

Lab 3

姓名:_____高茂航_____

学号:_____PB22061161____

日期:_____2024.4.28_____

1 Task1

1.1 Algorithm Description

本节主要是调用了 pandas 库,对数据进行一系列处理,包括读取数据、查看数据的前 10 行、查看数据的信息、删除缺失值、重置索引、删除 id 列、查看 diagnosis 列的值的个数、将 diagnosis 列的值转换为 0 和 1、查看 2-7 列的统计信息、查看不同 diagnosis 值的各组数据 所有特征的变异系数,详情在代码文件中显示。

1.2 Results

| | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean \ |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| 0 | 842302 | М | 17.99 | 10.38 | 122.80 | 1001.0 |
| 1 | 842517 | М | 20.57 | 17.77 | 132.90 | 1326.0 |
| 2 | 84300903 | М | 19.69 | 21.25 | 130.00 | 1203.0 |
| 3 | 84348301 | М | 11.42 | 20.38 | 77.58 | 386.1 |
| 4 | 84358402 | М | 20.29 | 14.34 | 135.10 | 1297.0 |
| 5 | 843786 | М | 12.45 | 15.70 | 82.57 | 477.1 |
| 6 | 844359 | М | 18.25 | 19.98 | 119.60 | 1040.0 |
| 7 | 84458202 | М | 13.71 | 20.83 | 90.20 | 577.9 |
| 8 | 844981 | М | 13.00 | 21.82 | 87.50 | 519.8 |
| 9 | 84501001 | М | 12.46 | 24.04 | 83.97 | 475.9 |
| | | | | | | |

| | cmoo. | thnas | s mean | COM | inacti | nacc | maan | con | cavi | itv r | naan | concav | /6 | noi | ntc r | naan | \ | |
|-----|---|-------|-----------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------------|--------|------------|------|--------|------|---|--|
| 0 | 311100 | | _ | COII | рассі | _ | _ | COII | | - | | Concav | <i>,</i> E | роті | _ | | ` | |
| 0 | | | 11840 | | | | 27760 | | | | 0010 0010 | | | | | 4710 | | |
| 1 | | e | 0.08474 | | | 0.6 | 97864 | | | 0.08 | 8690 | | | | 0.07 | /01/ | | |
| 2 | | e | 0.10960 | | | 0.1 | L5990 | | | 0.19 | 9740 | | | | 0.12 | 2790 | | |
| 3 | | 6 | 14250 | | | 0.2 | 28390 | | | 0.24 | 4140 | | | | 0.10 | ð520 | | |
| 4 | | e | .10030 | | | 0.1 | L3280 | | | 0.19 | 9800 | | | | 0.10 | 9430 | | |
| 5 | | e | 12780 | | | 0.1 | L7000 | | | 0.1 | 5780 | | | | 0.08 | 8089 | | |
| 6 | | e | 0.09463 | | | 0.1 | L0900 | | | 0.13 | 1270 | | | | 0.07 | 7400 | | |
| 7 | | e | 11890 | | | 0.1 | L6450 | | | 0.09 | 9366 | | | | 0.0 | 5985 | | |
| 8 | | e | .12730 | | | 0.1 | L9320 | | | 0.18 | 8590 | | | | 0.09 | 9353 | | |
| 9 | | e | 11860 | | | 0.2 | 23960 | | | 0.22 | 2730 | | | | 0.08 | 8543 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | radi | lus_worst | t t | extu | re_wo | orst | peri | mete | er_wo | orst | area_w | vor | st | \ | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | | | | | 0.483 | 1809 | | 0. | 1546 | 583 | | | | 0 | .1739 | 924 | | |
| 1 | | | | | 0.25 | 0869 | | 0. | 2329 | 936 | | | | 0 | . 2364 | 436 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| [2 | [2 rows x 30 columns] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ou | Output is truncated. View as a <u>scrollable element</u> or open in a <u>text editor</u> . Adjust cell output <u>settings</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -00 | Output is truncated. From as a <u>serotubite element</u> of open in a <u>text editor</u> . Adjust cell output <u>settings</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

限于篇幅,没将 Task1 的全部结果显示出来。

2 Task2

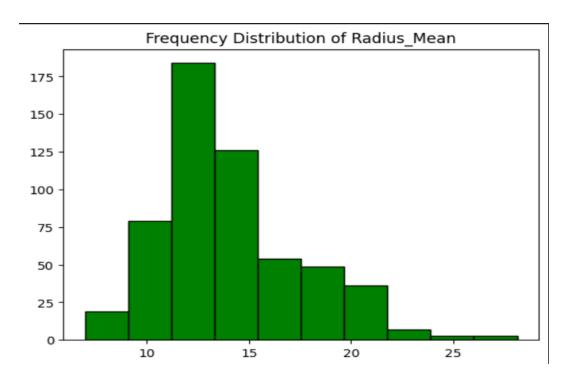
2.1 Algorithm Description

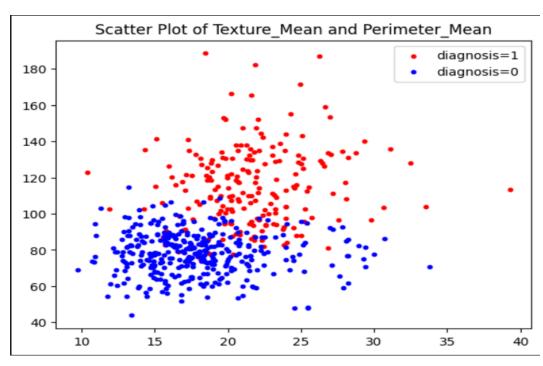
本节调用了 numpy 和 matplotlib 库,对数据进行一系列处理,如绘制频率分布直方图、绘制分布散点图、corr() 求 Pearson 相关系数矩阵、用 matshow(corr, cmap='coolwarm') 绘

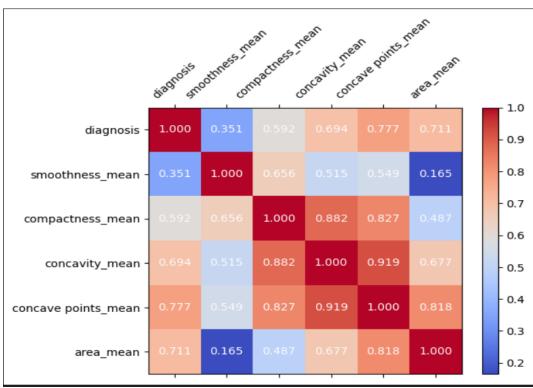
Report 3

制相应的相关系数热力矩阵图等,由于都是固定的操作,故不再详述代码细节。

2.2 Results







3 Task3

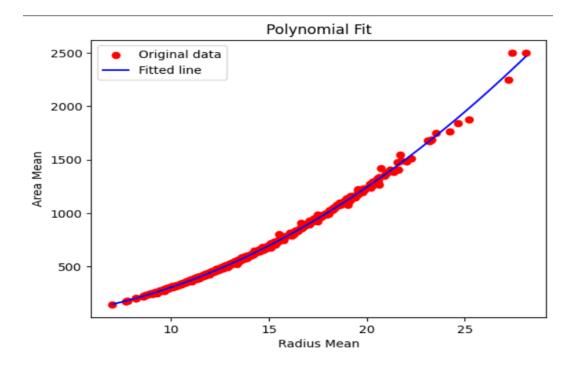
3.1 Algorithm Description

先用 np.column_stack() 将三个一维数组堆叠成一个二维数组,每个一维数组成为新二维数组的一列,进而代入公式求最小二乘估计,再使用 numpy.polyfit() 方法做二次多项式拟合,并绘制拟合曲线,可以发现数据适合二次函数拟合,而不适合线性拟合。

Report 3

3.2 Results

```
Q1 Model parameters: [ 3.14186228 -0.44260792 -4.70867951]
Q2 Model parameters: [ 3.14186228 -0.44260792 -4.70867951]
omega - coeffs = [-2.98872038e-13 7.63683561e-12 -4.56710225e-11]
```



4 Task4

4.1 Algorithm Description

利用 numpy.cov() 和 numpy.linalg.eig() 求 X 的协方差矩阵 cor X,进而求 cor X 的特征值 eig V 与特征向量矩阵 eig Mat,通过计算验证 eig Mat 的正交性,接着对 X 进行 PCA,得到 Z,可以发现 Z 的数据的纵坐标基本在 0 附近,即 PCA 将 X 的数据映射到接近一维空间上。也能发现 cov(Z) 的对角元与 eig V 的值相等,且非对角元十分接近于 0。删除 Z 的一维数据,即可完成主成分分析降维过程。

4.2 Results

```
Eigenvalues:
                  [5.90457503e+02 5.21373729e-02]
Eigenvectors:
 [[ 0.98966947 -0.14336785]
 [ 0.14336785
                   0.98966947]]
Orthogonality check:
                            True
            Original data
            Transformed data
    25
    20
 Second Dimension
    15
    10
    5
    0
                    80
       40
             60
                          100
                                        140
                                              160
                                                     180
                            First Dimension
```

```
Covariance of Z:
[[5.90457503e+02 1.97591893e-14]
[1.97591893e-14 5.21373729e-02]]
Z_reduced : [[124.11059852]
[134.47614923]
[131.47994405]
[ 78.41581832]
[136.61327906]
  83.50193786]
[120.98093186]
  91.23375941]
  88.45986066]
  84.8889088 ]
[103.93580752]
[133.78059949]
[104.90110445]
  94.60150296]
  97.81529636]
  95.86592562]
 [109.29579312]
  88.49769253]
```

限于篇幅,没将 Z reduced 的全部结果显示出来。

Report 3

5 Task5

5.1 Algorithm Description

本情景应该进行成组检验,因为两组数据相互独立,单侧检验原假设为 Mean of group1 = Mean of group2。因为 p 值为 5.469799049160595e-56 远小于 0.05,因此很有把握否认原假设,接受备择假设,即 Mean of group1 <= Mean of group2。

5.2 Results

Mean of group1: 0.1663615971830986 Mean of group2: 0.44671356097560977

t-statistic: -19.01722049062515

p-value for one-tailed test: 5.469799049160595e-56