Examples using mhchem

- 1. Covalent compounds: H₂O
- 2. Ionic compounds: NaCl
- 3. Hydrates: CuSO₄ · 5 H₂O
- 4. Stoichiometry: $2 H_2 + O_2 \longrightarrow 2 H_2O$
- 5. Acids and bases: $HCl + NaOH \longrightarrow NaCl + H_2O$
- 6. Chemical equation: $H_2O \longrightarrow H^+ + OH^-$
- 7. Simple Isotopes: ¹⁴C
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- 8. Isotopes: ²²⁷₉₀Th⁺
- 9. Reaction arrows: A $\xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$ B
- 10. States of matter: $H_2O(l) \longrightarrow H_2O(g)$
- 11. States of aggregation: $H_2(g) + O_2(g) \longrightarrow H_2O(l)$
- 12. Charges: SO_4^{2-}
- 13. Charges: $SO_4^{2-} + Ba^{2+} \longrightarrow BaSO_4 \downarrow$ 14. Oxidation states: $Fe^{3+} + Cr_2O_7^{2-} \longrightarrow Fe^{2+} + Cr^{3+}$
- 15. Equilibrium arrows: $CO_2 + H_2O \Longrightarrow H_2CO_3$
- 16. Equilibrium arrows: $CO_2 + H_2O \rightleftharpoons H^+ + HCO_3^-$
- 10. Equilibrium arrows. 602 + 1120 \(== 11 \) + 11603
- 18. Precipitation: $AgCl(s) \rightleftharpoons Ag^+ + Cl^-$
- 19. Acids and bases: $HCl + NaOH \longrightarrow NaCl + H_2O$
- 20. Complex ions: $[Cu(NH_3)_4(H_2O)_2]^{2+}$
- 21. Hydrates: $CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O$

17. Equilibrium: $K = \frac{[Hg^{2+}][Hg]}{[Hg_2^{2+}]}$

- 22. Organic compounds: CH₃CH₂OH
- 23. Polymers: $(C_2H_4)_n$
- 24. Biochemical compounds: $ATP + H_2O \longrightarrow ADP + Pi + H^+$
- 25. Nuclear reactions: ${}^{14}_{6}\text{C} \longrightarrow {}^{14}_{7}\text{N} + \text{e}^- + \bar{\nu}_e$
- 26. Redox reactions: $Zn + Cu^{2+} \longrightarrow Zn^{2+} + Cu$
- 27. Ionic equations: $Ag^{+}(aq) + Cl^{-}(aq) \longrightarrow AgCl(s)$
- 28. Half-reactions:
- Oxidation half-reaction: $\operatorname{Zn} \longrightarrow \operatorname{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \operatorname{e}^-$ Reduction half-reaction: $\operatorname{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \operatorname{e}^- \longrightarrow \operatorname{Cu}$
- 29. Reaction mechanisms:
- Step 1: $NO_2 + NO_3 \longrightarrow NO + NO_2 + O_2$ Step 2: $NO + O_3 \longrightarrow NO_2 + O_2$ Overall reaction: $NO_3 + O_3 \longrightarrow NO_2 + O_2 + O_2$