

3)

$\varphi(n)=\varphi(p)*\varphi(q)=2*10= 20$ ο αντίστροφος του του d στο n $=e$
 $=3$ $c = m^e \bmod n=26$, επαλήθευση με την αποκρυπτογράφηση c^d
 $\bmod n=5$

1. $e = 3, y = 26$

$n=p*q=55$ $\varphi(n)=40$, κρυπτογράφηση $c=m^e \bmod n=14$ άρα με τον
 αντίστροφο του d του e βρίσκω $d=27$

2. $d = 27, y = 14$

4) $p = 31, q = 37, e = 17, y = 2$

- $n = 31 \cdot 37 = 1147$

$$d = 17^{-1} = 953 \bmod 1080$$

- $d_p = 953 \equiv 23 \bmod 30$

$$d_q = 953 \equiv 17 \bmod 36$$

- $x_p = y^{d_p} = 2^{23} \equiv 8 \bmod 31$

$$x_q = y^{d_q} = 2^{17} \equiv 18 \bmod 37$$

- $c_p = q^{-1} = 37^{-1} \equiv 6^{-1} \equiv 26 \bmod 31$

$$c_q = p^{-1} = 31^{-1} \equiv 6 \bmod 37$$

- $x = [qc_p]*x_p + [pc_q]*x_q =$

$$[37 * 26]*8 + [31 * 6]*18 = 8440 = 721 \bmod 1147$$

2) $m=2, e=79, n=101$

$M=3, e=197, n=101$

$$79=1001111_2$$

i	6	5	4	3		2		1	0
---	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	---	---

b_i	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
	m	m^2	m^{2*2}	m^{4*2*m}	m^{9*2*m}		
m^{19*2*m}	m^{39*2*m}		m^4	m^9	m^{19}	m^{39}	m^{79}

όπου $m=2$

$$2 \bmod 101 = 2$$

$$2^2 \bmod 101 = 4$$

$$4^2 \bmod 101 = 16$$

$$16^2 * 2 \bmod 101 = 7$$

$$7^2 * 2 \bmod 101 = 98$$

$$98^2 * 2 \bmod 101 = 18$$

$$18^2 * 2 \bmod 101 = 42$$

$$\text{άρα } 2^{79} \bmod 101 = 42$$

$$197 = 11000101_2$$

$$m=3 \quad 3 \bmod 101 = 3$$

$$3^2 * 3 \bmod 101 = 27$$

$$27^2 \bmod 101 = 22$$

$$22^2 \bmod 101 = 80$$

$$80^2 \bmod 101 = 37$$

$$37^2 * 3 \bmod 101 = 67$$

$$67^2 \bmod 101 = 45$$

$$45^2 * 3 \bmod 101 = 15$$

$$\text{Άρα } 3^{197} \bmod 101 = 15$$

Με βάση τα παραπάνω, δείξτε ότι δε θα ήταν ασφαλές μετά την επιλογή ενός τυχαίου πρώτου p να επιλέξουμε ως q τον επόμενο πρώτο αριθμό.

```
In [2]: bits=1024
p=next_prime(ZZ.random_element(2^bits))
print "prime p=",p
q = next_prime(p)
print q
n= p*q

# Factoring n
[p1,q1]=crack_when_pq_close(n)
print "The possible first prime is", p1
print "The possible second prime is", q1
print "Verification", n==p1*q1

prime p= 1650457954154348941106027823796246454828480160826102014002240831893737808555812836748763569245183686047873472352480490
0948844181809380905305436058655529803768816184433008707778427050257745610850402170733899184959757154198379949329289964693906471
0754209843628697128561207891958352104114790155315375956421175699
1650457954154348941106027823796246454828480160826102014002240831893737808555812836748763569245183686047873472352480490094884418
1809380905305436058655529803768816184433008707778427050257745610850402170733899184959757154198379949329289964693906471075420984
3628697128561207891958352104114790155315375956421176127
214
The possible first prime is 165045795415434894110602782379624645482848016082610201400224083189373780855581283674876356924518368
6047873472352480490094884418180938090530543605865552980376881618443300870777842705025774561085040217073389918495975715419837994
93292899646939064710754209843628697128561207891958352104114790155315375956421176127
The possible second prime is 16504579541543489411060278237962464548284801608261020140022408318937378085558128367487635692451836
8604787347235248049009488441818093809053054360586555298037688161844330087077784270502577456108504021707338991849597571541983799
493292899646939064710754209843628697128561207891958352104114790155315375956421175699
Verification True
```

Άρα από τον παραπάνω αλγόριθμο προκύπτει ότι ο επόμενος πρώτος αριθμός αν επιλεγεί για τον rsa τον κάνει αυτόματα ευκολά μη ασφαλή .

Δοκιμάστε να τρέξετε τη `crack_rsa_factor(n,phi_n)` για n μήκους 1024 bits.

```
In [9]: def keygen(bits):  
        p = next_prime(ZZ.random_element(2**(bits)))  
        q = next_prime(ZZ.random_element(2**(bits)))  
        n=p*q  
        e=next_prime((p-1)*(q-1))  
        d=inverse_mod(n,e)  
  
        return n, e, d, p, q
```

```
In [11]: n, pub_exp, pri_exp, p, q = keygen(1024)
```

```
print "Modulo:", n  
phi_n=(p-1)*(q-1)  
print "phi_n:", phi_n  
  
[p1,q1]=crack_rsa_factor(n, phi_n)  
print "The possible first prime is", p1  
print "The possible second prime is", q1  
print "Verification:", n==p1*q1
```

```
Modulo: 37528124823708887549512243995775621586025248715695727273399526334330642199871247597570582724748530360995998117647379612  
4690885762276473646984879967391553923913762200215184802840791841170646625034823461896246212881881695544280564602166014923381348  
7581534820174267870209445430564112828393205864836726618757840487384364277492127961093503362459434167198950136201880536035375973  
7917115785523362459890795235444311650707981724774310174047314794660135905483300350097041888597026421029526382397452069417659353  
6611756203221831389907720831932911103740052620339243543836306688657171314258848215678434963777250222069378474224131  
phi_n: 375281248237088875495122439957756215860252487156957272733995263343306421998712475975705827247485303609959981176473796124  
6908857622764736469848799673915539239137622002151848028407918411706466250348234618962462128818816955442805646021660149233813487  
5815348201742678702094454305641128283932058648367266187578400978584799195735239870746807157550687943990759551729995804110925195  
5269075298116114490669450664594546730825445096749408633935009497640783651259750622620214841109133863701830441793807672850467061  
727356229583820441787001304172615363308758779283553412050617436697224782740554144420898384076862871040377069681032  
The possible first prime is 21487460104877301979314656695258913337203994469247106864177766613184707726334792277644346139340877  
0077106212067434144498815895962150651839712378630875918023706291140608203834027599283562050193505373530235544262653891545363072  
8730521657407272232751275339411920249604679832507179069129975504844149827820475837  
The possible second prime is 17465128330914558418087225569411523203559587971178177409144651684105431309923638282343803887755760  
8690051922514766522481183791788274540570064494665695910238077982189405113950419047201857056245398306646712825683215818040741295  
67009837636433783457380510349840039696926838461564078467449724882506879173584067263  
Verification: True
```