## Romain THOMAS **Security Engineer**

Paris, France



Working on the development of tools to automate de reverse engineering process, I also deal with Android reverse engineering, binary instrumentation, training, (de)obfuscation and software protections.

## **SKILLS**

Operating Systems Linux, Android **Programming Languages** C++, Python, Java

> Assembly x86/x86-64, ARM (Thumb/Thumb2), AArch64 Reverse Engineering IDA, Ghidra, Frida, QBDI, Intel PIN, Jadx, LLVM **Development Tools** vim, CMake, git, Clang, gcc

> > Misc LLVM Framework, Pybind11, Android NDK/SDK, Docker, Travis, Appveyor, CircleCI



## WORK EXPERIENCE

## Present September 2016

#### Security Engineer, QUARKSLAB, Paris

Security engineer at Quarkslab, I deal with the following topics:

- > Tools development : LIEF, QBDI, ...
- ➤ Automating the reverse engineering process
- Android applications diffing
- > Dynamic binary instrumentation to address obfuscation
- > Reversing engineering on Android applications and obfuscated libraries
- Android internals: ART, ODEX, VDEX, ...
- Android Trainer. It covers the following topics:
  - > Malware analysis
  - > Android Runtime and file formats
  - IPC and Binder
  - Boot process
  - > Securities (dm-verity, SELinux, ...)
  - ➤ Protections (Obfuscation, packer, anti-debug, ...)
- Team leader since April 2019

## August 2016 January 2016

#### Intern | LIEF, QUARKSLAB, Paris

This internship was about the development of LIEF, a library to parse and modify executable file formats. The project has been open-sourced few years later.

- > LIEF: ! lief.quarkslab.com
- > Native packer development for ELF and PE formats
- > Internship report : www.romainthomas.fr/files/Rapport-Stage-LIEF.pdf

ELF PE Mach-O Packer Musl libc

#### July 2015 April 2015

#### Intern | Obfuscation, QUARKSLAB, Paris

The topic of this internship was about obfuscation and contribution to the Quarkslab's obfuscator.

- > LLVM compiler infrastructure
- > Symbolic execution with Triton

Triton Intel PIN Control-flow Graph Flattening Code Coverage

#### August 2014

#### Intern | JTAG, QUARKSLAB, Paris

## July 2014

This internship was about JTAG, and more precisely, how to discover JTAG ports on embedded system like routers or 4G internet keys.

- > Development of a JTAG testing tool
- > Use of Bus Blaster and JTAGulator with the openOCD library

JTAG | JTAGulator | Bus Blaster | Hardware Reverse Engineering



## Publication & Conference

#### "UN EDR SOUS ANDROID?"

JULY, 2021

MISC Magazine, For the published

#### QBDL: QUARKSLAB DYNAMIC LOADER

JUNE, 2021

SSTIC, • https://www.sstic.org/2021/presentation/qbdl\_quarkslab\_dynamic\_loader/

Talk given with Adrien Guinet about QBDL, a library that aims at providing a modular and portable way to dynamically load and link binaries

#### DYNAMIC BINARY INSTRUMENTATION TECHNIQUES TO ADDRESS NATIVE CODE OBFUSCATION

OCTOBER, 2020

Black Hat Asia, 🚱 https://www.blackhat.com/asia-20/briefings/schedule/#dynamic-binary-instrumentation-techniques-to-address-nativ

This talk introduces DBI-based techniques that can be used to analyze obfuscated code. The first part introduces QDBI features related to code obfuscation while the second part exposes these features through real examples.

#### A GLIMPSE INTO TENCENT'S LEGU PACKER

NOVEMBER, 2019

Blog Post, & https://blog.quarkslab.com/a-glimpse-into-tencents-legu-packer.html

This blog post deals with the Legu packer, an Android protector developed by Tencent that is currently one of the state-of-the-art solutions to protect APK DEX files. The packer is updated frequently and this blog post focuses on versions 4.1.0.15 and 4.1.0.18.

## Android Native Library Analysis with QBDI

JUNE, 2019

Blog Post,  ${\cal S}$  https://blog.quarkslab.com/android-native-library-analysis-with-qbdi.html

This blog post deals with QBDI and how it can be used to reverse an Android JNI library.

#### ANDROID RUNTIME RESTRICTIONS BYPASS

MARCH, 2019

Article, & https://www.romainthomas.fr/publication/android-restrictions-bypass/report.pdf

This article is about techniques to bypass Android runtime Restrictions.

## STATIC INSTRUMENTATION BASED ON EXECUTABLE FORMATS

JUNE, 2018

Recon Montréal, Pass The Salt 🔗 https://www.romainthomas.fr/publication/slides/18-06-Recon18-Formats-Instrumentation.pdf

Talk given at Recon and Pass the Salt about static instrumentation based on executable formats.

## How Triton can help to reverse virtual machine based software protections

NOVEMBER, 2016

CSAW SOS, New York & https://triton.quarkslab.com/files/csaw2016-sos-rthomas-jsalwan.pdf

Talk given with Jonathan Salwan about Triton and virtual machine based protection.

#### DYNAMIC BINARY ANALYSIS AND OBFUSCATED CODES

APRIL, 2016

St'Hack, & https://triton.quarkslab.com/files/sthack2016-rthomas-jsalwan.pdf

Talk given at St'Hack with Jonathan Salwan about Triton and dynamic binary analysis.

## HOW TRITON MAY HELP TO ANALYSE OBFUSCATED BINARIES

SEPTEMBER, 2015

MISC Magazine, & https://triton.quarkslab.com/files/misc82-triton.pdf

# OPEN-SOURCE PROJECTS

LIEF 2015 - PRESENT

github.com/lief-project/LIEF

Library to parse and manipulate executable formats: ELF, PE, Mach-O.

C++ Python CMake Executable formats

LEGU UNPACKER

2019

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© github.com/quarkslab/legu\_unpacker\_2019 Scripts to statically unpack Android applications protected by Tencent Legu.

Android Packer Reverse Engineering

French

English

QBDL 2021 - PRESENT

**Q** github.com/quarkslab/QBDL QuarkslaB Dynamic Loader

LIEF C++ Python Loader

# INTERESTS LANGUAGES

- > Obfuscation and software protections
- > Protocole reverse engineering
- > Tools development
- Mathematics
- Sport : Running and long distance triathlons

## **EDUCATION**

- 2016 Engineering degree ESIEE Paris
- 2015 Bachelor's degree, Computer Science École Polytechnique de Montréal
- 2011 Baccalauréat Lycée Maurice Ravel