

Meet **Magento** FRANCE

# Inférence Machine Learning en PHP par l'exemple

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#MM25FR



# Guillaume Moigneau

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VP, Advocacy | [Upsun](#) & [Platform.sh](#)

[nls.io](#) on bluesky

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Qui est familier avec  
les **Transformers**?

## Qu'est-ce qu'un Transformer?

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Une architecture de réseau neuronal qui a révolutionné le NLP et au-delà.

Introduite dans l'article de 2017 "Attention is All You Need"  
Alimente des modèles comme GPT, BERT et T5

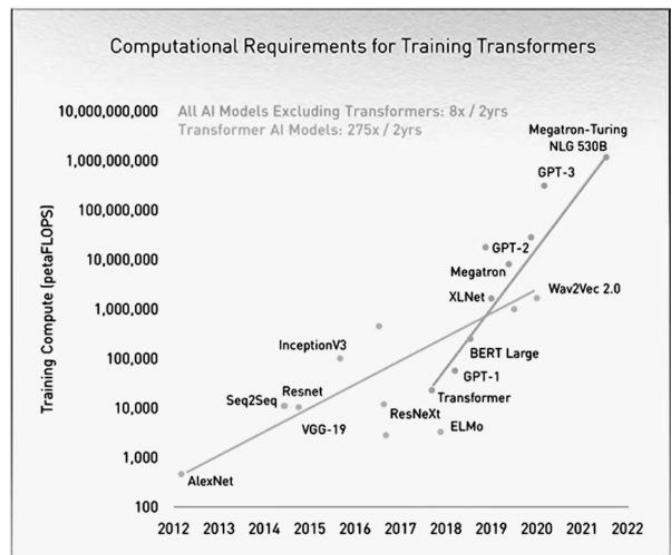
**Une façon de gérer une tâche spécifique au-dessus d'un modèle. Plus efficacement.**

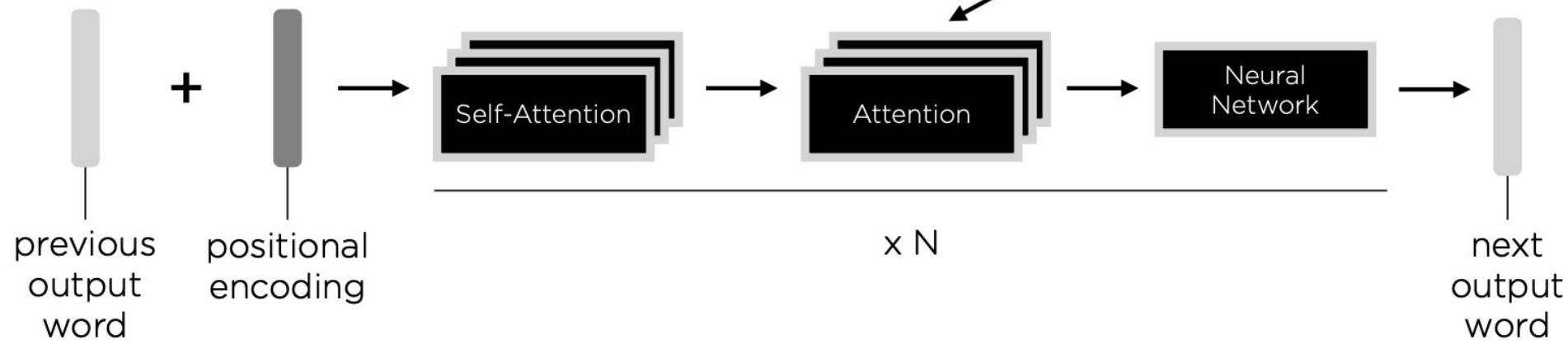
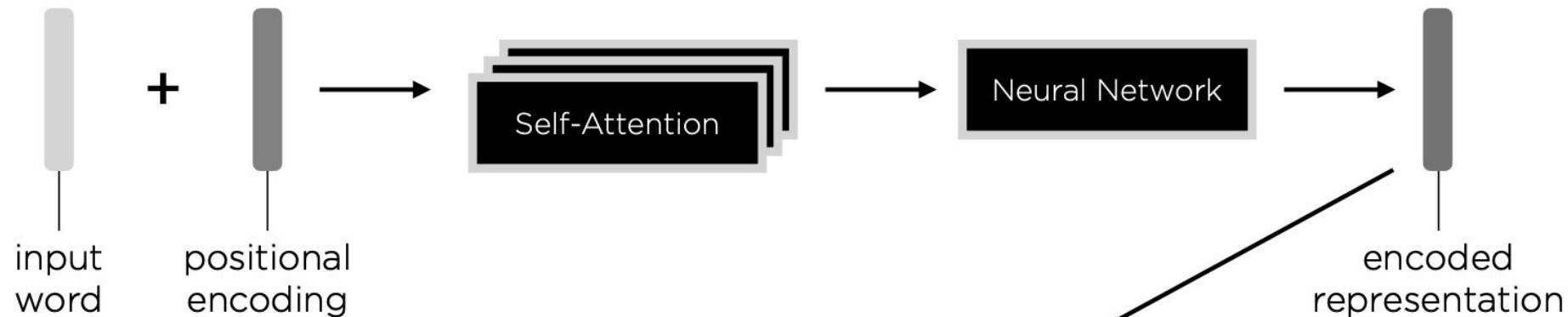
## Innovation clé : Traite toutes les entrées simultanément au lieu de séquentiellement

Structure encodeur-décodeur  
Couches d'auto-attention  
Réseaux de neurones feed-forward  
Encodages de position

### Avantages:

- Traitement parallèle et réduction du coût d'entraînement et d'inférence
- Compréhension étendue du contexte
- Entraînement et inférence plus rapides
- Meilleur captage des relations
- Utilisation réduite des ressources





## Démo et liens

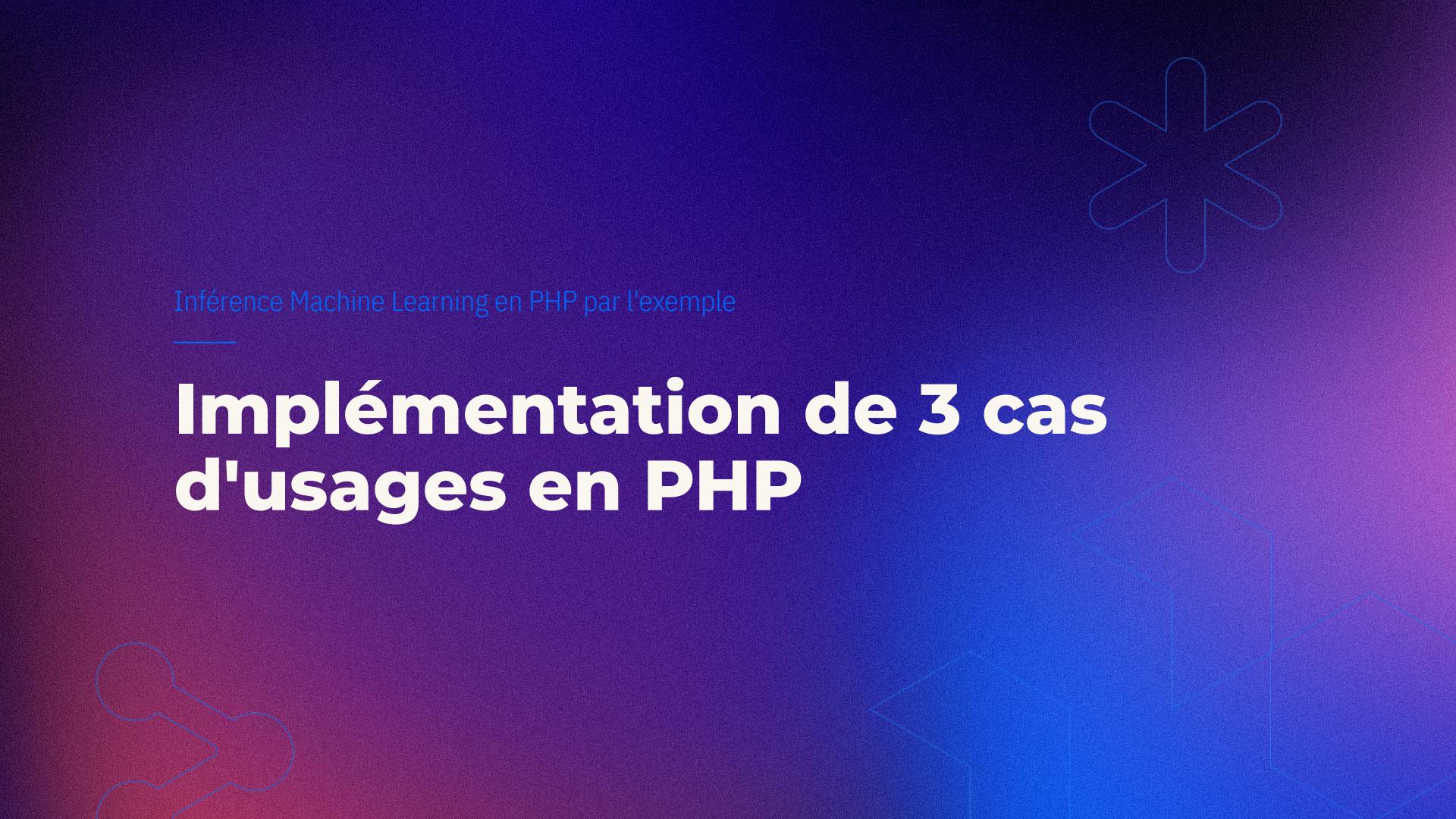
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**Demo:**

<https://huggingface.co/spaces/webml-community/attention-visualization>

**Learn more:**

<https://cdn.cs50.net/ai/2023/x/lectures/6/lecture6.pdf>



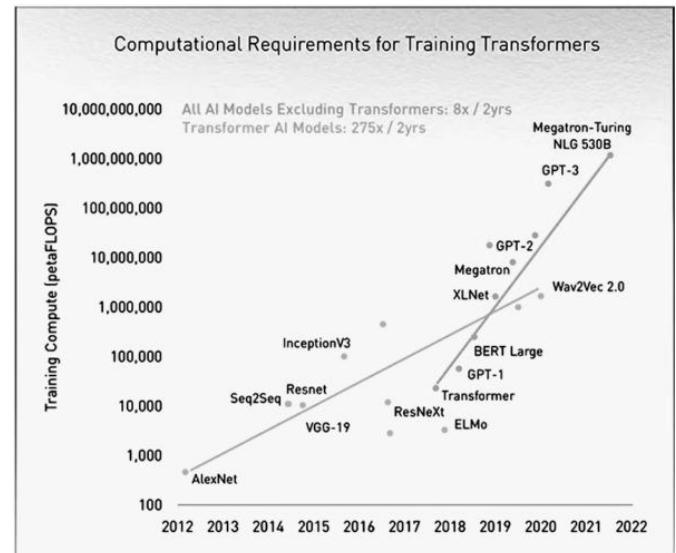
Inférence Machine Learning en PHP par l'exemple

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# Implémentation de 3 cas d'usages en PHP

## Pourquoi faire de l'inférence locale en PHP?

- Aucune souscription tierce
- Pas de "fuite" de données à l'extérieur
- Pas de changement d'architecture/setup
  
- Millions de modèles disponibles + vos propres modèles
- Fine-tuning possible
- Meilleur contrôle (test A/B, performance, uptime)



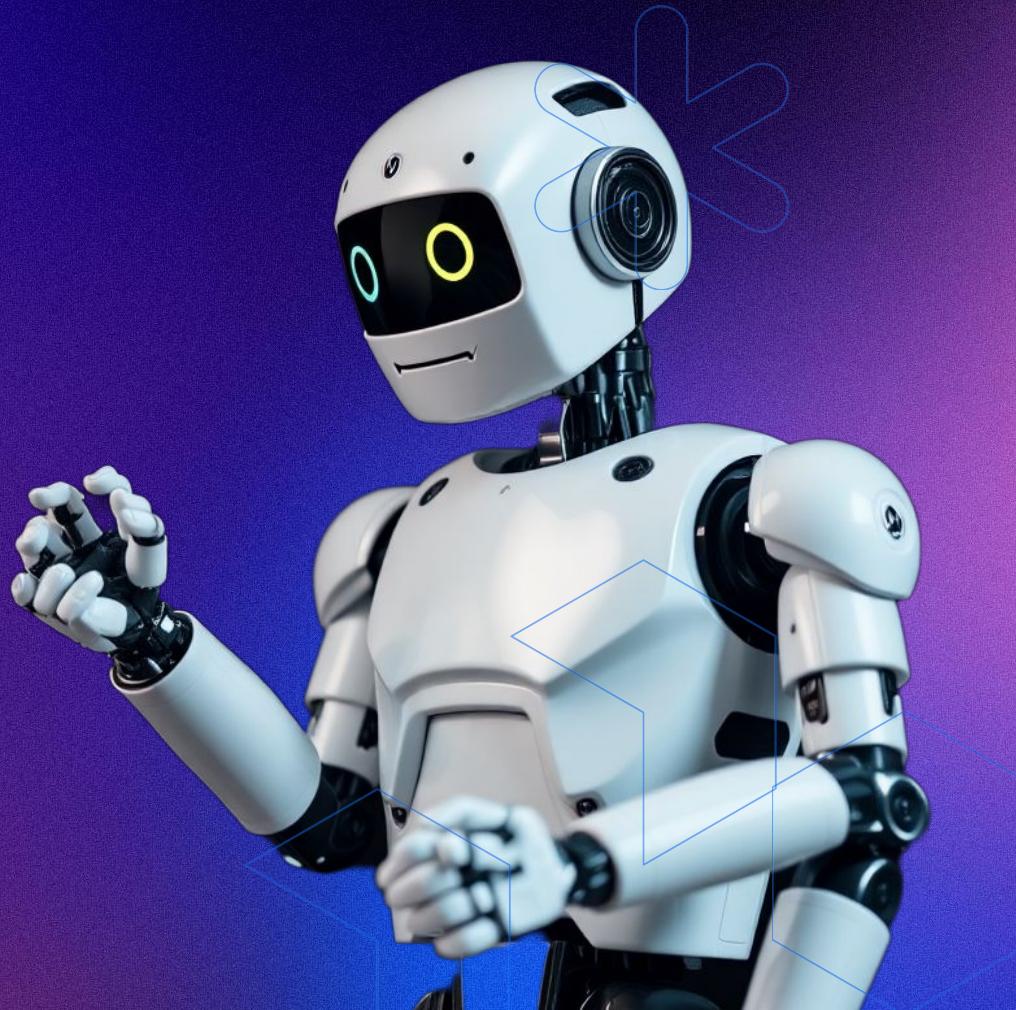


```
composer require codewithkyrian/transformers # Package  
  
./vendor/bin/transformers install # Install platform specific transformers  
  
# Download models  
./vendor/bin/transformers download Xenova/distilbert-base-uncased-finetuned-sst-2-english # Text classification  
./vendor/bin/transformers download Xenova/vit-base-patch16-224 # Image classification
```

Cas d'usage #1

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# Classification de texte





```
use function Codewithkyrian\Transformers\Pipelines\pipeline;

protected function execute(InputInterface $input, OutputInterface $output): int
{
    $asin = $input->getArgument('asin');
    $output->writeln("Calculating score for ASIN: $asin");

    $product = $this->entityManager->getRepository(Product::class)->findOneBy(['asin' => $asin]);
    $reviews = $product->getReviews();

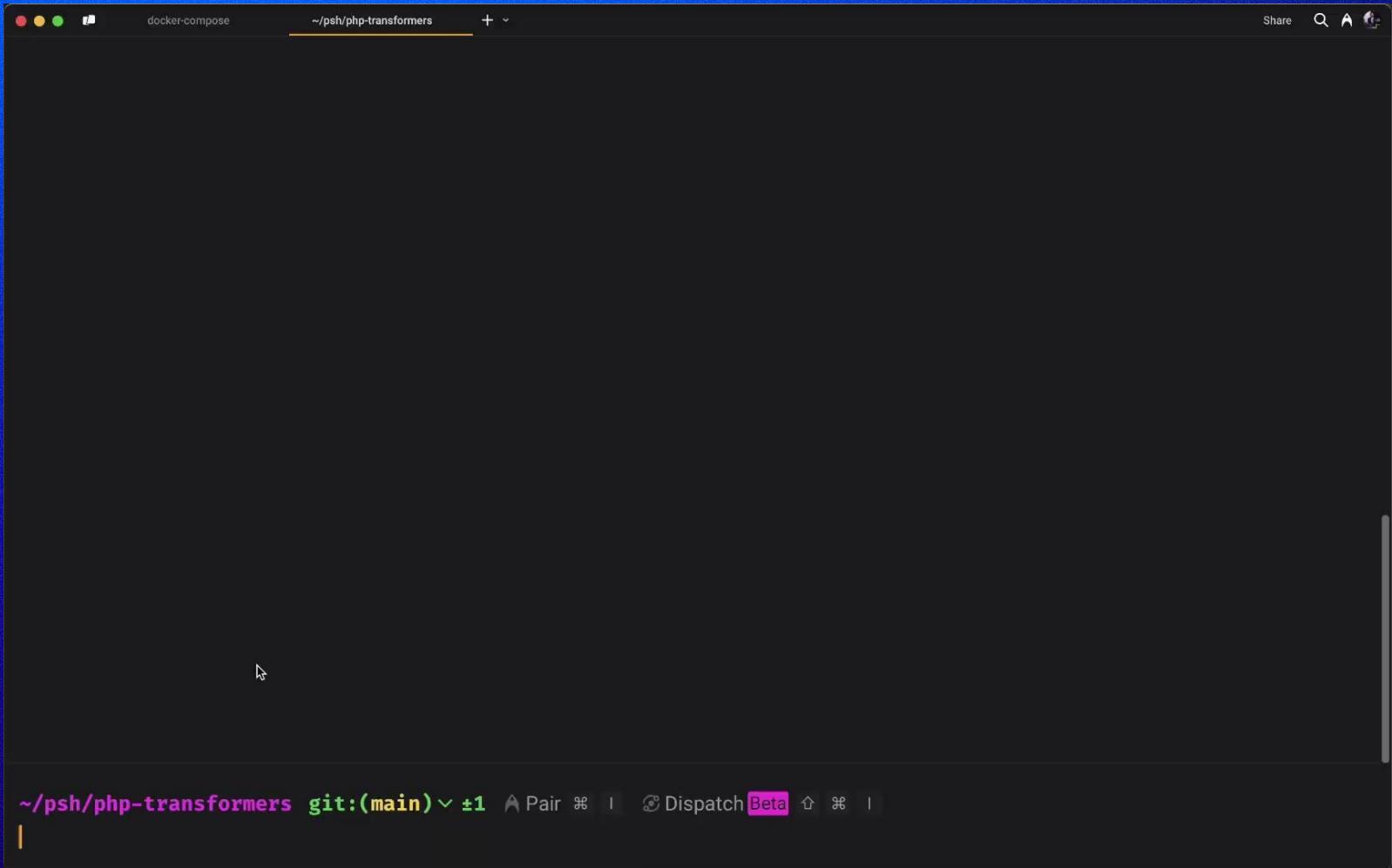
    $pipe = pipeline('sentiment-analysis');

    foreach ($reviews as $review) {
        $out = $pipe($review->getText());
        if ($out['label'] == 'POSITIVE') {
            $positive++;
        } else {
            $negative++;
        }
    }

    $output->writeln("Positive: $positive, Negative: $negative, Score: " . ($positive - $negative) . "
(" . round($positive / $reviews->count() * 100, 2) . "% positive)");
    return Command::SUCCESS;
}
```



```
php bin/console app:score B07VGRJDFY
```



A screenshot of a dark-themed terminal window. The title bar shows "docker-compose" and the current directory as "~/psh/php-transformers". The main area of the terminal is completely blank. At the bottom, a status bar displays the path "~/psh/php-transformers", the git status "git:(main) v ±1", and several icons for Pair, Dispatch (Beta), and other terminal functions. A small orange hexagonal icon with the letters "MM" and "FR" is visible in the top right corner of the window.

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Cas d'usage #2

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# Classification d'images





```
public function handle(Request $request): Response
{
    [...]
    // Process the image to generate labels
    Transformers::setup()->setImageDriver(ImageDriver::GD);
    $classifier = pipeline('image-classification');
    $result = $classifier($this->getParameter('kernel.project_dir').'/public/uploads/'.$newFilename, 3);
    // Loop results to see if it's a hot dog
    [...]
}
```



<https://mm25fr.moigneu.net/hotdog>

Cas d'usage #2

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## Génération de texte





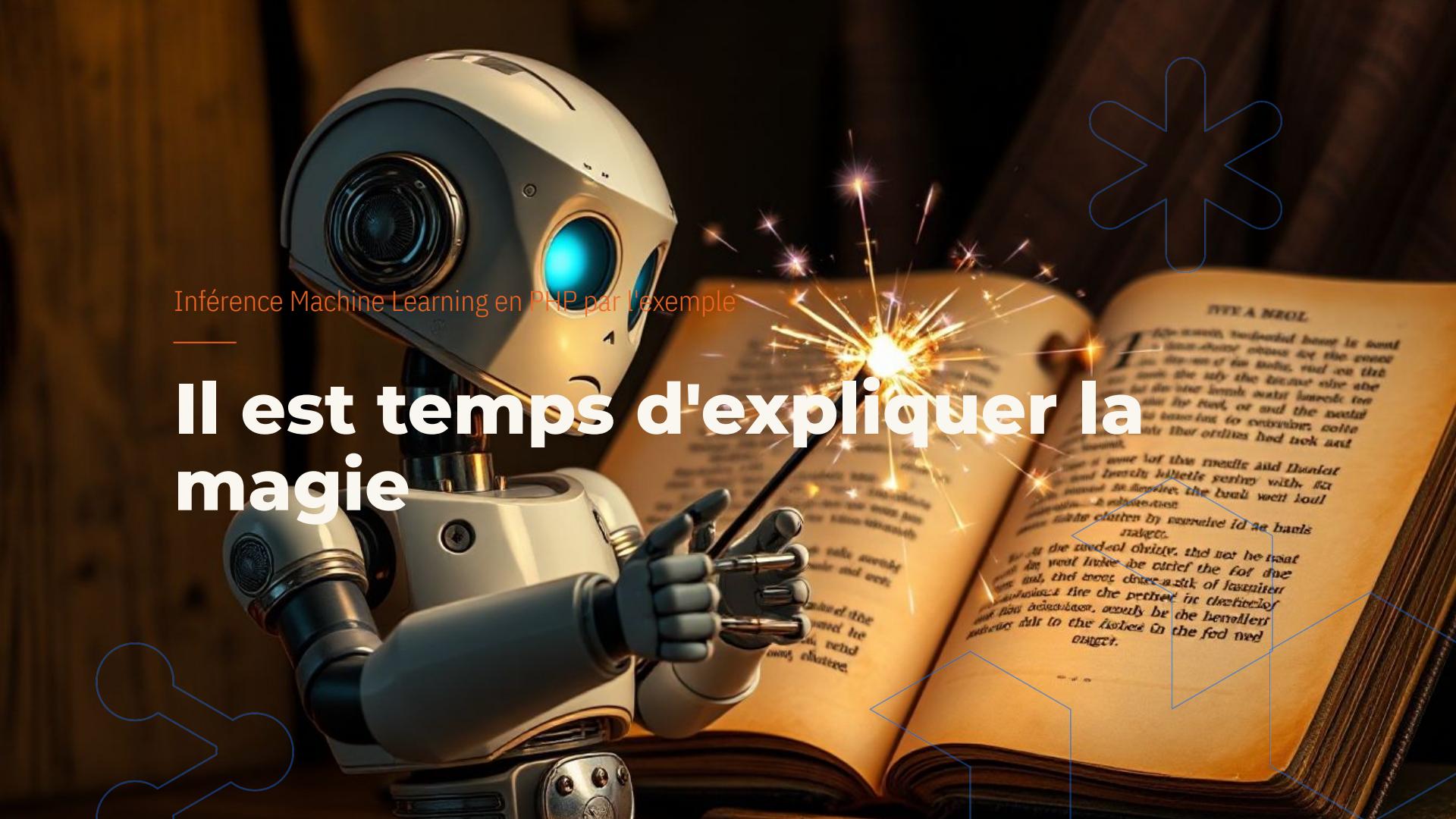
```
public function handle(Request $request): Response
{
    $question = $request->request->get('question');

    $generator = pipeline('text2text-generation', 'Xenova/flan-t5-small');
    $result = $generator($question,
        maxNewTokens: 256,
        repetitionPenalty: 1.6,
        temperature: 0.7
    );
    $answer = $result[0]['generated_text'];

    return $this->render('question/handle.html.twig', [
        'question' => $question,
        'answer' => $answer
    ]);
}
```



<https://mm25fr.moigneu.net/question>



Inférence Machine Learning en PHP par l'exemple

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# Il est temps d'expliquer la magie

## PHP FFI - Foreign Function Interface

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FFI extension allows PHP code to directly **call functions and manipulate data from C libraries** without writing additional C code or PHP extensions.



## Open Neural Network Exchange

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ONNX (Open Neural Network Exchange) is an **open standard format** that allows AI models to be shared between different machine learning frameworks like PyTorch, TensorFlow, and many others.

# Transformers & pipelines

Fournis par le package TransformersPHP.

Managé par **Kyrian Obikwelu**  
Et 7 contributeurs principaux

Pipelines supportées

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'transformers-php'. The repository is public and has 1 branch and 15 tags. The commits are listed in reverse chronological order, starting with a fix for PretrainedTokenizer class names by takielias (#71). Other commits include updates to Actions workflows, library checker, and versioning.

Commit	Description	Date
takielias Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	feat: Actions workflow to build and upload assets on release...	3 months ago
.github	Reintroduce install command, new Library checker, and u...	6 months ago
bin	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
docs	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
examples	fix: refactor LibChecker to use the new libssloader workflow	3 months ago
libs	feat: Update conversion notebook to include task	2 months ago
scripts	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
src	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
tests	Fix Class Name for PretrainedTokenizer (#71)	last month
.gitignore	fix: Stop tracking unnecessary example files	3 months ago
CHANGELOG.md	Update CHANGELOG	2 months ago
LICENSE	Add Tensor buffer test and update license	6 months ago
README.md	Correct docs on supported pipelines as mentioned in #27	7 months ago
VERSION	feat: Update VERSION	2 months ago
composer.json	revert: Return rokka/vips to normal dependency	3 months ago
phpunit.xml	Initial Commit	10 months ago

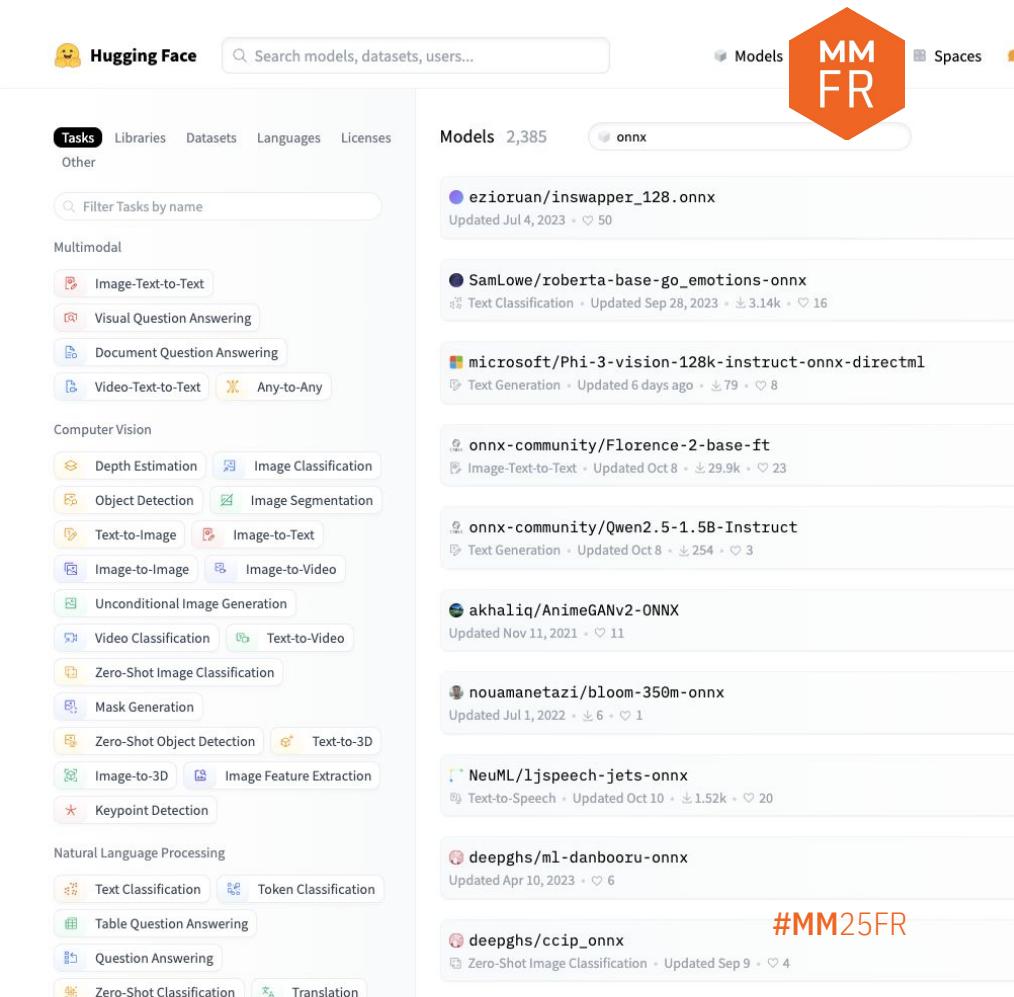
# Models

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Centaines de modèles dispos sur 😊.

Vous pouvez convertir n'importe quel modèle en format ONNX via

- Python directement
- ou un Notebook



The screenshot shows the Hugging Face Model Hub website. At the top, there's a search bar with the placeholder "Search models, datasets, users...". To the right of the search bar are buttons for "Models" and "Spaces". A large orange hexagonal logo with "MMFR" is positioned in the top right corner.

The main content area is divided into sections:

- Tasks:** Libraries, Datasets, Languages, Licenses, Other. Below this is a search bar for "Filter Tasks by name".
- Multimodal:** Image-Text-to-Text, Visual Question Answering, Document Question Answering, Video-Text-to-Text, Any-to-Any.
- Computer Vision:** Depth Estimation, Image Classification, Object Detection, Image Segmentation, Text-to-Image, Image-to-Text, Image-to-Image, Image-to-Video, Unconditional Image Generation, Video Classification, Text-to-Video, Zero-Shot Image Classification, Mask Generation, Zero-Shot Object Detection, Text-to-3D, Image-to-3D, Image Feature Extraction, Keypoint Detection.
- Natural Language Processing:** Text Classification, Token Classification, Table Question Answering, Question Answering, Zero-Shot Classification, Translation.
- Models:** 2,385 results found. A search bar shows "onnx". Below it is a list of models:
  - ezioruan/inswapper\_128.onnx** (Updated Jul 4, 2023) - 50 likes
  - SamLowe/roberta-base-go\_emotions-onnx** (Text Classification, Updated Sep 28, 2023) - 3.14k likes, 16 comments
  - microsoft/Phi-3-vision-128k-instruct-onnx-directml** (Text Generation, Updated 6 days ago) - 79 likes, 8 comments
  - onnx-community/Florence-2-base-ft** (Image-Text-to-Text, Updated Oct 8) - 29.9k likes, 23 comments
  - onnx-community/Qwen2.5-1.5B-Instruct** (Text Generation, Updated Oct 8) - 254 likes, 3 comments
  - akhaliq/AnimeGANv2-ONNX** (Updated Nov 11, 2021) - 11 likes
  - nouamanetazi/bloom-350m-onnx** (Updated Jul 1, 2022) - 6 likes, 1 comment
  - NeuML/ljspeech-jets-onnx** (Text-to-Speech, Updated Oct 10) - 1.52k likes, 20 comments
  - deepgbs/ml-danbooru-onnx** (Updated Apr 10, 2023) - 6 likes
  - deepgbs/ccip\_onnx** (Zero-Shot Image Classification, Updated Sep 9) - 4 likes

In the bottom right corner of the main content area, there's a large orange text "#MM25FR".

# SmolLM

Modèle LLM prometteur et efficace

Fourni par l'équipe HF

Seulement 538 Mo

Excellent alternative aux modèles complets

Peut même fonctionner sur le navigateur



Give me some tips to improve my public speaking skills



Here are some tips to help you improve your public speaking skills:

- Practice, practice, practice:** The more you practice, the more comfortable you'll become with your material, and the more confident you'll feel. Practice in front of a mirror, record yourself, or speak in front of a small group of friends or family members.
- Know your audience:** Understand who your audience is, what they're interested in, and what they're looking for. Tailor your message, language, and tone to engage and persuade them.
- Prepare thoroughly:** Research your topic, organize your thoughts, and create an outline. Make sure you have a clear structure and a solid understanding of your key points.
- Focus on your message:** Instead of worrying about how you're coming across, focus on the value you're providing to your audience. Remember, you're speaking to share your ideas, not to impress anyone with your speaking skills.
- Make eye contact:** Engage with your audience by making eye contact with different people in the room. This helps build trust and keeps your audience interested.
- Use confident body language:** Stand up straight, make use of gestures, and avoid fidgeting or crossing your arms. This will help you appear more confident and others will perceive you as more confident too.
- Speak slowly and clearly:** Avoid rushing through your speech. Speak slowly and clearly, pausing for emphasis and to allow your audience to absorb what you're saying.
- Use storytelling techniques:** People remember stories better than facts and figures. Use anecdotes, examples, and metaphors to make your message more relatable and engaging.
- Anticipate questions:** Think about potential questions your audience may have and prepare responses. This helps you feel more confident and in control.
- Join a public speaking group:** Consider joining a group like Toastmasters, where you can practice speaking in a supportive environment and receive feedback from others.
- Record yourself:** Record yourself speaking and watch the video to identify areas for improvement, such as your posture or enunciation.

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16.85 tokens/second



Inférence Machine Learning en PHP par l'exemple

**Plus grande limitation  
actuellement :  
Pas de support GPU. Pas  
encore.**



## Ma recommandation

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Bien que cela soit **excellent pour les petites tâches** (classification, étiquetage d'images, etc.), tout travail sur les LLM devrait être **délégué à une infrastructure basée sur du GPU**.

Utilisez un service SaaS : OpenAI, API Claude, etc.

Ou utilisez les points d'accès d'inférence HF pour déployer le modèle de votre choix  
Et interrogez ce point d'accès API depuis votre application.

Ou "Construisez le vôtre", à vos risques et périls !

Meet **Magento** FRANCE

**MERCI !**

Guillaume Moigneu  
nls.io on bluesky

plz follow!

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