Untitled

February 1, 2025

```
[9]: def newton(x,b):
          return 2.0*x - b*x**2
[34]: def iterate(x,b,N):
          y = 1.0*x
          for i in range(N):
             # print(f''\{i\} steps y=\{y\}'')
              y = newton(y,b)
          return y
[20]: iterate(1.0,.5,10)
     0 steps y=1.0
     1 steps y=1.5
     2 \text{ steps } y=1.875
     3 steps y=1.9921875
     4 steps y=1.999969482421875
     5 steps y=1.999999995343387
     6 steps y=2.0
     7 steps y=2.0
     8 steps y=2.0
     9 steps y=2.0
[20]: 2.0
[15]: def newtonStep(x,b):
          return 2*x - 1.0*b*x*x
      def approx(b,x0,num):
          x = x0*1.0
          for i in range(num):
              xnew = newtonStep(x,b*1.0)
              x = xnew
          return x
[32]: approx(12222, 0.00001,100)
[32]: 8.181966944853544e-05
```

```
[35]: iterate(.00001,12222,100)
[35]: 8.181966944853542e-05
     x1 = x0 - f(x0) / f'(x0) = 2x0 - 221x0**2
[27]: x1 = 2*x0 - 22*x0**2
[28]: x1
[28]: -0.875
[30]: x2 = 2*x1 - 22*x1**2
      x2
[30]: -18.59375
[31]: 1.0/12222
[31]: 8.181966944853542e-05
     import numpy as np
[36]: np.linspace(1,10,5)
      NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
      Cell In[36], line 1
       ---> 1 np.linspace(1,10,5)
      NameError: name 'np' is not defined
 []:
```