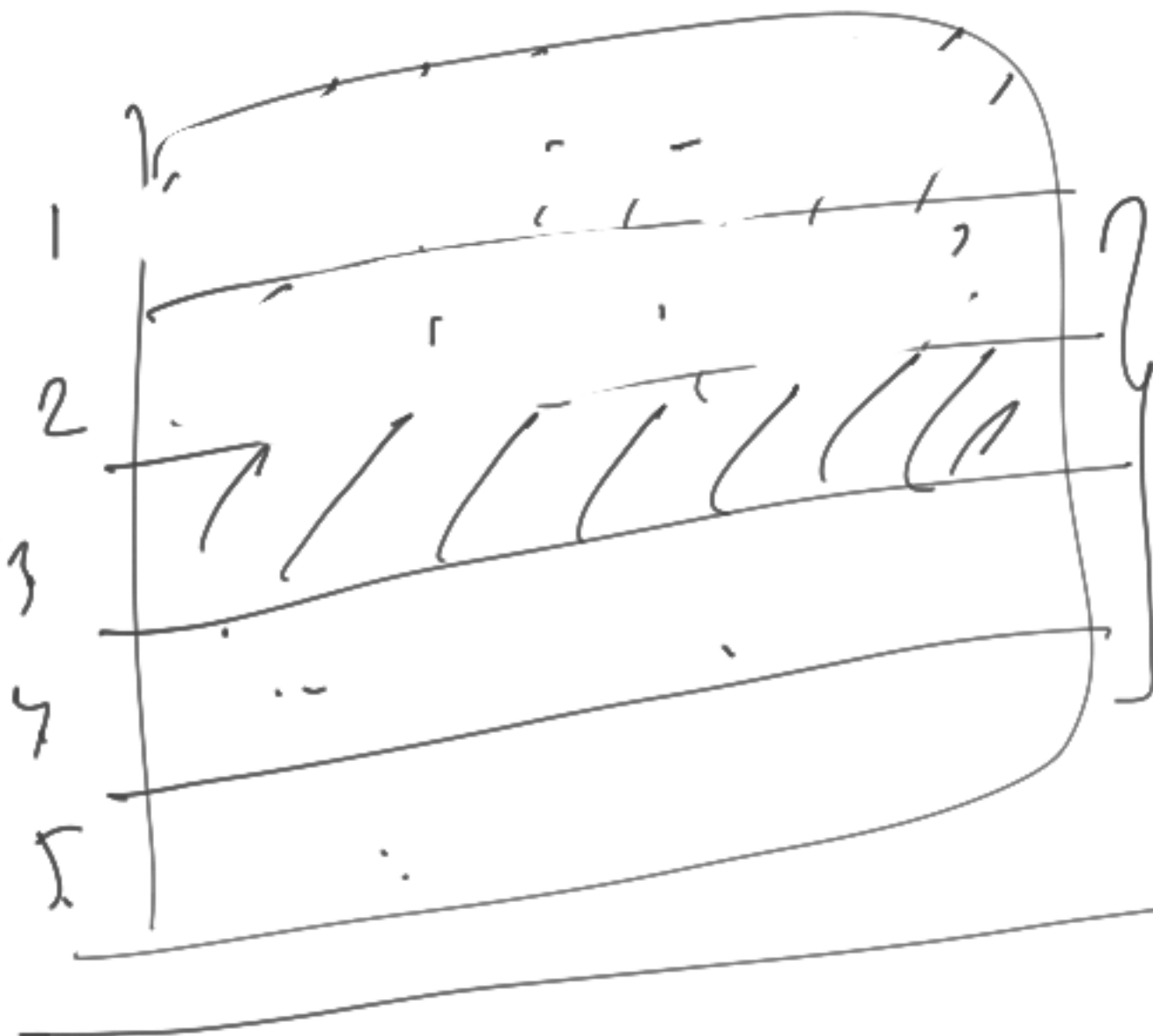
Avoid Overfitting

- reduce parameters
- tune hyperparameters
- use regularization
- remove outliers
- cross validation



leave one out

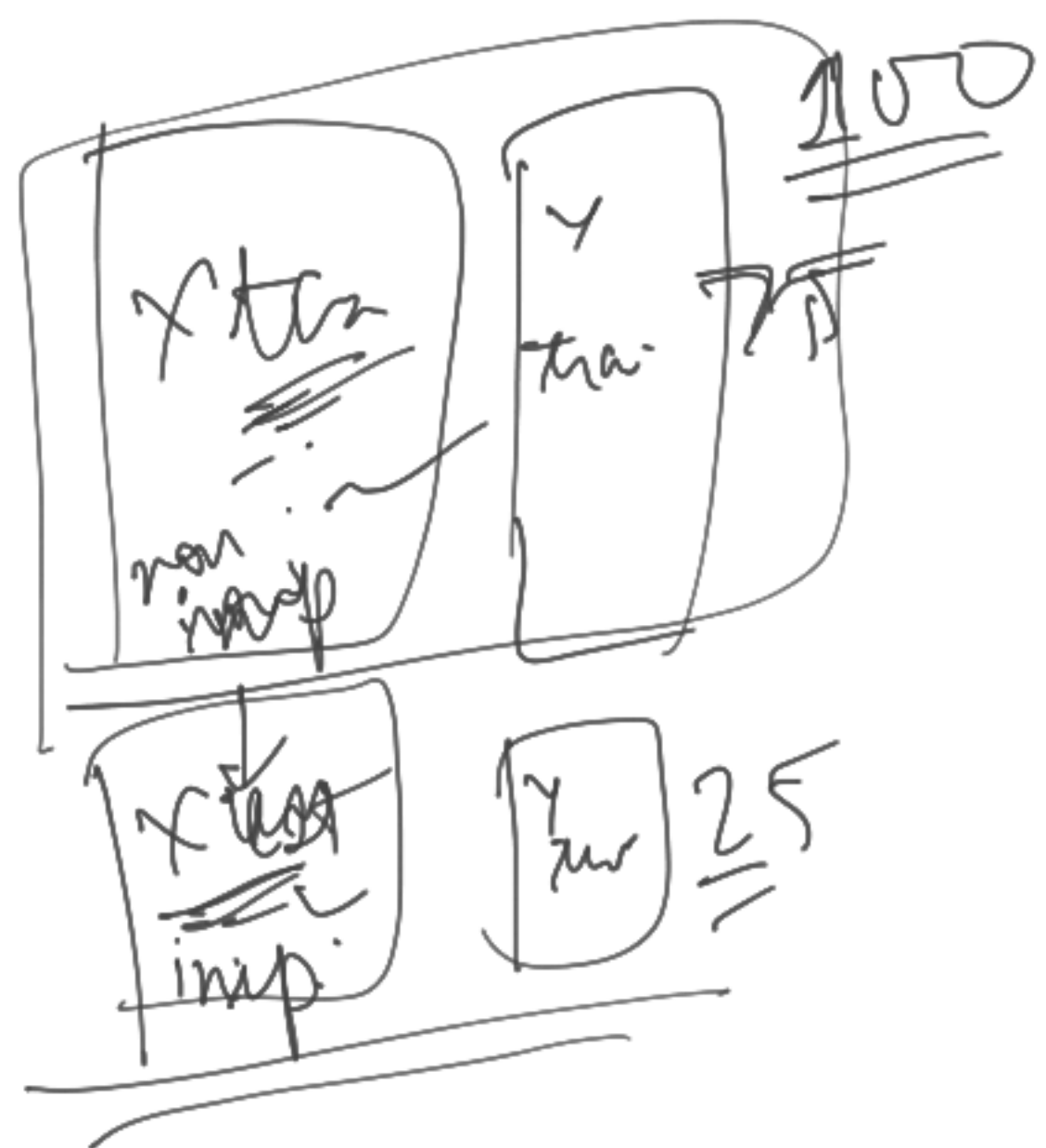
100



acc,  
acc,  
acc<sub>3</sub>.

72  
69  
100  
72

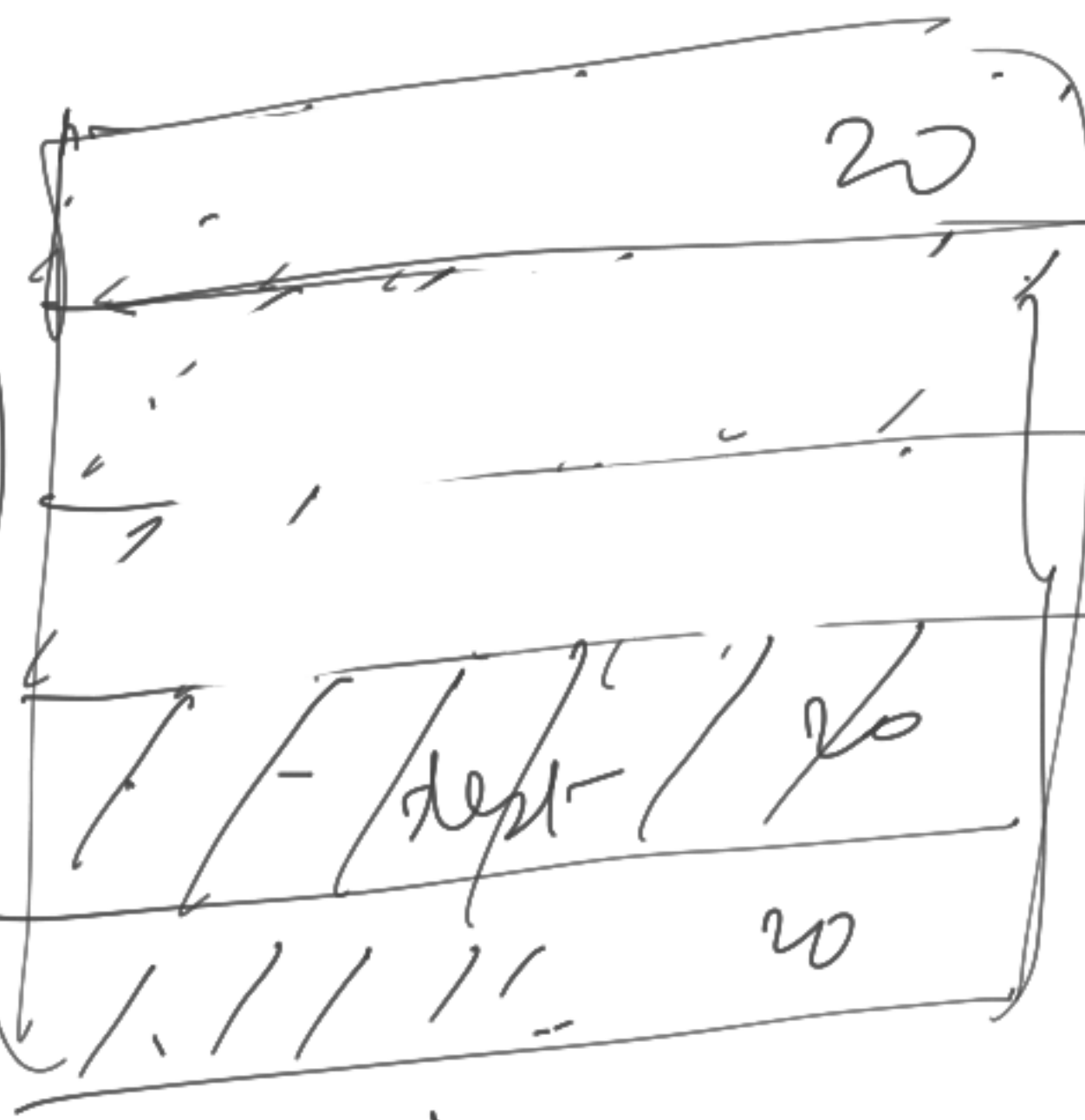
1



acc

0.75

a  
b  
c  
d  
e



train test

CV

100  
\$

train

acc a  
acc b  
acc c

d  
e 72%



# Multiclass Classification



black

1	0
0	1

blue

1	0
0	1

1 vs all

↓ ↓  
Black blue green

Black			
blue			1
green			

green

1	0
0	1