# ECMA - Standardizing Information and Communication Systems

# **ECMA Publications**

Two types of publications are prepared by ECMA:

- ECMA Standards (blue cover) see *list* or *index*
- ECMA Technical report see *list*

How to obtain ECMA publications

A Standard or a Technical Report is a formal document prepared by an ECMA Technical Committee and approved by the ECMA General Assembly. A majority of at least two-thirds of all the ordinary members is required for approval.

ECMA Standards and Technical Reports are made available to all interested persons or organizations, free of charge and copyright, and can be obtained in printed form or as files in one or more of the following formats:

- Acrobat<sup>®</sup> PDF:
- PostScript<sup>®</sup>.

Only the printed version and, when available, the PDF file can be considered an official version of the document.

ECMA - Standardizing Information and Communication Systems

## ECMA - Standardizing Information and Communication Systems

The files in PDF format are directly accessible from the description page of the standard or technical report.

The PostScript files are not directly accessible and are to be downloaded manually. These files are contained in CD-ROM 2 of this set.

Lists of obsolete ECMA Standards and Technical Reports, no more available from ECMA, are provided for information purposes.

### **WARNING**

The liability and responsibility for the implementation of an ECMA Standard rests with the implementor, and not with ECMA.

ECMA has made all possible investigations to identify patents related to the Standards, and enquiries on this subject can be directed to the ECMA Secretariat (helpdesk@ECMA.ch). However, should an implementor discover another patent, he has to obtain a license agreement with the patent owner and inform ECMA of the existence of the patent. See also the ECMA Code of conduct in patent matters.

#### NOTE

Since all ECMA publications are subject to revision, users are invited to verify that they are in possession of the most recent version. An up-to-date situation is to be found in the ECMA web page (www.ecma.ch).

# ECMA - Standardizing Information and Communication Systems