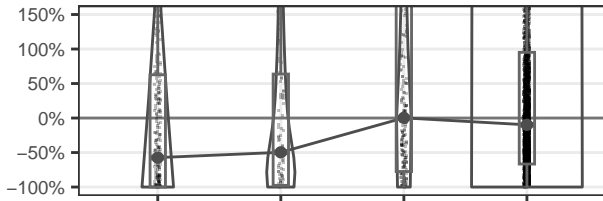**(A)** Change in observed fishing effort between year after and year before MPA implementation

(B) Change in predicted fishing effort between MPA scenario and BAU scenario

Distance to nearest MPA (km)